

BERRIEN COUNTY
BOARD OF EDUCATION
NASHVILLE, GEORGIA

ANNUAL FINANCIAL REPORT
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED
JUNE 30, 2020
(Including Independent Auditor's Reports)

BERRIEN COUNTY BOARD OF EDUCATION

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SECTION I

FINANCIAL

DEPARTMENT OF AUDITS AND ACCOUNTS

270 Washington Street, S.W., Suite 4-101
Atlanta, Georgia 30334-8400

Greg S. Griffin
STATE AUDITOR
(404) 656-2174

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

The Honorable Brian P. Kemp, Governor of Georgia
Members of the General Assembly of the State of Georgia
Members of the State Board of Education
and
Superintendent and Members of the
Berrien County Board of Education

Report on the Financial Statements

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Berrien County Board of Education (School District), as of and for the year ended June 30, 2020, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the School District's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express opinions on these financial statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Opinions

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the School District as of June 30, 2020, and the respective changes in financial position for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Emphasis of Matter

As described in Note 2 to the financial statements, in 2020, the Berrien County Board of Education early adopted new accounting guidance, Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement No. 84, *Fiduciary Activities*. The cumulative effect of GASB Statement No. 84 is described in the restatement note in the Notes to the Basic Financial Statements. Our opinions are not modified with respect to this matter.

Other Matters

Required Supplementary Information

Management has omitted the Management's Discussion and Analysis that accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require to be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such missing information, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. Our opinions on the basic financial statements are not affected by this missing information.

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the required supplementary information listed in the table of contents be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board, who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Other Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the School District's basic financial statements. The accompanying supplementary information, as listed in the table of contents, is presented for the purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the basic financial statements. The *Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards* is presented for purposes of additional analysis as required by Title 2 U. S. Code of Federal Regulations (CFR) Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards, and is also not a required part of the basic financial statements.

The accompanying supplementary information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. Such information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the information is fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the basic financial statements taken as a whole.

Other Reporting Required by *Government Auditing Standards*

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated July 21, 2021 on our consideration of the School District's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the School District's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the School District's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

A copy of this report has been filed as a permanent record and made available to the press of the State, as provided for by Official Code of Georgia Annotated section 50-6-24.

Respectfully submitted,



Greg S. Griffin
State Auditor

July 21, 2021

BERRIEN COUNTY BOARD OF EDUCATION

BERRIEN COUNTY BOARD OF EDUCATION
STATEMENT OF NET POSITION
JUNE 30, 2020

EXHIBIT "A"

	GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES
ASSETS	
Cash and Cash Equivalents	$ 13,443,519.68
Accounts Receivable, Net	
Taxes	987,767.67
State Government	2,868,061.28
Federal Government	512,963.08
Other	32,306.22
Inventories	37,131.10
Capital Assets, Non-Depreciable	707,496.00
Capital Assets, Depreciable (Net of Accumulated Depreciation)	37,151,838.54
Total Assets	55,741,083.57
DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES	
Related to Defined Benefit Pension Plan	7,639,062.78
Related to OPEB Plan	1,763,482.00
Total Deferred Outflows of Resources	9,402,544.78
LIABILITIES	
Accounts Payable	704,734.26
Salaries and Benefits Payable	3,544,616.16
Payroll Withholdings Payable	372,488.29
Interest Payable	137,925.04
Net Pension Liability	27,335,097.00
Net OPEB Liability	23,106,119.00
Long-Term Liabilities	
Due Within One Year	1,104,726.96
Due in More Than One Year	5,649,380.84
Total Liabilities	61,955,087.55
DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES	
Related to Defined Benefit Pension Plan	1,658,692.00
Related to OPEB Plan	6,834,369.00
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	8,493,061.00
NET POSITION	
Net Investment in Capital Assets	35,399,334.54
Restricted for	
Continuation of Federal Programs	42,112.05
Debt Service	313,775.99
Capital Projects	1,952,264.91
Unrestricted (Deficit)	(43,012,007.69)
Total Net Position	$ (5,304,520.20)

The notes to the basic financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

BERRIEN COUNTY BOARD OF EDUCATION
STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES
JUNE 30, 2020

	EXPENSES	PROGRAM REVENUES: CHARGES FOR SERVICES	PROGRAM REVENUES: OPERATING GRANTS AND CONTRIBUTIONS	PROGRAM REVENUES: CAPITAL GRANTS AND CONTRIBUTIONS	NET (EXPENSES) REVENUES AND CHANGES IN NET POSITION
GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES					
Instruction	$ 22,399,026.58	$ 113,163.06	$ 18,927,381.85	$ -	$ (3,358,481.67)
Support Services					
Pupil Services	1,231,930.33	-	244,369.42	-	(987,560.91)
Improvement of Instructional Services	1,037,186.92	-	289,182.25	-	(748,004.67)
Educational Media Services	489,998.01	-	427,450.00	-	(62,548.01)
General Administration	806,870.78	-	832,884.92	-	26,014.14
School Administration	1,788,240.56	-	829,391.41	-	(958,849.15)
Business Administration	231,460.41	-	-	-	(231,460.41)
Maintenance and Operation of Plant	2,084,982.00	7,200.00	1,069,381.20		(1,008,400.80)
Student Transportation Services	1,833,410.37	-	600,983.57	77,220.00	(1,155,206.80)
Central Support Services	218,455.97	-	3,032.75	-	(215,423.22)
Other Support Services	118,438.15	-	12,450.88	-	(105,987.27)
Operations of Non-Instructional Services					
Food Services	1,742,840.12	90,442.28	1,305,799.95	-	(346,597.89)
Interest on Short-Term and Long-Term Debt	177,496.48	-	-	-	(177,496.48)
Total Governmental Activities	$ 34,160,336.68	$ 210,805.34	$ 24,542,308.20	$ 77,220.00	(9,330,003.14)
General Revenues					
Taxes					
Property Taxes					
For Maintenance and Operations					5,691,827.73
Railroad Cars					9,349.85
Other Taxes					70,795.85
Sales Taxes					
Special Purpose Local Option Sales Tax					
For Capital Projects					1,437,882.15
Other Sales Tax					17,105.13
Grants and Contributions not Restricted to Specific Programs					3,493,730.00
Investment Earnings					61,687.75
Miscellaneous					962,085.83
Total General Revenues					11,744,464.29
Change in Net Position					2,414,461.15
Net Position - Beginning of Year (Restated)					(7,718,981.35)
Net Position - End of Year					$ (5,304,520.20)

The notes to the basic financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

BERRIEN COUNTY BOARD OF EDUCATION
BALANCE SHEET
GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
JUNE 30, 2020

EXHIBIT "C"

	GENERAL FUND	CAPITAL PROJECTS FUND	DEBT SERVICE FUND	NONMAJOR GOVERNMENTAL FUND	TOTAL
ASSETS					
Cash and Cash Equivalents	$ 11,259,350.43	$ 2,318,902.57	$ -	$ -	$ 13,578,253.00
Accounts Receivable, Net					
Taxes	902,704.30	85,063.37	-	-	987,767.67
State Government	2,548,243.25	-	-	319,818.03	2,868,061.28
Federal Government	504,506.25	-	-	8,456.83	512,963.08
Other	-	-	-	32,306.22	32,306.22
Inventories	37,131.10	-	-	-	37,131.10
Total Assets	$ 15,251,935.33	$ 2,403,965.94	$ -	$ 360,581.08	$ 18,016,482.35
LIABILITIES					
Cash Overdraft	$ -	$ -	$ -	$ 134,733.32	$ 134,733.32
Accounts Payable	686,543.93	-	-	18,190.33	704,734.26
Salaries and Benefits Payable	3,463,430.96	-	-	81,185.20	3,544,616.16
Payroll Withholdings Payable	372,488.29	-	-	-	372,488.29
Total Liabilities	4,522,463.18	-	-	234,108.85	4,756,572.03
DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES					
Unavailable Revenue - Property Taxes	458,900.33	-	-	-	458,900.33
FUND BALANCES					
Nonspendable	37,131.10	-	-	-	37,131.10
Restricted	4,980.95	2,403,965.94	-	-	2,408,946.89
Assigned	293,311.94	-	-	126,472.23	419,784.17
Unassigned	9,935,147.83	-	-	-	9,935,147.83
Total Fund Balances	10,270,571.82	2,403,965.94	-	126,472.23	12,801,009.99
Total Liabilities, Deferred Inflows of Resources, and Fund Balances	$ 15,251,935.33	$ 2,403,965.94	$ -	$ 360,581.08	$ 18,016,482.35

The notes to the basic financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

BERRIEN COUNTY BOARD OF EDUCATION
RECONCILIATION OF THE GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS BALANCE SHEET
TO THE STATEMENT OF NET POSITION
JUNE 30, 2020

Total fund balances - governmental funds (Exhibit "C")		$ 12,801,009.99
Amounts reported for governmental activities in the Statement of Net Position are different because:		
Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and therefore are not reported in the funds.		
Land	$ 707,496.00	
Buildings and improvements	46,317,471.36	
Equipment	8,779,353.30	
Land improvements	1,984,148.89	
Infrastructure	159,600.00	
Intangible assets	248,648.00	
Accumulated depreciation	(20,337,383.01)	37,859,334.54
Some liabilities are not due and payable in the current period and, therefore, are not reported in the funds.		
Net pension liability	$ (27,335,097.00)	
Net OPEB liability	(23,106,119.00)	(50,441,216.00)
Deferred outflows and inflows of resources related to pensions/OPEB are applicable to future periods and, therefore, are not reported in the funds.		
Related to pensions	$ 5,980,370.78	
Related to OPEB	(5,070,887.00)	909,483.78
Taxes that are not available to pay for current period expenditures are deferred in the funds.		458,900.33
Long-term liabilities, and related accrued interest, are not due and payable in the current period and therefore are not reported in the funds.		
Bonds payable	$ (2,460,000.00)	
Accrued interest payable	(137,925.04)	
Energy efficiency leases payable	(4,294,107.80)	(6,892,032.84)
Net position of governmental activities (Exhibit "A")		$ (5,304,520.20)

BERRIEN COUNTY BOARD OF EDUCATION
STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES
GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020

EXHIBIT "E"

	GENERAL FUND	CAPITAL PROJECTS FUND	DEBT SERVICE FUND	NONMAJOR GOVERNMENTAL FUND	TOTAL
REVENUES					
Property Taxes	$ 5,350,530.49	$ -	$ -	$ 201,593.78	$ 5,552,124.27
Sales Taxes	17,105.13	1,437,882.15	-	-	1,454,987.28
State Funds	23,056,188.36	-	-	877,086.30	23,933,274.66
Federal Funds	4,084,954.94	-	-	74,575.94	4,159,530.88
Charges for Services	210,805.34	-	-	-	210,805.34
Investment Earnings	37,205.63	24,482.12	-	-	61,687.75
Miscellaneous	813,255.21	-	-	148,830.62	962,085.83
Total Revenues	33,570,045.10	1,462,364.27	-	1,302,086.64	36,334,496.01
EXPENDITURES					
Current					
Instruction	20,439,019.43	-	-	772,479.58	21,211,499.01
Support Services					
Pupil Services	904,717.50	-	-	268,305.42	1,173,022.92
Improvement of Instructional Services	987,598.20	-	-	31,816.49	1,019,414.69
Educational Media Services	475,177.06	-	-	-	475,177.06
General Administration	752,079.59	-	-	6,200.00	758,279.59
School Administration	1,577,648.26	-	-	176,235.19	1,753,883.45
Business Administration	228,106.05	-	-	-	228,106.05
Maintenance and Operation of Plant	2,071,405.04	-	-	21,113.48	2,092,518.52
Student Transportation Services	2,002,225.64	-	-	4,917.00	2,007,142.64
Central Support Services	212,599.12	-	-	1,036.44	213,635.56
Other Support Services	114,220.95	-	-	4,217.20	118,438.15
Food Services Operation	1,509,064.96	-	-	-	1,509,064.96
Capital Outlay	-	8,143.54	-	-	8,143.54
Debt Services					
Principal	-	-	1,076,583.52	-	1,076,583.52
Interest	-	-	194,111.51	-	194,111.51
Total Expenditures	31,273,861.80	8,143.54	1,270,695.03	1,286,320.80	33,839,021.17
Excess of Revenues over (under) Expenditures	2,296,183.30	1,454,220.73	(1,270,695.03)	15,765.84	2,495,474.84
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)					
Transfers In	-	-	1,270,695.03	36,312.81	1,307,007.84
Transfers Out	(561,029.18)	(745,978.66)	-	-	(1,307,007.84)
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	(561,029.18)	(745,978.66)	1,270,695.03	36,312.81	-
Net Change in Fund Balances	1,735,154.12	708,242.07	-	52,078.65	2,495,474.84
Fund Balances - Beginning (Restated)	8,535,417.70	1,695,723.87	-	74,393.58	10,305,535.15
Fund Balances - Ending	$ 10,270,571.82	$ 2,403,965.94	$ -	$ 126,472.23	$ 12,801,009.99

The notes to the basic financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

BERRIEN COUNTY BOARD OF EDUCATION
RECONCILIATION OF THE GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS STATEMENT OF
REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES
TO THE STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES
JUNE 30, 2020

Net change in fund balances total governmental funds (Exhibit "E")		$ 2,495,474.84
Amounts reported for governmental activities in the Statement of Activities are different because:		
Governmental funds report capital outlays as expenditures. However, in the Statement of Activities, the cost of capital assets is allocated over their estimated useful lives as depreciation expense.		
Capital outlay	$ 307,786.54	
Depreciation expense	(1,247,622.05)	(939,835.51)
Taxes reported in the Statement of Activities that do not provide current financial resources are not reported as revenues in the funds.		219,849.16
The issuance of long-term debt provides current financial resources to governmental funds, while the repayment of the principal of long-term debt consumes the current financial resources of governmental funds. Neither transaction, however, has any effect on net position. Also, governmental funds report the effect of premiums, discounts and the difference between the carrying value of refunded debt and the acquisition cost of refunded debt when debt is first issued. These amounts are deferred and amortized in the Statement of Activities.		
Bond principal retirements	$ 780,000.00	
Capital lease payments	296,583.52	1,076,583.52
District pension contributions are reported as expenditures in the governmental funds when made. However, they are reported as deferred outflows of resources in the Statement of Net Position because the reported net pension/OPEB liability is measured a year before the District's report date. Pension/OPEB expense, which is the change in the net pension/OPEB liability adjusted for changes in deferred outflows and inflows of resources related to pensions/OPEB, is reported in the Statement of Activities.		
Pension expense	$ (677,572.89)	
OPEB expense	223,347.00	(454,225.89)
Some items reported in the Statement of Activities do not require the use of current financial resources and therefore are not reported as expenditures in governmental funds.		
Accrued interest on issuance of bonds		16,615.03
Change in net position of governmental activities (Exhibit "B")		$ 2,414,461.15

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NOTE 1: DESCRIPTION OF SCHOOL DISTRICT AND REPORTING ENTITY

REPORTING ENTITY

The Berrien County Board of Education (School District) was established under the laws of the State of Georgia and operates under the guidance of a board elected by the voters and a Superintendent appointed by the Board. The School District is organized as a separate legal entity and has the power to levy taxes and issue bonds. Its budget is not subject to approval by any other entity. Accordingly, the School District is a primary government and consists of all the organizations that compose its legal entity.

Blended Component Unit

The Berrien County Collaborative, Inc. (Collaborative) (a non-profit corporation) is dedicated to coordinating human services and delivering them to youth of Berrien County, Georgia and to their families through the supportive environment of the public schools or alternative education sites. The Collaborative endeavors to enable said youth and their families to have access to a broad range of resources within an educational setting. The object of the Collaborative is to reduce the number of school dropouts in the Berrien County School District. The financial statements of the Collaborative have been blended with the School District's nonmajor governmental fund.

The Berrien Academy Charter School (Charter School) is responsible for the public education of all students attending its school. The Charter School was created through a contract between the School District and the Charter School whereby certain State funding associated with the students attending the Charter School and certain specified local funds are turned over to the Charter School to cover the cost of its operations. The financial statements of the Charter School have been blended with the School District's nonmajor governmental fund.

NOTE 2: SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The accompanying financial statements of the School District have been prepared in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP) as prescribed by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB). GASB is the accepted standard-setting body for governmental accounting and financial reporting principles. The most significant of the School District's accounting policies are described below.

BASIS OF PRESENTATION

The School District's basic financial statements are collectively comprised of the government-wide financial statements, fund financial statements and notes to the basic financial statements. The government-wide statements focus on the School District as a whole, while the fund financial statements focus on major funds. Each presentation provides valuable information that can be analyzed and compared between years and between governments to enhance the information's usefulness.

GOVERNMENT-WIDE STATEMENTS:

The Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities display information about the financial activities of the overall School District. Eliminations have been made to minimize the double counting of internal activities. Governmental activities generally are financed through taxes, intergovernmental revenues, and other nonexchange transactions.

The Statement of Net Position presents the School District's assets, deferred outflows of resources, deferred inflows of resources and liabilities, with the difference reported as net position. Net position is reported in three categories as follows:

1. Net investment in capital assets consists of the School District's total investment in capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation, and reduced by outstanding debt obligations related to those capital assets. To the extent debt has been incurred but not yet expended for capital assets, such amounts are not included as a component of net investment in capital assets.

2. **Restricted net position** consists of resources for which the School District is legally or contractually obligated to spend in accordance with restrictions imposed by external third parties or imposed by law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation.
3. **Unrestricted net position** consists of resources not meeting the definition of the two preceding categories. Unrestricted net position often has constraints on resources imposed by management which can be removed or modified.

The Statement of Activities presents a comparison between direct expenses and program revenues for each function of the School District's governmental activities.

Direct expenses are those that are specifically associated with a program or function and, therefore, are clearly identifiable to a particular function. Indirect expenses (expenses of the School District related to the administration and support of the School District's programs, such as office and maintenance personnel and accounting) are not allocated to programs.

Program revenues include (a) charges paid by the recipients of goods or services offered by the programs and (b) grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular program. Revenues that are not classified as program revenues, including all taxes, are presented as general revenues.

FUND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The fund financial statements provide information about the School District's funds. Eliminations have been made to minimize the double counting of internal activities. The emphasis of fund financial statements is on major governmental funds, each displayed in a separate column. All remaining governmental funds are aggregated and reported as nonmajor funds.

The School District reports the following major governmental funds:

- The general fund is the School District's primary operating fund. It accounts for and reports all financial resources not accounted for and reported in another fund.
- The capital projects fund accounts for and reports financial resources including Education Special Purpose Local Option Sales Tax (ESPLOST) that are restricted, committed or assigned for capital outlay expenditures, including the acquisition or construction of capital facilities and other capital assets.
- The debt service fund accounts for and reports financial resources that are restricted, committed, or assigned including taxes (sales) legally restricted for the payment of general long-term principal and interest.

BASIS OF ACCOUNTING

The basis of accounting determines when transactions are reported on the financial statements. The government-wide financial statements are reported using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recorded when earned and expenses are recorded at the time liabilities are incurred, regardless of when the related cash flows take place. Nonexchange transactions, in which the School District gives (or receives) value without directly receiving (or giving) equal value in exchange, include property taxes, sales taxes, grants and donations. On an accrual basis, revenue from property taxes is recognized in the fiscal year for which the taxes are levied. Revenue from sales taxes is recognized in the fiscal year in which the underlying transaction (sale) takes place. Revenue from grants and donations is recognized in the fiscal year in which all eligibility requirements have been satisfied.

The School District uses funds to report on its financial position and the results of its operations. Fund accounting is designed to demonstrate legal compliance and to aid financial management by segregating transactions related to certain governmental functions or activities. A fund is a separate accounting entity with a self-balancing set of accounts.

Governmental funds are reported using the current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. Under this method, revenues are recognized when measurable and available. The School District considers all revenues reported in the governmental funds to be available if they are collected within sixty days after year-end. The School District considers all intergovernmental revenues to be available if they are collected within 60 days after year-end. Property taxes, sales taxes and interest are considered to be susceptible to accrual. Expenditures are recorded when the related fund liability is incurred, except for principal and interest on general long-term debt, which are recognized as expenditures to the extent they have matured. Capital asset acquisitions are reported as expenditures in governmental funds. Proceeds of general long-term liabilities and acquisitions under capital leases are reported as other financing sources.

The School District funds certain programs by a combination of specific cost-reimbursement grants, categorical grants, and general revenues. Thus, when program costs are incurred, there are both restricted and unrestricted net assets available to finance the program. It is the School District's policy to first apply grant resources to such programs, followed by cost-reimbursement grants, then general revenues.

NEW ACCOUNTING PRONOUNCEMENTS

In fiscal year 2020, the School District adopted Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement No. 95, *Postponement of the Effective Dates of Certain Authoritative Guidance*. The primary objective of this statement is to provide temporary relief to governments and other stakeholders in light of the COVID-19 pandemic. That objective is accomplished by postponing the effective dates of certain provisions in statements and Implementation Guides that first became effective or are scheduled to become effective for period beginning after June 15, 2018, and later.

In fiscal year 2020, the School District early adopted Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement No. 84, *Fiduciary Activities*. This statement establishes criteria for identifying fiduciary activities of all state and local governments. The focus of the criteria generally is on (1) whether a government is controlling the assets of the fiduciary activity and (2) the beneficiaries with whom a fiduciary relationship exists. Separate criteria are included to identify fiduciary component units and postemployment benefit arrangements that are fiduciary activities. An activity meeting the criteria should be reported in a fiduciary fund in the basic financial statements. Governments with activities meeting the criteria should present a statement of fiduciary net position and a statement of changes in fiduciary net position. The cumulative effect of GASB Statement No. 84 is described in the restatement note in the Notes to the Basic Financial Statements.

CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS

Cash and cash equivalents consist of cash on hand, demand deposits, investments in the State of Georgia local government investment pool (Georgia Fund 1) and short-term investments with original maturities of three months or less from the date of acquisition in authorized financial institutions. Official Code of Georgia Annotated (O.C.G.A.) §45-8-14 authorizes the School District to deposit its funds in one or more solvent banks, insured Federal savings and loan associations or insured chartered building and loan associations.

RECEIVABLES

Receivables consist of amounts due from property and sales taxes, grant reimbursements due on Federal, State or other grants for expenditures made but not reimbursed and other receivables disclosed from information available. Receivables are recorded when either the asset or revenue recognition criteria has been met. Receivables recorded on the basic financial statements do not include any amounts which would necessitate the need for an allowance for uncollectible receivables.

INVENTORIES

Food Inventories

On the basic financial statements, inventories of donated food commodities used in the preparation of meals are reported at their Federally assigned value and purchased foods inventories are reported at cost (calculated on the first-in, first-out basis). The School District uses the consumption method to account for inventories whereby donated food commodities are recorded as an asset and as revenue when received, and expenses/expenditures are recorded as the inventory items are used. Purchased foods are recorded as an asset when purchased and expenses/expenditures are recorded as the inventory items are used.

CAPITAL ASSETS

On the government-wide financial statements, capital assets are recorded at cost where historical records are available and at estimated historical cost based on appraisals or deflated current replacement cost where no historical records exist. Donated capital assets are recorded at the acquisition value on the date donated. The cost of normal maintenance and repairs that do not add to the value of assets or materially extend the useful lives of the assets is not capitalized. The School District does not capitalize book collections or works of art.

Capital acquisition and construction are recorded as expenditures in the governmental fund financial statements at the time of purchase (including ancillary charges), and the related assets are reported as capital assets in the governmental activities column in the government-wide financial statements.

Depreciation is computed using the straight-line for all assets, except land, and is used to allocate the actual or estimated historical cost of capital assets over estimated useful lives.

Capitalization thresholds and estimated useful lives of capital assets reported in the government-wide statements are as follows:

	Capitalization Policy	Estimated Useful Life
Land	Any Amount	N/A
Land Improvements	$ 10,000.00	15 to 80 years
Buildings and Improvements	$ 10,000.00	10 to 80 years
Equipment	$ 10,000.00	5 to 50 years
Intangible Assets	$ 10,000.00	15 to 50 years
Infrastructure	$ 250,000.00	15 to 80 years

DEFERRED OUTFLOWS/INFLOWS OF RESOURCES

In addition to assets, the statement of financial position will report a separate section for deferred outflows of resources. This separate financial statement element represents a consumption of resources that applies to a future period(s) and therefore will not be recognized as an outflow of resources (expense/expenditure) until then.

In addition to liabilities, the statement of financial position will report a separate section for deferred inflows of resources. This separate financial statement element represents an acquisition of resources that applies to a future period(s) and therefore will not be recognized as an inflow of resources (revenue) until that time.

LONG-TERM LIABILITIES AND BOND DISCOUNTS/PREMIUMS

In the School District's government-wide financial statements, outstanding debt is reported as liabilities. Bond issuance costs are recognized as an outflow of resources in the fiscal year in which the bonds are issued.

In the governmental fund financial statements, the School District recognizes the proceeds of debt and premiums as other financing sources of the current period. Bond issuance costs are reported as debt service expenditures.

PENSIONS

For purposes of measuring the net pension liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions, and pension expense, information about the pension plan's fiduciary net position and additions to/deductions from the plan's fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by the plan. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value.

POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS OTHER THAN PENSIONS (OPEB)

For purposes of measuring the net OPEB liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB, and OPEB expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the Georgia School Employees Postemployment Benefit Fund (School OPEB Fund) and additions to/deductions from School OPEB Fund fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by School OPEB Fund. For this purpose, benefit payments are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value.

FUND BALANCES

Fund balance for governmental funds is reported in classifications that comprise a hierarchy based primarily on the extent to which the government is bound to honor constraints on the specific purposes for which amounts in those funds can be spent.

The School District's fund balances are classified as follows:

Nonspendable consists of resources that cannot be spent either because they are in a nonspendable form or because they are legally or contractually required to be maintained intact.

Restricted consists of resources that can be used only for specific purposes pursuant constraints either (1) externally imposed by creditors, grantors, contributors, or laws and regulations of other governments or (2) imposed by law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation.

Committed consists of resources that can be used only for specific purposes pursuant to constraints imposed by formal action of the Board. The Board is the School District's highest level of decision-making authority, and the formal action that is required to be taken to establish, modify, or rescind a fund balance commitment is a resolution approved by the Board. Committed fund balance also should incorporate contractual obligations to the extent that existing resources in the fund have been specifically committed for use in satisfying those contractual requirements.

Assigned consists of resources constrained by the School District's intent to be used for specific purposes but are neither restricted nor committed. The intent should be expressed by (1) the Board or (2) the budget or finance committee, or the Superintendent, or designee, to assign amounts to be used for specific purposes.

Unassigned consists of resources within the general fund not meeting the definition of any aforementioned category. The general fund should be the only fund that reports a positive unassigned fund balance amount. In other governmental funds, it may be necessary to report a negative unassigned fund balance.

USE OF ESTIMATES

The preparation of the financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the amounts reported in the financial statements and accompanying notes. Actual results may differ from those estimates.

PROPERTY TAXES

The Berrien County Board of Commissioners adopted the property tax levy for the 2019 tax digest year (calendar year) on August 29, 2019 (levy date) based on property values as of January 01, 2019. Taxes were due on December 20, 2019 (lien date). Taxes collected within the current fiscal year or within 60 days after year-end on the 2019 tax digest are reported as revenue in the governmental funds for fiscal year 2020. The Berrien County Tax Commissioner bills and collects the property taxes for the School District, withholds 2.5% of taxes collected as a fee for tax collection and remits the balance of taxes collected to the School District. Property tax revenues, at the fund reporting level, during the fiscal year ended June 30, 2020, for maintenance and operations amounted to $4,681,066.95.

The tax millage rate levied for the 2019 tax year (calendar year) for the School District was as follows (a mill equals $1 per thousand dollars of assessed value):

School Operations	15.00 mills

Additionally, Title Ad Valorem Tax revenues, at the fund reporting level, amounted to $871,057.32 during fiscal year ended June 30, 2020.

SALES TAXES

Education Special Purpose Local Option Sales Tax (ESPLOST), at the fund reporting level, during the year amounted to $1,437,882.15 and is to be used for capital outlay for educational purposes or debt service. This sales tax was authorized by local referendum and the sales tax must be re-authorized at least every five years.

NOTE 3: BUDGETARY DATA

The budget is a complete financial plan for the School District's fiscal year and is based upon careful estimates of expenditures together with probable funding sources. The budget is legally adopted each year for the general, debt service, capital projects and nonmajor funds. There is no statutory prohibition regarding over expenditure of the budget at any level. The budget for all governmental funds, except the various school activity (principal) accounts, is prepared and adopted by fund, function and object. The legal level of budgetary control was established by the Board at the aggregate fund level. The budget for the general fund was prepared in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

The budgetary process begins with the School District's administration presenting an initial budget for the Board's review. The administration makes revisions as necessary based on the Board's guidelines, and a tentative budget is approved. After approval of this tentative budget by the Board, such budget is advertised at least once in a newspaper of general circulation in the locality, as well as the School District's website. At the next regularly scheduled meeting of the Board after advertisement, the Board receives comments on the tentative budget, makes revisions as necessary and adopts a final budget. The approved budget is then submitted, in accordance with provisions of O.C.G.A. §20-2-167(c), to the Georgia Department of Education. The Board may increase or decrease the budget at any time during the year. All unexpended budget authority lapses at fiscal year-end.

See the General Fund Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances – Budget to Actual in the Supplementary Information Section for a detail of any over/under expenditures during the fiscal year under review.

NOTE 4: DEPOSITS AND CASH EQUIVALENTS

COLLATERALIZATION OF DEPOSITS

O.C.G.A. § 45-8-12 provides that there shall not be on deposit at any time in any depository for a time longer than ten days a sum of money which has not been secured by surety bond, by guarantee of insurance, or by collateral. The aggregate of the face value of such surety bond and the market value of securities pledged shall be equal to not less than 110% of the public funds being secured after the deduction of the amount of deposit insurance. If a depository elects the pooled method (O.C.G.A. § 45-8-13.1) the aggregate of the market value of the securities pledged to secure a pool of public funds shall be not less than 110% of the daily pool balance.

Acceptable security for deposits consists of any one of or any combination of the following:

(1) Surety bond signed by a surety company duly qualified and authorized to transact business within the State of Georgia,

(2) Insurance on accounts provided by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation,

(3) Bonds, bills, notes, certificates of indebtedness or other direct obligations of the United States or of the State of Georgia,

(4) Bonds, bills, notes, certificates of indebtedness or other obligations of the counties or municipalities of the State of Georgia,

(5) Bonds of any public authority created by the laws of the State of Georgia, providing that the statute that created the authority authorized the use of the bonds for this purpose,

(6) Industrial revenue bonds and bonds of development authorities created by the laws of the State of Georgia, and

(7) Bonds, bills, notes, certificates of indebtedness, or other obligations of a subsidiary corporation of the United States government, which are fully guaranteed by the United States government both as to principal and interest or debt obligations issued by or securities guaranteed by the Federal Land Bank, the Federal Home Loan Bank, the Federal Intermediate Credit Bank, the Central Bank for Cooperatives, the Farm Credit Banks, the Federal Home Loan Mortgage Association, and the Federal National Mortgage Association.

CATEGORIZATION OF DEPOSITS

Custodial credit risk is the risk that in the event of a bank failure, the School District's deposits may not be returned to it. The School District does not have a deposit policy for custodial credit risk. At June 30, 2020, the School District had deposits with a carrying amount of $11,556,625.81, and a bank balance of $11,844,281.43. The bank balances insured by Federal depository insurance were $623,829.14 and the bank balances collateralized with securities held by the pledging financial institution in the School District's name were $11,220,452.29.

Reconciliation of cash and cash equivalents balances to carrying value of deposits:

Cash and cash equivalents	
Statement of Net Position	$ 13,443,519.68
Less:	
Investment pools reported as cash and cash equivalents	
Georgia Fund 1	1,886,893.87
Total carrying value of deposits - June 30, 2020	$ 11,556,625.81

CATEGORIZATION OF CASH EQUIVALENTS

The School District reported cash equivalents of $1,886,893.87 in Georgia Fund 1, a local government investment pool, which is included in the cash balances above. Georgia Fund 1 is not registered with the SEC as an investment company and does not operate in a manner consistent with the SEC's Rule 2a-7 of the Investment Company Act of 1940. The investment is valued at the pool's share price, $1.00 per share, which approximates fair value. The pool is an AAAf rated investment pool by Standard and Poor's. The weighted average maturity of Georgia Fund 1 may not exceed 60 days. The weighted average maturity for Georgia Fund 1 on June 30, 2020 was 38 days.

Georgia Fund 1, administered by the State of Georgia, Office of the State Treasurer, is not required to be categorized since the School District did not own any specific identifiable securities in the pool. The investment policy of the State of Georgia, Office of the State Treasurer for the Georgia Fund 1, does not provide for investment in derivatives or similar investments. Additional information on the Georgia Fund 1 is disclosed in the State of Georgia Annual Comprehensive Financial Report, which is publicly available at https://www.sao.georgia.gov/comprehensive-annual-financial-reports.

NOTE 5: CAPITAL ASSETS

The following is a summary of changes in the capital assets for governmental activities during the fiscal year:

	Balances July 1, 2019	Increases	Decreases	Balances June 30, 2020
Governmental Activities				
Capital Assets, Not Being Depreciated:				
Land	$ 707,496.00	$ -	$ -	$ 707,496.00
Construction in Progress	4,866,545.92	-	4,866,545.92	-
				-
Total Capital Assets Not Being Depreciated	5,574,041.92	-	4,866,545.92	707,496.00
Capital Assets Being Depreciated				
Buildings and Improvements	41,443,281.90	4,874,189.46	-	46,317,471.36
Equipment	8,479,210.30	300,143.00	-	8,779,353.30
Land Improvements	1,984,148.89	-	-	1,984,148.89
Infrastructure	159,600.00	-	-	159,600.00
Intangible Assets	248,648.00	-	-	248,648.00
Less Accumulated Depreciation for:				
Buildings and Improvements	10,570,200.32	732,720.47	-	11,302,920.79
Equipment	6,461,685.07	491,993.47	-	6,953,678.54
Land Improvements	1,911,467.26	9,794.51	-	1,921,261.77
Infrastructure	67,669.74	4,825.33	-	72,495.07
Intangible Assets	78,738.57	8,288.27	-	87,026.84
Total Capital Assets, Being Depreciated, Net	33,225,128.13	3,926,710.41	-	37,151,838.54
Governmental Activities Capital Assets - Net	$ 38,799,170.05	$ 3,926,710.41	$ 4,866,545.92	$ 37,859,334.54

Current year depreciation expense by function is as follows:

Instruction		$ 811,222.87
Support Services		
Pupil Services	$ 19,431.04	
General Administration	30,576.96	
School Administration	123.53	
Maintenance and Operation of Plant	79,967.70	
Student Transportation Services	258,225.69	388,324.92
Food Services		48,074.26
		$ 1,247,622.05

NOTE 6: INTERFUND TRANSFERS

INTERFUND TRANSFERS

Interfund transfers for the year ended June 30, 2020, consisted of the following:

	Transfers From		
Transfers to	General Fund	Capital Projects Fund	Total
Debt Service Fund	$ 524,716.37	$ 745,978.66	$ 1,270,695.03
Nonmajor Govermental Funds	36,312.81	-	36,312.81
Total	$ 561,029.18	$ 745,978.66	$ 1,307,007.84

Transfers are used to move property tax revenues collected by the general fund to the nonmajor governmental fund to cover current year expenditures at the Berrien Academy Charter School and to move Education Special Purpose Local Option Sales Tax (EPSLOST) collected by capital projects fund to the debt service fund to repay general obligation bond debt. In addition, transfers were used to move unassigned revenue from the general fund to the debt service fund to pay off debt on an energy efficiency capital lease.

NOTE 7: LONG-TERM LIABILITIES

The changes in long-term liabilities during the fiscal year for governmental activities were as follows:

	Governmental Activities				
	Balance July 1, 2019	Additions	Deductions	Balance June 30, 2020	Due Within One Year
General Obligation (G.O.) Bonds	$ 3,240,000.00	$ -	$ 780,000.00	$ 2,460,000.00	$ 800,000.00
Energy Efficiency Leases	4,590,691.32	-	296,583.52	4,294,107.80	304,726.96
	$ 7,830,691.32	$ -	$ 1,076,583.52	$ 6,754,107.80	$ 1,104,726.96

GENERAL OBLIGATION DEBT OUTSTANDING

The School District's bonded debt consists of general obligation bonds that are generally noncallable with interest payable semiannually. Bond proceeds primarily pay for acquiring or constructing capital facilities. The School District repays general obligation bonds from voter-approved property taxes. General obligation bonds are direct obligations and pledge the full faith and credit of the School District.

The School District's outstanding general obligation bonds of $2,460,000.00 related to governmental activities contain a provision that in an event of default, the interest rate charged on outstanding amounts increases to 4.94%. The rate of 4.94% shall only apply during a period of default and upon payment of any past due amounts, the standard rate of 1.94% shall be reinstated.

The School District had no unused line of credit or outstanding notes from direct borrowings and direct placements related to governmental activities as of June 30, 2020. In the event the entity is unable to make the principal and interest payments using proceeds of the Education Special Purpose Local Option Sales Tax (ESPLOST), the debt will be satisfied from a direct annual ad valorem tax levied upon all taxable property within the School District. Additional security is provided by the State of Georgia Intercept Program which allows for state appropriations entitled to the School District to be transferred to the Debt Service Account Custodian for the payment of debt.

General obligation bonds currently outstanding are as follows:

Description	Interest Rate	Issue Date	Maturity Date	Amount Issued	Amount Outstanding
General Government - Series 2017	1.94%	3/23/2017	4/1/2023	$ 4,000,000.00	$ 2,460,000.00

The following schedule details debt service requirements to maturity for the School District's total general obligation bonds payable:

	General Obligation Debt	
Fiscal Year Ended June 30:	Principal	Interest
2021	$ 800,000.00	$ 47,724.00
2022	820,000.00	32,204.00
2023	840,000.00	16,296.00
Total Principal and Interest	$ 2,460,000.00	$ 96,224.00

OBLIGATIONS UNDER ENERGY EFFICIENCY LEASES

An energy efficiency lease agreement dated July 31, 2015 was executed by and between the School District, the lessee, and Ameris Bank, the lessor. The agreement authorized the borrowing of $6,703,163.95 for the purchase of energy efficiency equipment, machinery, supplies, building modifications and other energy saving items. Payments of the lease shall be made from the School District's capital projects fund.

The School District's outstanding obligations from an energy efficiency lease agreement related to the governmental activities of $4,294,107.80 contain a provision that in an event of default, the lessor has the option of declaring outstanding amount immediately due and payable or they may take possession of project equipment, machinery or supplies.

The following was acquired through the energy efficiency capital lease and is reflected in the capital asset notes at the fiscal year-end:

	Governmental Activities
Equipment	$ 206,520.00
Less: Accumulated Depreciation	92,934.00
	$ 113,586.00

Debt currently outstanding is as follows:

Purpose	Interest Rate	Issue Date	Maturity Date	Amount Issued	Amount Outstanding
ABM Building Solutions	2.82%	7/31/2016	7/31/2031	$ 6,703,163.95	$ 4,294,107.80

The following is a schedule of total finance purchase payments:

Fiscal Year Ended June 30:	Principal	Interest
2021	$ 304,726.96	$ 123,112.07
2022	313,775.99	114,063.04
2023	322,747.36	105,091.67
2024	331,975.25	95,863.78
2025	341,230.34	86,608.69
2026 - 2030	1,859,321.11	279,544.04
2031 - 2032	820,330.79	35,357.22
Total Principal and Interest	$ 4,294,107.80	$ 839,640.51

NOTE 8: RISK MANAGEMENT

INSURANCE

Commercial Insurance

The School District is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft of, damage to and destruction of assets; errors or omissions; job related illness or injuries to employees; and natural disasters. Except as described below, the School District carries commercial insurance for these risks. Settled claims resulting from these insured risks have not exceed commercial insurance coverage in any of the past three fiscal years.

The School District has elected to self-insure for losses related to natural disasters. The School District has not experienced any losses related to this risk in the past three years.

WORKERS' COMPENSATION

Georgia Education Workers' Compensation Trust

The School District participates in the Georgia Education Workers' Compensation Trust (the Trust), a public entity risk pool organized on December 1, 1991, to develop, implement and administer a program of workers' compensation self-insurance for its member organizations. The School District pays an annual premium to the Trust for its general workers' compensation insurance coverage. Specific excess of loss insurance coverage is provided through an agreement by the Trust with the Safety National Casualty Company to provide coverage for potential losses sustained by the Trust in excess of $1.0 million loss per occurrence, up to the statutory limit. Employers' Liability insurance coverage is also provided with limits of $2.0 million. The Trust covers the first $1.0 million of each Employers Liability claim with Safety National providing additional Employers Liability limits up to a $2.0 million per occurrence maximum. Safety National Casualty Company also provides $2.0 million in aggregate coverage to the Trust, attaching at 107% of the loss fund and based on the Fund's annual normal premium.

UNEMPLOYMENT COMPENSATION

The School District is self-insured with regard to unemployment compensation claims. The School District accounts for claims within the general fund with expenses/expenditures and liability being reported when it is probable that a loss has occurred, and the amount of that loss can be reasonably estimated.

Changes in the unemployment compensation claims liability during the last two fiscal years are as follows:

	Beginning of Year Liability	Claims and Changes in Estimates	Claims Paid	End of Year Liability
2019	$ -	$ 889.14	$ 889.14	$ -
2020	$ -	$ -	$ -	$ -

SURETY BOND

The School District purchased a surety bond to provide additional insurance coverage as follows:

Position Covered	Amount
Superintendent	$ 20,000.00

NOTE 9: FUND BALANCE CLASSIFICATION DETAILS

The School District's financial statements include the following amounts presented in the aggregate at June 30, 2020:

Nonspendable		
Inventories		$ 37,131.10
Restricted		
Capital project funds - Capital projects	$ 1,952,264.91	
Capital project funds - Debt service	451,701.03	
General fund - Continuation of federal programs	4,980.95	2,408,946.89
Assigned		
General fund - School activity accounts	$ 293,311.94	
Nonmajor fund - School activity accounts	126,472.23	419,784.17
Unassigned		9,935,147.83
Fund Balance, June 30, 2020		$ 12,801,009.99

When multiple categories of fund balance are available for expenditure, the School District will start with the most restricted category and spend those funds first before moving down to the next category with available funds.

It is the goal of the School District to achieve and maintain a committed, assigned, and unassigned fund balance in the general fund at fiscal year-end of not less than 5% of expenditures, not to exceed 15% of the total budget of the subsequent fiscal year, in compliance with O.C.G.A. § 20-2-167(a)5. If the unassigned fund balance at fiscal year-end falls below the goal, the School District shall develop a restoration plan to achieve and maintain the minimum fund balance.

NOTE 10: BROADBAND SPECTRUM LEASE

Effective April 2011, the School District entered into a 10-year lease agreement with MSB Spectrum Holdings, Inc for the lease of excess spectrum capacity on Education Broadband Service licenses currently held by School District. These licenses were granted to the School District by the Federal Communications Commission. The lease agreement requires annual lease payments over the term of the lease, of which $26,400.00 was recognized during fiscal year 2020 as a general revenue on the Statement of Activities.

NOTE 11: SIGNIFICANT CONTINGENT LIABILITIES

FEDERAL GRANTS

Amounts received or receivable principally from the Federal government are subject to audit and review by grantor agencies. This could result in requests for reimbursement to the grantor agency for any costs which are disallowed under grant terms. Any disallowances resulting from the grantor audit may become a liability of the School District. However, the School District believes that such disallowances, if any, will be immaterial to its overall financial position.

NOTE 12: OTHER POST-EMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (OPEB)

GEORGIA SCHOOL PERSONNEL POST-EMPLOYMENT HEALTH BENEFIT FUND

Plan Description: Certified teachers and non-certified public school employees of the School District as defined in §20-2-875 of the Official Code of Georgia Annotated (O.C.G.A.) are provided OPEB through the School OPEB Fund - a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit postemployment healthcare plan, reported as an employee trust fund and administered by a Board of Community Health (Board). Title 20 of the O.C.G.A. assigns the authority to establish and amend the benefit terms of the group health plan to the Board.

Benefits Provided: The School OPEB Fund provides healthcare benefits for retirees and their dependents due under the group health plan for public school teachers, including librarians, other certified employees of public schools, regional educational service agencies and non-certified public school employees. Retiree medical eligibility is attained when an employee retires and is immediately eligible to draw a retirement annuity from Employees' Retirement System (ERS), Georgia Judicial Retirement System (JRS), Legislative Retirement System (LRS), Teachers Retirement System (TRS) or Public School Employees Retirement System (PSERS). If elected, dependent coverage starts on the same day as retiree coverage. Medicare-eligible retirees are offered Standard and Premium Medicare Advantage plan options. Non-Medicare eligible retiree plan options include Health Reimbursement Arrangement (HRA), Health Maintenance Organization (HMO) and a High Deductible Health Plan (HDHP). The School OPEB Fund also pays for administrative expenses of the fund. By law, no other use of the assets of the School OPEB Fund is permitted.

Contributions: As established by the Board, the School OPEB Fund is substantially funded on a pay-as-you-go basis; that is, annual cost of providing benefits will be financed in the same year as claims occur. Contributions to the School OPEB Fund from the School District were $640,742.00 for the year ended June 30, 2020. Active employees are not required to contribute to the School OPEB Fund.

OPEB Liabilities, OPEB Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB

At June 30, 2020, the School District reported a liability of $23,106,119.00 for its proportionate share of the net OPEB liability. The net OPEB liability was measured as of June 30, 2019. The total OPEB liability used to calculate the net OPEB liability was based on an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2018. An expected total OPEB liability as of June 30, 2019 was determined using standard roll-forward techniques. The School District's proportion of the net OPEB liability was actuarially determined based on employer contributions during the fiscal year ended June 30, 2019. At June 30, 2019, the School District's proportion was 0.188281%, which was a decrease of 0.006879% from its proportion measured as of June 30, 2018.

For the year ended June 30, 2020, the School District recognized OPEB expense of $417,395.00. At June 30, 2020, the School District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB from the following sources:

	OPEB	
	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources
Differences between expected and actual experience	$ -	$ 2,513,705.00
Changes of assumptions	802,430.00	3,257,233.00
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on OPEB plan investments	50,318.00	-
Changes in proportion and differences between School District contributions and proportionate share of contributions	269,992.00	1,063,431.00
School District contributions subsequent to the measurement date	640,742.00	-
Total	$ 1,763,482.00	$ 6,834,369.00

School District contributions subsequent to the measurement date are reported as deferred outflows of resources and will be recognized as a reduction of the net OPEB liability in the year ended June 30, 2021. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB will be recognized in OPEB expense as follows:

Year Ended June 30:	OPEB
2021	$ (1,235,963.00)
2022	$ (1,235,963.00)
2023	$ (1,237,898.00)
2024	$ (1,118,508.00)
2025	$ (695,339.00)
Thereafter	$ (187,958.00)

Actuarial assumptions: The total OPEB liability as of June 30, 2019 was determined by an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2018 using the following actuarial assumptions and other inputs, applied to all periods included in the measurement and rolled forward to the measurement date of June 30, 2019:

OPEB:

Inflation	2.50%
Salary increases	3.00% - 8.75%, including inflation
Long-term expected rate of return	7.30%, compounded annually, net of investment expense, and including inflation
Healthcare cost trend rate	
Pre-Medicare Eligible	7.250%
Medicare Eligible	5.375%
Ultimate trend rate	
Pre-Medicare Eligible	4.75%
Medicare Eligible	4.75%
Year of Ultimate trend rate	
Pre-Medicare Eligible	2028
Medicare Eligible	2022

Mortality rates were based on the RP-2000 Combined Mortality Table for Males or Females, as appropriate, with adjustments for mortality improvements based on Scale BB as follows:

- For TRS members: The RP-2000 White Collar Mortality Table projected to 2025 with projection scale BB (set forward 1 year for males) is used for death after service retirement and beneficiaries. The RP-2000 Disabled Mortality Table projected to 2025 with projection scale BB (set forward two years for males and four years for females) is used for death after disability retirement.
- For PSERS members: The RP-2000 Blue-Collar Mortality Table projected to 2025 with projection scale BB (set forward 3 years for males and 2 years for females) is used for the period after service retirement and for beneficiaries of deceased members. The RP-2000 Disabled Mortality Table projected to 2025 with projection scale BB (set forward 5 years for both males and females) is used for the period after disability retirement.

The actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2018 valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the pension systems, which covered the five-year period ending June 30, 2014, and adopted by the pension Board on December 17, 2015. The next experience study for TRS will be for the period ending June 30, 2018.

The remaining actuarial assumptions (e.g., initial per capita costs, health care cost trends, rate of plan participation, rates of plan election, etc.) used in the June 30, 2018 valuation were based on a review of recent plan experience done concurrently with the June 30, 2018 valuation.

Projection of benefits for financial reporting purposes are based on the substantive plan (the plan as understood by the employer and plan members) and include the types of benefits provided at the time of each valuation and the historical pattern of sharing of benefit costs between the employer and plan members to that point. The actuarial methods and assumptions used include techniques that are designed to reduce the effects of short-term volatility in actuarial accrued liabilities and the actuarial value of assets, consistent with the long-term perspective of the calculation.

The long-term expected rate of return on OPEB plan investments was determined using a log-normal distribution analysis in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected nominal returns, net of investment expense and the assumed rate of inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation. During fiscal year 2018, the School OPEB fund updated their investment strategy to a more long-term approach. The target allocation and best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class are summarized in the following table:

Asset class	Target allocation	Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return*
Fixed income	30.00%	(0.10)%
Domestic Stocks – Large Cap	46.20%	8.90%
Domestic Stocks – Small Cap	1.30%	13.20%
Int'l Stocks - Developed Mkt	12.40%	8.90%
Int'l Stocks - Emerging Mkt	5.10%	10.90%
Alternatives	5.00%	12.00%
Total	100.00%	

*Net of Inflation

Discount Rate: The discount rate has changed since the prior measurement date from 3.87% to 3.58%. In order to measure the total OPEB liability for the School OPEB Fund, a single equivalent interest rate of 3.58% was used as the discount rate. This is comprised mainly of the yield or index rate for 20-year tax-exempt general obligation municipal bonds with an average rating of AA or higher (3.50% per the Bond Buyers Index). The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that contributions from members and from the employer will be made at the current level as averaged over the last five years, adjusted for annual projected changes in headcount. Projected future benefit payments for all current plan members were projected through 2119. Based on these assumptions, the OPEB plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make OPEB payments for inactive employees through year 2026. Therefore, the calculated discount rate of 3.58% was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total OPEB liability.

Sensitivity of the School District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability to changes in the discount rate: The following presents the School District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability calculated using the discount rate of 3.58%, as well as what the School District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage-point lower (2.58%) or 1 percentage-point higher (4.58%) than the current discount rate:

	1% Decrease (2.58%)	Current Discount Rate (3.58%)	1% Increase (4.58%)
School District' s proportionate share of the net OPEB Liability	$ 26,856,936.00	$ 23,106,119.00	$ 20,054,997.00

Sensitivity of the School District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability to changes in the healthcare cost trend rates: The following presents the School District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability, as well as what the School District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using healthcare cost trend rates that are 1-percentage-point lower or 1-percentage-point higher than the current healthcare cost trend rates:

	1% Decrease	Current Healthcare Cost Trend Rate	1% Increase
School District' s proportionate share of the net OPEB Liability	$ 19,464,456.00	$ 233,106,119.00	$ 27,731,305.00

OPEB plan fiduciary net position: Detailed information about the OPEB plan's fiduciary net position is available in the Annual Comprehensive Financial Report which is publicly available at https://sao.georgia.gov/comprehensive-annual-financial-reports.

NOTE 13: RETIREMENT PLANS

The School District participates in various retirement plans administered by the State of Georgia, as further explained below.

TEACHERS RETIREMENT SYSTEM OF GEORGIA (TRS)

Plan Description: All teachers of the School District as defined in O.C.G.A §47-3-60 and certain other support personnel as defined by O.C.G.A. §47-3-63 are provided a pension through the Teachers Retirement System of Georgia (TRS). TRS, a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan, is administered by the TRS Board of Trustees (TRS Board). Title 47 of the O.C.G.A. assigns the authority to establish and amend the benefit provisions to the State Legislature. The Teachers Retirement System of Georgia issues a publicly available separate financial report that can be obtained at www.trsga.com/publications.

Benefits Provided: TRS provides service retirement, disability retirement, and death benefits. Normal retirement benefits are determined as 2% of the average of the employee's two highest paid consecutive years of service, multiplied by the number of years of creditable service up to 40 years. An employee is eligible for normal service retirement after 30 years of creditable service, regardless of age, or after 10 years of service and attainment of age 60. Ten years of service is required for disability and death benefits eligibility. Disability benefits are based on the employee's creditable service and compensation up to the time of disability. Death benefits equal the amount that would be payable to the employee's beneficiary had the employee retired on the date of death. Death benefits are based on the employee's creditable service and compensation up to the date of death.

Contributions: Per Title 47 of the O.C.G.A., contribution requirements of active employees and participating employers, as actuarially determined, are established and may be amended by the TRS Board. Pursuant to O.C.G.A. §47-3-63, the employer contributions for certain full-time public school support personnel are funded on behalf of the employer by the State of Georgia. Contributions are expected to finance the costs of benefits earned by employees during the year, with an additional amount to finance any unfunded accrued liability. Employees were required to contribute 6.00% of their annual pay during fiscal year 2020. The School District's contractually required contribution rate for the year ended June 30, 2020 was 21.14% of annual School District payroll, of which 21.05% of payroll was required from the School District and 0.09% of payroll was required from the State. For the current fiscal year, employer contributions to the pension plan were $3,475,158.78 and $13,516.34 from the School District and the State, respectively.

PUBLIC SCHOOL EMPLOYEES RETIREMENT SYSTEM (PSERS)

Plan Description: PSERS is a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan established by the Georgia General Assembly in 1969 for the purpose of providing retirement allowances for public school employees who are not eligible for membership in the Teachers Retirement System of Georgia. The ERS Board of Trustees, plus two additional trustees, administers PSERS. Title 47 of the O.C.G.A. assigns the authority to establish and amend the benefit provisions to the State Legislature. PSERS issues a publicly available financial report that can be obtained at www.ers.ga.gov/financials.

Benefits Provided: A member may retire and elect to receive normal monthly retirement benefits after completion of ten years of creditable service and attainment of age 65. A member may choose to receive reduced benefits after age 60 and upon completion of ten years of service.

Upon retirement, the member will receive a monthly benefit of $15.25, multiplied by the number of years of creditable service. Death and disability benefits are also available through PSERS. Additionally, PSERS may make periodic cost-of-living adjustments to the monthly benefits. Upon termination of employment, member contributions with accumulated interest are refundable upon request by the member. However, if an otherwise vested member terminates and withdraws his/her member contribution, the member forfeits all rights to retirement benefits.

Contributions: The general assembly makes an annual appropriation to cover the employer contribution to PSERS on behalf of local school employees (bus drivers, cafeteria workers, and maintenance staff). The annual employer contribution required by statute is actuarially determined and paid directly to PSERS by the State Treasurer in accordance with O.C.G.A. §47-4-29(a) and 60(b). Contributions are expected to finance the costs of benefits earned by employees during the year, with an additional amount to finance any unfunded accrued liability.

Individuals who became members prior to July 1, 2012 contribute $4 per month for nine months each fiscal year. Individuals who became members on or after July 1, 2012 contribute $10 per month for nine months each fiscal year. The State of Georgia, although not the employer of PSERS members, is required by statute to make employer contributions actuarially determined and approved and certified by the PSERS Board of Trustees. The current fiscal year contribution was $53,627.00.

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions

At June 30, 2020, the School District reported a liability of $27,335,097.00 for its proportionate share of the net pension liability for TRS.

The TRS net pension liability reflected a reduction for support provided to the School District by the State of Georgia for certain public school support personnel. The amount recognized by the School District as its proportionate share of the net pension liability, the related State of Georgia support, and the total portion of the net pension liability that was associated with the School District were as follows:

School District's proportionate share of the net pension liability	$ 27,335,097.00
State of Georgia's proportionate share of the net pension liability associated with the School District	104,503.00
Total	$ 27,439,600.00

The net pension liability for TRS was measured as of June 30, 2019. The total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was based on an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2018. An expected total pension liability as of June 30, 2019 was determined using standard roll-forward techniques. The School District's proportion of the net pension liability was based on contributions to TRS during the fiscal year ended June 30, 2019.

At June 30, 2019, the School District's TRS proportion was 0.127124%, which was a decrease of 0.002151% from its proportion measured as of June 30, 2018.

At June 30, 2020, the School District did not have a PSERS liability for a proportionate share of the net pension liability because of a Special Funding Situation with the State of Georgia, which is responsible for the net pension liability of the plan. The amount of the State's proportionate share of the net pension liability associated with the School District is $281,548.00.

The PSERS net pension liability was measured as of June 30, 2019. The total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was based on an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2018. An expected total pension liability as of June 30, 2019 was determined using standard roll-forward techniques. The State's proportion of the net pension liability associated with the School District was based on actuarially determined contributions paid by the State during the fiscal year ended June 30, 2019.

For the year ended June 30, 2020, the School District recognized pension expense of $4,153,500.00 for TRS and $86,826.00 for PSERS and revenue of $770.00 for TRS and $86,826.00 for PSERS. The revenue is support provided by the State of Georgia. For TRS the State of Georgia support is provided only for certain support personnel.

At June 30, 2020, the School District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

	TRS	
	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources
Differences between expected and actual experience	$ 1,540,745.00	$ 8,104.00
Changes of assumptions	2,623,159.00	-
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments	-	650,932.00
Changes in proportion and differences between School District contributions and proportionate share of contributions	-	999,656.00
School District contributions subsequent to the measurement date	3,475,158.78	-
Total	$ 7,639,062.78	$ 1,658,692.00

The School District contributions subsequent to the measurement date for TRS are reported as deferred outflows of resources and will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the year ended June 30, 2021. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

Year Ended June 30:	TRS
2021	$ 1,090,184.00
2022	$ (36,847.00)
2023	$ 643,207.00
2024	$ 808,668.00

Actuarial assumptions: The total pension liability as of June 30, 2019 was determined by an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2018, using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement:

Teachers Retirement System:

Inflation	2.50%
Salary increases	3.00% – 8.75%, average, including inflation
Investment rate of return	7.25%, net of pension plan investment expense, including inflation
Post-retirement benefit increases	1.50% semi-annually

Post-retirement mortality rates were based on the RP-2000 White Collar Mortality Table with future mortality improvement projected to 2025 with the Society of Actuaries' projection scale BB (set forward one year for males) for service requirements and dependent beneficiaries. The RP-2000 Disabled Mortality table with future mortality improvement projected to 2025 with Society of Actuaries' projection scale BB (set forward two years for males and four years for females) was used for the death after disability retirement. Rates of mortality in active service were based on the RP-2000 Employee Mortality Table projected to 2025 with projection scale BB.

The actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2018 valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period July 1, 2009 – June 30, 2014, with the exception of the assumed investment rate of return.

Public School Employees Retirement System:

Inflation	2.75%
Salary increases	N/A
Investment rate of return	7.30%, net of pension plan investment expense, including inflation
Post-retirement benefit increases	1.50% semi-annually

Post-retirement mortality rates were based on the RP-2000 Blue-Collar Mortality Table projected to 2025 with projection scale BB (set forward 3 years for males and 2 years for females) for the period after service retirements and for dependent beneficiaries. The RP-2000 Disabled Mortality projected to 2025 with projection scale BB (set forward 5 years for both males and females) was used for death after disability retirement. There is a margin for future mortality improvement in the tables used by the System. Based on the results of the most recent experience study adopted by the Board on December 17, 2015, the numbers of expected future deaths are 9-11% less than the actual number of deaths that occurred during the study period for healthy retirees and 9-11% less than expected under the selected table for disabled retirees. Rates of mortality in active service were based on the RP-2000 Employee Mortality Table projected to 2025 with projection scale BB.

The actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2018 valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period July 1, 2009 – June 30, 2014, with the exception of the assumed investment rate of return.

The long-term expected rate of return on TRS and PSERS pension plan investments was determined using a log-normal distribution analysis in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation. The target asset allocation and best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class are summarized in the following table:

Asset class	TRS Target allocation	PSERS Target allocation	Long-term expected real rate of return*
Fixed income	30.00%	30.00%	(0.10)%
Domestic large stocks	51.00%	46.20%	8.90%
Domestic small stocks	1.50%	1.30%	13.20%
International developed market stocks	12.40%	12.40%	8.90%
International emerging market stocks	5.10%	5.10%	10.90%
Alternative	-	5.00%	12.00%
Total	100.00%	100.00%	

* Rates shown are net of assumed rate of inflation.

Discount rate: The discount rate used to measure the total TRS pension liability was 7.25%. The discount rate used to measure the PSERS pension liability was 7.30%. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that plan member contributions will be made at the current contribution rate and that employer and nonemployer contributions will be made at rates equal to the difference between actuarially determined contribution rates and the member rate. Based on those assumptions, the TRS and PSERS pension plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability.

Sensitivity of the School District's proportionate share of the net pension liability to changes in the discount rate: The following presents the School District's proportionate share of the net pension liability calculated using the discount rate of 7.25%, as well as what the School District's proportionate share of the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage-point lower (6.25%) or 1-percentage-point higher (8.25%) than the current rate:

Teachers Retirement System:	1% Decrease (6.25%)	Current Discount Rate (7.25%)	1% Increase (8.25%)
School District's proportionate share of the net pension liability	$ 44,372,864.00	$ 27,335,097.00	$ 13,324,000.00

Pension plan fiduciary net position: Detailed information about the pension plan's fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued TRS and PSERS financial report which is publicly available at www.trsga.com/publications and http://www.ers.ga.gov/financials.

NOTE 14: RESTATEMENT OF PRIOR YEAR NET POSITION

For fiscal year 2020, the School District made prior period adjustments due to the adoption of GASB Statement No, 84, as described in "New Accounting Pronouncements," which requires the restatement of the June 30, 2019 net position in governmental activities and fund balance in the general fund and fiduciary funds. These changes are in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles.

Net Position, July 1, 2019 as previously reported	$	(7,896,139.98)
Prior Period Adjustment - Implementation of GASB No. 84: School Activity Account Reclassification		177,158.63
Net Position, July 1, 2019, as restated	$	(7,718,981.35)
Fund Balance (General Fund), July 1, 2019, as previously reported	$	8,358,259.07
Prior Period Adjustment - Implementation of GASB No. 84:		177,158.63
Fund Balance (General Fund), July 1, 2019, as restated	$	8,535,417.70
Net Position (Fiduciary Funds), July 1, 2019 as previously reported	$	183,697.51
Prior Period Adjustment - Implementation of GASB No. 84:		(183,697.51)
Net Position (Fiduciary Funds), July 1, 2019, as restated	$	-

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BERRIEN COUNTY BOARD OF EDUCATION
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
SCHEDULE OF PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF THE NET PENSION LIABILITY
TEACHERS RETIREMENT SYSTEM OF GEORGIA
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30

Year Ended	School District's proportion of the net pension liability	School District's proportionate share of the net pension liability	State of Georgia's proportionate share of the net pension liability associated with the School District	Total	School District's covered payroll	School District's proportionate share of the net pension liability as a percentage of its covered payroll	Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability
2020	0.127124%	$ 27,335,097.00	$ 104,503.00	$ 27,439,600.00	$ 15,573,698.33	175.52%	78.56%
2019	0.129275%	$ 23,996,209.00	$ 110,445.00	$ 24,106,654.00	$ 15,471,486.02	155.10%	80.27%
2018	0.133391%	$ 24,791,128.00	$ 123,964.00	$ 24,915,092.00	$ 15,396,280.01	161.02%	79.33%
2017	0.134715%	$ 27,793,207.00	$ 115,534.00	$ 27,908,741.00	$ 14,840,954.07	187.27%	76.06%
2016	0.138107%	$ 21,025,419.00	$ 141,583.00	$ 21,167,002.00	$ 14,678,797.25	143.24%	81.44%
2015	0.142682%	$ 18,025,989.00	$ 126,337.00	$ 18,152,326.00	$ 14,658,454.23	122.97%	84.03%

This schedule is intended to show information for 10 years. Additional years will be displayed as they become available.

BERRIEN COUNTY BOARD OF EDUCATION
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
SCHEDULE OF CONTRIBUTIONS
TEACHERS RETIREMENT SYSTEM OF GEORGIA
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30

Year Ended	Contractually required contribution	Contributions in relation to the contractually required contribution	Contribution deficiency (excess)	School District's covered payroll	Contribution as a percentage of covered payroll
2020	$ 3,475,158.78	$ 3,475,158.78	$ -	$ 16,510,763.39	21.05%
2019	$ 3,242,504.67	$ 3,242,504.67	$ -	$ 15,573,698.33	20.82%
2018	$ 2,588,843.29	$ 2,588,843.29	$ -	$ 15,471,486.02	16.73%
2017	$ 2,186,082.21	$ 2,186,082.21	$ -	$ 15,396,280.01	14.20%
2016	$ 2,109,036.61	$ 2,109,036.61	$ -	$ 14,840,954.07	14.21%
2015	$ 1,916,928.70	$ 1,916,928.70	$ -	$ 14,678,797.25	13.06%

This schedule is intended to show information for 10 years. Additional years will be displayed as they become available.

BERRIEN COUNTY BOARD OF EDUCATION
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
SCHEDULE OF PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF THE NET PENSION LIABILITY
PUBLIC SCHOOL EMPLOYEES RETIREMENT SYSTEM OF GEORGIA
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30

Year Ended	School District's proportion of the net pension liability	School District's proportionate share of the net pension liability	State of Georgia's proportionate share of the net pension liability associated with the School District	Total	School District's covered payroll	School District's proportionate share of the net pension liability as a percentage of its covered payroll	Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability
2020	0.00%	$ -	$ 281,548.00	$ 281,548.00	$ 546,288.76	N/A	85.02%
2019	0.00%	$ -	$ 284,831.00	$ 284,831.00	$ 604,308.42	N/A	85.26%
2018	0.00%	$ -	$ 265,478.00	$ 265,478.00	$ 572,426.40	N/A	85.69%
2017	0.00%	$ -	$ 329,822.00	$ 329,822.00	$ 542,515.95	N/A	81.00%
2016	0.00%	$ -	$ 221,931.00	$ 221,931.00	$ 565,558.84	N/A	87.00%
2015	0.00%	$ -	$ 191,701.00	$ 191,701.00	$ 564,085.19	N/A	88.29%

This schedule is intended to show information for 10 years. Additional years will be displayed as they become available.

BERRIEN COUNTY BOARD OF EDUCATION
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
SCHEDULE OF PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF THE NET OPEB LIABILITY
SCHOOL OPEB FUND
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30

Year Ended	School District's proportion of the net OPEB liability	School District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability	State of Georgia's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability associated with the School District	Total	School District's covered-employee payroll	School District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability as a percentage of its covered-employee payroll	Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total OPEB liability
2020	0.188281%	$ 23,106,119.00	$ -	$ 23,106,119.00	$ 14,410,060.78	160.35%	4.63%
2019	0.195160%	$ 24,804,237.00	$ -	$ 24,804,237.00	$ 14,660,480.08	169.19%	2.93%
2018	0.196905%	$ 27,665,073.00	$ -	$ 27,665,073.00	$ 14,499,379.47	190.80%	1.61%

This schedule is intended to show information for 10 years. Additional years will be displayed as they become available.

BERRIEN COUNTY BOARD OF EDUCATION
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
SCHEDULE OF CONTRIBUTIONS
SCHOOL OPEB FUND
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30

Year Ended	Contractually required contribution	Contributions in relation to the contractually required contribution	Contribution deficiency (excess)	School District's covered-employee payroll	Contribution as a percentage of covered-employee payroll
2020	$ 640,742.00	$ 640,742.00	$ -	$ 15,262,042.40	4.20%
2019	$ 1,014,022.00	$ 1,014,022.00	$ -	$ 14,410,060.78	7.04%
2018	$ 1,011,494.00	$ 1,011,494.00	$ -	$ 14,660,480.08	6.90%
2017	$ 1,026,677.00	$ 1,026,677.00	$ -	$ 14,499,379.47	7.08%

This schedule is intended to show information for 10 years. Additional years will be displayed as they become available.

Teachers Retirement System

Changes of assumptions: In 2010 and later, the expectation of retired life mortality was changed to the RP 2000 Mortality Tables rather than the 1994 Group Annuity Mortality Table, which was used prior to 2010. In 2010, rates of withdrawal, retirement, disability and mortality were adjusted to more closely reflect actual experience. In 2010, assumed rates of salary increase were adjusted to more closely reflect actual and anticipated experience.

On November 18, 2015, the Board adopted recommended changes to the economic and demographic assumptions utilized by the System. Primary among the changes were the updates to rates of mortality, retirement, disability, withdrawal and salary increases. The expectation of retired life mortality was changed to RP 2000 White Collar Mortality Table with future mortality improvement projected to 2025 with the Society of Actuaries' projection scale BB (set forward one year for males).

On May 15, 2019, the Board adopted recommended changes from the smoothed valuation interest rate methodology that has been in effect since June 30, 2009, to a constant interest rate method. In conjunction with the methodology, the long-term assumed rate of return in assets (discount rate) has been changed from 7.50% to 7.25%, and the assumed annual rate of inflation has been reduced from 2.75% to 2.50%.

Public School Employees Retirement System

Changes of assumptions: In 2010 and later, the expectation of retired life mortality was changed to the RP 2000 Mortality Tables rather than the 1994 Group Annuity Mortality Table, which was used prior to 2010. In 2010, rates of withdrawal, retirement, disability and mortality were adjusted to more closely reflect actual experience.

On December 17, 2015, the Board adopted recommended changes to the economic and demographic assumptions utilized by the System. Primary among the changes were the updates to rates of mortality, retirement and withdrawal. The expectation of retired life mortality was changed to the RP 2000 Blue Collar Mortality Table projected to 2025 with projection scale BB (set forward 3 years for males and 2 years for females).

On March 15, 2018, the Board adopted a new funding policy. Because of this new funding policy, the assumed investment rate of return was reduced from 7.50% to 7.40% for June 30, 2017 actuarial valuation. In addition, based on the Board's new funding policy, the assumed investment rate of return was further reduced by 0.10% from 7.40% to 7.30% as of the June 30, 2018 measurement date.

School OPEB Fund

Changes of benefit terms: There have been no changes in benefit terms.

Changes of assumptions: The June 30, 2017 actuarial valuation was revised, for various factors, including the methodology used to determine how employees and retirees were assigned to each of the OPEB Funds and anticipated participation percentages. Current and former employees of State organizations (including technical colleges, community service boards and public health departments) are now assigned to State OPEB fund based on their last employer payroll location; irrespective of retirement affiliation.

The discount rate was updated from 3.07% as of June 30, 2016 to 3.58% as of June 30, 2017 to 3.87% as of June 30, 2018, and back to 3.58% as of June 30, 2019.

BERRIEN COUNTY BOARD OF EDUCATION
SCHEDULE OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES
BUDGET AND ACTUAL
GENERAL FUND
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020

SCHEDULE "7"

	NONAPPROPRIATED BUDGETS		ACTUAL	VARIANCE
	ORIGINAL (1)	FINAL (1)	AMOUNTS	OVER/UNDER
REVENUES				
Property Taxes	$ 5,025,200.00	$ 5,025,200.00	$ 5,350,530.49	$ 325,330.49
Sales Taxes	-	-	17,105.13	17,105.13
State Funds	22,981,003.00	23,134,003.00	23,056,188.36	(77,814.64)
Federal Funds	3,678,757.00	3,892,665.00	4,084,954.94	192,289.94
Charges for Services	242,225.00	242,225.00	210,805.34	(31,419.66)
Investment Earnings	26,500.00	26,500.00	37,205.63	10,705.63
Miscellaneous	278,675.00	278,675.00	813,255.21	534,580.21
Total Revenues	32,232,360.00	32,599,268.00	33,570,045.10	970,777.10
EXPENDITURES				
Current				
Instruction	19,821,352.53	19,898,190.65	20,439,019.43	(540,828.78)
Support Services				
Pupil Services	1,181,790.89	1,195,011.61	904,717.50	290,294.11
Improvement of Instructional Services	885,668.15	1,038,760.10	987,598.20	51,161.90
Educational Media Services	476,518.42	476,518.42	475,177.06	1,341.36
General Administration	690,819.79	763,464.79	752,079.59	11,385.20
School Administration	1,605,137.18	1,605,137.18	1,577,648.26	27,488.92
Business Administration	238,983.99	238,983.99	228,106.05	10,877.94
Maintenance and Operation of Plant	2,035,673.72	2,035,673.72	2,071,405.04	(35,731.32)
Student Transportation Services	1,969,730.33	1,974,230.33	2,002,225.64	(27,995.31)
Central Support Services	210,521.48	210,521.48	212,599.12	(2,077.64)
Other Support Services	101,600.00	101,600.00	114,220.95	(12,620.95)
Food Services Operation	1,808,943.00	1,808,943.00	1,509,064.96	299,878.04
Total Expenditures	31,026,739.48	31,347,035.27	31,273,861.80	73,173.47
Excess of Revenues over (under) Expenditures	1,205,620.52	1,252,232.73	2,296,183.30	1,043,950.57
OTHER FINANCIAL SOURCES (USES)				
Operating Transfers From Other Funds	9,504,133.87	9,630,075.62	-	(9,630,075.62)
Operating Transfers to Other Funds	(10,709,754.39)	(10,835,696.14)	(561,029.18)	10,274,666.96
Total Other Financing Sources (USES)	(1,205,620.52)	(1,205,620.52)	(561,029.18)	644,591.34
Net Change in Fund Balances	-	46,612.21	1,735,154.12	1,688,541.91
Fund Balances - Beginning (Restated)	7,954,926.81	7,954,926.81	8,535,417.70	580,490.89
Adjustments	(91.00)	14,396.97	-	(14,396.97)
Fund Balances - Ending	$ 7,954,835.81	$ 8,015,935.99	$ 10,270,571.82	$ 2,254,635.83

Notes to the Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances Budget and Actual

(1) Original and Final Budget amounts do not incude budgeted revenues or expenditures of the various principal accounts. The actual revenues and expenditures of the various principal accounts are $903,293.22 and $691,190.32 respectively.

The accompanying schedule of revenues, expenditures and changes in fund balances budget and actual is presented on the modified accrual basis of accounting which is the basis of accounting used in the presentation of the fund financial statements.

BERRIEN COUNTY BOARD OF EDUCATION
COMBINING BALANCE SHEET
NONMAJOR GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
JUNE 30, 2020

SCHEDULE "8"

	BERRIEN COUNTY COLLABORATIVE, INC.	BERRIEN ACADEMY CHARTER SCHOOL	TOTAL
ASSETS			
Cash and Cash Equivalents	$ -	$ 122,750.66	$ 122,750.66
Accounts Receivable, Net			
State Government	319,818.03	-	319,818.03
Federal Government	8,456.83	-	8,456.83
Other	32,306.22	-	32,306.22
Total Assets	$ 360,581.08	$ 122,750.66	$ 483,331.74
LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCES			
LIABILITIES			
Accounts Payable	$ 3,339.90	$ 14,850.43	$ 18,190.33
Cash Overdraft	257,483.98	-	257,483.98
Salaries and Benefits Payable	-	81,185.20	81,185.20
Total Liabilities	260,823.88	96,035.63	356,859.51
FUND BALANCES			
Assigned	99,757.20	26,715.03	126,472.23
Total Liabilities and Fund Balances	$ 360,581.08	$ 122,750.66	$ 483,331.74

See notes to the basic financial statements.

BERRIEN COUNTY BOARD OF EDUCATION
COMBINING STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES
NONMAJOR GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020

SCHEDULE "9"

	BERRIEN COUNTY COLLABORATIVE, INC.	BERRIEN ACADEMY CHARTER SCHOOL	TOTAL
REVENUES			
Property Taxes	$ -	$ 201,593.78	$ 201,593.78
State Funds	439,245.30	437,841.00	877,086.30
Federal Funds	74,575.94	-	74,575.94
Miscellaneous	148,830.62	-	148,830.62
Total Revenues	662,651.86	639,434.78	1,302,086.64
EXPENDITURES			
Current			
Instruction	281,943.03	490,536.55	772,479.58
Support Services			
Pupil Services	268,305.42	-	268,305.42
Improvement of Instructional Services	31,250.00	566.49	31,816.49
General Administration	6,200.00	-	6,200.00
School Administration	-	176,235.19	176,235.19
Maintenance and Operation of Plant	17,621.12	3,492.36	21,113.48
Student Transportation Services	-	4,917.00	4,917.00
Support Services - Central	1,036.44	-	1,036.44
Other Support Services	4,217.20	-	4,217.20
Total Expenditures	610,573.21	675,747.59	1,286,320.80
Excess of Revenues over (under) Expenditures	52,078.65	(36,312.81)	15,765.84
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES			
Transfer In	-	36,312.81	36,312.81
Net Change in Fund Balances	52,078.65	-	52,078.65
Fund Balances - Beginning	47,678.55	26,715.03	74,393.58
Fund Balances - Ending	$ 99,757.20	$ 26,715.03	$ 126,472.23

See notes to the basic financial statements.

FUNDING AGENCY PROGRAM/GRANT	CFDA NUMBER	PASS-THROUGH ENTITY ID NUMBER	EXPENDITURES IN PERIOD
Agriculture, U. S. Department of			
Child Nutrition Cluster			
Pass-Through From Georgia Department of Education			
Food Services			
School Breakfast Program	10.553	205GA324N1099	$ 329,910.07
National School Lunch Program	10.555	205GA324N1099	1,041,711.71
Total U.S. Department of Agriculture			1,371,621.78
Education, U. S. Department of			
Special Education Cluster			
Pass-Through From Georgia Department of Education			
Special Education			
Grants to States	84.027	H027A180073	166,568.00
Grants to States	84.027	H027A190073	439,617.99
Preschool Grants	84.173	H173A180081	8,443.00
Preschool Grants	84.173	H173A190081	25,231.04
Total Special Education Cluster			639,860.03
Other Programs			
Pass-Through From Georgia Department of Education			
Career and Technical Education - Basic Grants to States	84.048	V048A190010	43,262.94
Migrant Education - State Grant Program	84.011	S011A190011	25,704.93
Rural Education	84.358	S365B180010	5,838.00
Rural Education	84.358	S358B190010	48,544.05
Student Support and Academic Enrichment Program	84.424A	S424A180011	8,151.00
Student Support and Academic Enrichment Program	84.424A	S424A19001	87,368.00
Supporting Effective Instruction State Grants	84.367	S367A180001	6,972.00
Supporting Effective Instruction State Grants	84.367	S367A190001	133,831.00
Title I Grants to Local Educational Agencies	84.010	S010A180010	72,527.00
Title I Grants to Local Educational Agencies	84.010	S010A190010	1,245,072.93
Twenty-First Century Community Learning Centers	84.287	S287C190010	528,419.73
Total Other Programs			2,205,691.58
Total U. S. Department of Education			2,845,551.61
Health and Human Services, U. S. Department of			
Child Care and Development Fund Cluster			
Pass-Through From Berrien County Department of Children and Family Services			
Promoting Safe and Stable Families	93.556		56,632.46
Labor, U. S. Department of			
Pass-Through from Alapaha Judicial Circuit Court			
Court Appointed Special Advocates	16.756		37,289.88
Total Expenditures of Federal Awards			$ 4,311,095.73

Notes to the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards

Note 1. Basis of Presentation

The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal awards (the "Schedule") includes the federal award activity of the Berrien County Board of Education (the "Board") under programs of the federal government for the year ended June 30, 2020. The information in this Schedule is presented in accordance with the requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Because the Schedule presents only a selected portion of the operations of the Board, it is not intended to and does not present the financial position or changes in net position of the Board.

Note 2. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Expenditures reported on the Schedule are reported on the modified accrual basis of accounting. Such expenditures are recognized following the cost principles contained in the Uniform Guidance, wherein certain types of expenditures are not allowable or are limited as to reimbursement.

Note 3. Indirect Cost Rate

The Board has elected not to use the 10-percent de minimis indirect cost rate as allowed under the Uniform Guidance.

AGENCY/FUNDING	GOVERNMENTAL FUND TYPES GENERAL FUND	NONMAJOR GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS	TOTAL
GRANTS			
Bright From the Start:			
Georgia Department of Early Care and Learning			
Pre-Kindergarten Program	$ 721,325.06	$ -	$ 721,325.06
Education, Georgia Department of			
Quality Basic Education			
Direct Instructional Cost			
Kindergarten Program	758,768.00	-	758,768.00
Kindergarten Program - Early Intervention Program	705,220.00	-	705,220.00
Primary Grades (1-3) Program	2,098,159.00	-	2,098,159.00
Primary Grades - Early Intervention (1-3) Program	1,060,684.00	-	1,060,684.00
Upper Elementary Grades (4-5) Program	1,053,761.00	-	1,053,761.00
Upper Elementary Grades - Early Intervention (4-5) Program	492,704.00	-	492,704.00
Middle School (6-8) Program Early Intervention	2,453,046.00	-	2,453,046.00
High School General Education (9-12) Program	1,700,953.00	181,509.00	1,882,462.00
Vocational Laboratory (9-12) Program	700,818.00	26,426.00	727,244.00
Students with Disabilities	2,513,159.00	41,919.00	2,555,078.00
Gifted Student - Category VI	782,867.00	6,601.00	789,468.00
Remedial Education Program	404,400.00	43,557.00	447,957.00
Alternative Education Program	172,094.00	-	172,094.00
English Speakers of Other Languages (ESOL)	91,411.00	-	91,411.00
Media Center Program	391,289.00	6,510.00	397,799.00
20 Days Additional Instruction	121,206.00	3,264.00	124,470.00
Staff and Professional Development	67,286.00	1,194.00	68,480.00
Principal Staff and Professional Development	1,206.00	301.00	1,507.00
Midterm Hold Harmless	(286,123.00)	-	(286,123.00)
Indirect Cost			
Central Administration	697,073.00	3,734.00	700,807.00
School Administration	759,225.00	104,848.00	864,073.00
Facility Maintenance and Operations	811,301.00	17,978.00	829,279.00
Categorical Grants			
Pupil Transportation			
Regular	536,365.00	-	536,365.00
Bus Replacement - State Bonds	77,220.00	-	77,220.00
Nursing Services	65,149.08	-	65,149.08
Other State Programs			
Education Equalization Funding Grant	3,493,730.00	-	3,493,730.00
Food Services	51,496.00	-	51,496.00
Hygiene Products in Georgia Schools	4,294.00	-	4,294.00
Math and Science Supplements	31,912.04	-	31,912.04
Preschool Disability Services	81,079.59	-	81,079.59
School Safety Grant	36,676.00	-	36,676.00
School Security Grant	150,000.00	-	150,000.00
Teachers Retirement	13,516.34	-	13,516.34
Vocation Education	175,151.25	-	175,151.25
Vocational Supervisors	14,140.00	-	14,140.00
Governor's Office of Student Achievement			
Innovation Fund	-	376,386.02	376,386.02
Office of the State Treasurer			
Public School Employees Retirement	53,627.00	-	53,627.00
CONTRACTS			
Communities in Schools of Georgia			
Communities in Schools Program	-	26,500.00	26,500.00
Human Resources, Georgia Department of			
Family Connection	-	36,359.28	36,359.28
	$ 23,056,188.36	$ 877,086.30	$ 23,933,274.66

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BERRIEN COUNTY BOARD OF EDUCATION
SCHEDULE OF APPROVED LOCAL OPTION SALES TAX PROJECTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020

PROJECT	ORIGINAL ESTIMATED COST (1)	CURRENT ESTIMATED COSTS (2)	AMOUNT EXPENDED IN CURRENT YEAR (3)(4)	AMOUNT EXPENDED IN PRIOR YEARS (3)(4)	TOTAL COMPLETION COST	EXCESS PROCEEDS NOT EXPENDED	ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE
(1) To reimpose the School District to raise not more than $8,000,000.00 to adding to, renovating, repairing, improving, furnishing, and equipping existing school buildings and other buildings and facilities, including painting, paving, landscaping, installation of carpeting, flooring, and energy efficiency upgrades, equipping and furnishing cafeterias, and an addition to the middle school cafeteria, including any necessary demolition;	$ 1,000,000.00	$ 1,022,146.39	$ -	$ 1,022,146.39	$ -	$ -	6/30/2023
(2) acquiring safety and security equipment;	-	-	-	-	-	-	6/30/2023
(3) adding to, constructing, renovating, furnishing, and equipping athletic facilities, including installing field improvements, renovating the field house and the football stadium, including the locker rooms, and including any necessary demolition, and acquiring locker room and weightlifting equipment and mats;	6,720,000.00	6,720,000.00	7,643.54	4,908,641.66	-	-	6/30/2023
(4) acquiring instructional and administrative technology, equipment, and materials;	50,000.00	50,000.00	-	-	-	-	6/30/2023
(5) acquiring vocational, physical education, and fine arts equipment, including band instruments and uniforms;	50,000.00	50,000.00	-	-	-	-	6/30/2023
(6) acquiring buses, a cargo van, vehicles, and transportation and maintenance equipment; and	99,000.00	99,000.00	-	-	-	-	6/30/2023
(7) paying expenses incident to accomplishing the foregoing.	81,000.00	81,000.00	500.00	1,000.00	-	-	6/30/2023
	$ 8,000,000.00	$ 8,022,146.39	$ 8,143.54	$ 5,931,788.05	$ -	$ -	

(1) The School District's original cost estimate as specified in the resolution calling for the imposition of the Local Option Sales Tax.

(2) The School District's total cost for the projects. Includes all cost from project inception to completion.

(3) The voters of Berrien County approved the imposition of a 1% sales tax to fund the above projects and retire associated debt. Amounts expended for these projects may include sales tax proceeds, state, local property taxes and/or other funds over the life of the projects.

(4) In addition to the expenditures shown above, the School District has incurred interest to provide advance funding for the above projects as follows:

Prior Years	$ 156,924.44
Current Year	62,856.00
Total	$ 219,780.44

See notes to the basic financial statements.

SECTION II

COMPLIANCE AND INTERNAL CONTROL REPORTS

DEPARTMENT OF AUDITS AND ACCOUNTS

270 Washington Street, S.W., Suite 4-101
Atlanta, Georgia 30334-8400

Greg S. Griffin
STATE AUDITOR
(404) 656-2174

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH *GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS*

The Honorable Brian P. Kemp, Governor of Georgia
Members of the General Assembly of the State of Georgia
Members of the State Board of Education
and
Superintendent and Members of the
Berrien County Board of Education

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Berrien County Board of Education (School District), as of and for the year ended June 30, 2020, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the School District's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated July 21, 2021.

Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the School District's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the School District's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the School District's internal control.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the School District's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards.*

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the School District's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the School District's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

Respectfully submitted,



Greg S. Griffin
State Auditor

July 21, 2021

DEPARTMENT OF AUDITS AND ACCOUNTS

270 Washington Street, S.W., Suite 4-101
Atlanta, Georgia 30334-8400

Greg S. Griffin
STATE AUDITOR
(404) 656-2174

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON COMPLIANCE FOR EACH MAJOR FEDERAL PROGRAM AND ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE REQUIRED BY THE UNIFORM GUIDANCE

The Honorable Brian P. Kemp, Governor of Georgia
Members of the General Assembly of the State of Georgia
Members of the State Board of Education
and
Superintendent and Members of the
Berrien County Board of Education

Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program

We have audited the Berrien County Board of Education's (School District) compliance with the types of compliance requirements described in the *OMB Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2020. The School District's major federal programs are identified in the *Summary of Auditor's Results* section of the accompanying *Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs*.

Management's Responsibility

Management is responsible for compliance with federal statutes, regulations, and the terms and conditions of its federal awards applicable to its federal programs.

Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on compliance for each of the School District's major federal programs based on our audit of the types of compliance requirements referred to above. We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Those standards and the Uniform Guidance require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether noncompliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on a major federal program occurred. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence about the School District's compliance with those requirements and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.

We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion on compliance for each major federal program. However, our audit does not provide a legal determination of the School District's compliance.

Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

In our opinion, the School District complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2020.

Other Matters

The results of our auditing procedures disclosed an instance of noncompliance, which is required to be reported in accordance with the Uniform Guidance and which is described in the accompanying *Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs* as item FA 2020-001. Our opinion on each major federal program is not modified with respect to this matter.

The School District's response to the noncompliance finding identified in our audit is described in the accompanying *Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs*. The School District's response was not subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of compliance and, accordingly, we express no opinion on the response.

Report on Internal Control over Compliance

Management of the School District is responsible for establishing and maintaining effective internal control over compliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above. In planning and performing our audit of compliance, we considered the School District's internal control over compliance with the types of requirements that could have a direct and material effect on each major federal program to determine the auditing procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing an opinion on compliance for each major federal program and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the School District's internal control over compliance.

A *deficiency in internal control over compliance* exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. A *material weakness in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies and therefore, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that were not identified. We did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, we identified a certain deficiency in internal control over compliance, as described in the accompanying *Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs* as item FA 2020-001, that we consider to be a significant deficiency.

The School District's response to the internal control over compliance finding identified in our audit is described in the accompanying *Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs*. The School District's response was not subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of compliance and, accordingly, we express no opinion on the response.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

Respectfully submitted,



Greg S. Griffin
State Auditor

July 21, 2021

SECTION III

AUDITEE'S RESPONSE TO PRIOR YEAR FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS

BERRIEN COUNTY BOARD OF EDUCATION
AUDITEE'S RESPONSE
SUMMARY SCHEDULE OF PRIOR YEAR FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020

PRIOR YEAR FINANCIAL STATEMENT FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS

FS 2014-001	Internal Controls over Financial Reporting
Control Category:	Financial Reporting
Internal Control Impact:	Material Weakness
Compliance Impact:	None
Finding Status:	Previously Reported Corrective Action Implemented

FS 2015-001	Internal Controls over Financial Reporting
Control Category:	Financial Reporting
Internal Control Impact:	Material Weakness
Compliance Impact:	None
Finding Status:	Previously Reported Corrective Action Implemented

FS 2016-001	Internal Controls over Financial Reporting
Control Category:	Financial Reporting
Internal Control Impact:	Material Weakness
Compliance Impact:	None
Finding Status:	Previously Reported Corrective Action Implemented

FS 2017-001	Internal Controls over Financial Reporting
Control Category:	Financial Reporting
Internal Control Impact:	Material Weakness
Compliance Impact:	None
Finding Status:	Previously Reported Corrective Action Implemented

FS 2018-001	Internal Controls over Financial Reporting
Control Category:	Financial Reporting
Internal Control Impact:	Material Weakness
Compliance Impact:	None
Finding Status:	Previously Reported Corrective Action Implemented

FS 2019-001	Internal Controls over Financial Reporting
Control Category:	Financial Reporting
Internal Control Impact:	Material Weakness
Compliance Impact:	None
Finding Status:	Previously Reported Corrective Action Implemented

BERRIEN COUNTY BOARD OF EDUCATION
AUDITEE'S RESPONSE
SUMMARY SCHEDULE OF PRIOR YEAR FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020

PRIOR YEAR FEDERAL AWARD FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS

FA 2018-001	Improve Controls over Expenditures
Compliance Requirements:	Activities Allowed and Unallowed Allowable Costs/Cost Principles
Internal Control Impact:	Significant Deficiency
Compliance Impact:	Nonmaterial Noncompliance
Federal Awarding Agency:	U.S. Department of Education
Pass-Through Entity:	Georgia Department of Education
CFDA Number and Title:	10.553 and 10.555 Child Nutrition Cluster
Federal Award Numbers:	18185GA324N1099 18185GA324N1100
Finding Status:	Previously Reported Corrective Action Implemented

FA 2019-001	Improve Controls over Expenditures
Compliance Requirements:	Activities Allowed and Unallowed Allowable Costs/Cost Principles Procurement and Suspension and Debarment
Internal Control Impact:	Significant Deficiency
Compliance Impact:	Nonmaterial Noncompliance
Federal Awarding Agency:	U.S. Department of Education
Pass-Through Entity:	Georgia Department of Education
CFDA Number and Title:	10.553 and 10.555 Child Nutrition Cluster
Federal Award Numbers:	195GA324N1099 195GA324N1099
Finding Status:	Previously Reported Corrective Action Implemented

FA 2018-002	Improve Controls over Equipment
Compliance Requirements:	Equipment and Real Property Management
Internal Control Impact:	Significant Deficiency
Compliance Impact:	Nonmaterial Noncompliance
Federal Awarding Agency:	U.S. Department of Agriculture
Pass-Through Entity:	Georgia Department of Education
CFDA Number and Title:	10.553 and 10.555 Child Nutrition Cluster
Federal Award Numbers:	18185GA324N1099 18185GA324N1100
Finding Status:	Unresolved - See Corrective Action/Responses

FA 2019-002	Improve Controls over Equipment
Compliance Requirements:	Equipment and Real Property Management
Internal Control Impact:	Significant Deficiency
Compliance Impact:	Nonmaterial Noncompliance
Federal Awarding Agency:	U.S. Department of Agriculture
Pass-Through Entity:	Georgia Department of Education
CFDA Number and Title:	10.553 and 10.555 Child Nutrition Cluster
Federal Award Numbers:	195GA324N1099 195GA324N1099
Finding Status:	Unresolved - See Corrective Action/Responses

BERRIEN COUNTY BOARD OF EDUCATION
AUDITEE'S RESPONSE
SUMMARY SCHEDULE OF PRIOR YEAR FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020

PRIOR YEAR FEDERAL AWARD FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS

CORRECTIVE ACTION/RESPONSES

The Child Nutrition program has procedures in place for equipment management. We will strive to make sure the appropriate documentation is maintained.

SECTION IV

FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS

BERRIEN COUNTY BOARD OF EDUCATION
SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020

I SUMMARY OF AUDITOR'S RESULTS

Financial Statements

Type of auditor's report issued:
Governmental Activities; All Major Funds; Aggregate Remaining Funds Information: Unmodified

Internal control over financial reporting:
- Material weakness identified? No
- Significant deficiency identified? None Reported

Noncompliance material to financial statements noted: No

Federal Awards

Internal Control over major programs:
- Material weakness identified? No
- Significant deficiency identified? Yes

Type of auditor's report issued on compliance for major programs:
All major programs: Unmodified

Any audit findings disclosed that are required to be reported in accordance with 2 CFR 200.516(a)? Yes

Identification of major programs:

CFDA Numbers	Name of Federal Program or Cluster
10.553, 10.555	Child Nutrition Cluster
84.287	Twenty-First Century Community Learning Centers

Dollar threshold used to distinguish between Type A and Type B programs: $750,000.00

Auditee qualified as low-risk auditee? No

II FINANCIAL STATEMENT FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS

No matters were reported.

III FEDERAL AWARD FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS

FA 2020-001	Improve Controls over Equipment
Compliance Requirement:	Equipment and Real Property Management
Internal Control Impact:	Significant Deficiency
Compliance Impact:	Nonmaterial Noncompliance
Federal Awarding Agency:	U.S. Department of Education
Pass-Through Entity:	Georgia Department of Education
CFDA Numbers and Title:	10.553 and 10.555 Child Nutrition Cluster
Federal Award Number:	195GA324N1099
Questioned Costs:	None Identified
Repeat of Prior Year Findings:	FA 2019-002, FA 2018-002

Description:
The policies and procedures of the School District were insufficient to provide adequate internal controls over equipment and real property management as it relates to the Child Nutrition Cluster.

Criteria:
2 CFR 200.313(d)(1) states, "Property records must be maintained that include a description of the property, a serial number or other identification number, the source of funding for the property (including the FAIN), who holds title, the acquisition date, and cost of the property, percentage of Federal participation in the project costs for the Federal award under which the property was acquired, the location, use and condition of the property, and any ultimate disposition data including the date of disposal and sale price of the property." In addition, 2 CFR 200.313(d)(2) states, "A physical inventory of the property must be taken and the results reconciled with the property records at least once every two years."

Condition:
The following deficiencies were noted when reviewing the Child Nutrition Cluster equipment listing and physically locating equipment items:

- Property records did not include the following required components for several equipment items: (1) A serial number or other identification number, (2) who holds title, (3) the acquisition date, (4) cost of the property, (5) percentage of Federal participation in the project costs for the Federal award under which the property was acquired, and (6) use and condition of property.
- The location was reported incorrectly for one piece of equipment based upon physical inspection of the item.

Cause:
Deficiencies occurred due to management failing to effectively implement Federal guidelines pertaining to equipment and real property.

Effect or Potential Effect:
Failure to maintain a complete and accurate equipment listing and reconcile results of the physical inventory performed to the property records exposes the School District to unnecessary risk of error and misuse of equipment and/or Federal funds. Additionally, the School District is not in compliance with the Uniform Guidance and Georgia Department of Education guidance.

III FEDERAL AWARD FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS

Recommendation:

The School District should strengthen controls over Child Nutrition Cluster equipment to ensure that the equipment records are complete and accurate. Management should update the equipment listing to reflect all required information, including a description, an identifying number, the source of funding, the title holder, the acquisition date, the cost, the percentage of Federal participation in the project costs, the location, the use and condition, and any ultimate disposal data for each piece of equipment. Management should perform a physical inventory of equipment at least once every two years and reconcile the results of the physical inventory to the Child Nutrition Cluster equipment listing.

Views of Responsible Officials:

We concur with this finding.

SECTION V

MANAGEMENT'S CORRECTIVE ACTION

Berrien County Schools

"Providing opportunities today for excellence tomorrow"
810 S. Dogwood Drive; P.O. Box 625
Nashville, Georgia 31639
Phone: 229-686-2081
Fax: 229-686-9002

Robin K. Marcrum
Superintendent

Mark Morgan
Assistant Superintendent

FA 2020 001	Improve Controls over Equipment
Compliance Requirement:	Equipment and Real Property Management
Internal Control Impact:	Significant Deficiency
Compliance Impact:	Nonmaterial Noncompliance
Federal Awarding Agency:	U.S. Department of Agriculture
Pass-Through Entity:	Georgia Department of Education
CFDA Number and Title:	10.553 and 10.555 Child Nutrition Cluster
Federal Award Number:	195GA324N1099
Questioned Costs:	None Identified
Repeat of Prior Year Finding:	FA 2019-002; FA 2018-002

The policies and procedures of the School District were insufficient to provide adequate internal controls over equipment and real property management as it relates to the Child Nutrition Cluster.

Corrective Action Plans:
Management has implemented procedures to ensure the Child Nutrition Cluster is in compliance with Federal Regulations. The Child Nutrition program has procedures in place to ensure equipment has the appropriate documentation.
Estimated Completion Date: FY2021

Contact Person: Julie Wiley
Telephone: 229.686.2081; E-mail: Julie.wiley@berrien.k12.ga.us

Julie Wiley