

ANNUAL FINANCIAL REPORT • FISCAL YEAR 2022

Bleckley County Board of Education

Cochran, Georgia

Including Independent Auditor's Report

Greg S. Griffin | State Auditor

DOAA
Georgia Department
of Audits & Accounts

Bleckley County Board of Education

Table of Contents

Section I

Financial

Independent Auditor's Report

Required Supplementary Information

Management's Discussion and Analysis i

Exhibits

Basic Financial Statements

Government-Wide Financial Statements

A Statement of Net Position 1
B Statement of Activities 2

Fund Financial Statements

C Balance Sheet
Governmental Funds 3
D Reconciliation of the Governmental Funds Balance Sheet
to the Statement of Net Position 4
E Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances
Governmental Funds 5
F Reconciliation of the Governmental Funds Statement of
Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances
to the Statement of Activities 6

G Notes to the Basic Financial Statements 8

Schedules

Required Supplementary Information

1 Schedule of Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability
Teachers Retirement System of Georgia 35
2 Schedule of Contributions – Teachers Retirement System of Georgia 36
3 Schedule of Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability Public
School Employees Retirement System of Georgia 37
4 Schedule of Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability
School OPEB Fund 38
5 Schedule of Contributions – School OPEB Fund 39
6 Notes to the Required Supplementary Information 40
7 Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund
Balances - Budget and Actual General Fund 41

(This page left intentionally blank)

Supplementary Information

8	Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards	42
9	Schedule of State Revenue	44
10	Schedule of Approved Local Option Sales Tax Projects	46

Section II

Compliance and Internal Control Reports

Independent Auditor's Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of Financial Statements Performed in Accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*

Independent Auditor's Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program and on Internal Control Over Compliance Required by the Uniform Guidance

Section III

Auditee's Response to Prior Year Findings and Questioned Costs

Summary Schedule of Prior Audit Findings

Section IV

Findings and Questioned Costs

Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs

Section V

Management's Corrective Action for Current Year Findings

Schedule of Management's Corrective Action

(This page left intentionally blank)

Section I

Financial

(This page left intentionally blank)

DOAA
Georgia Department
of Audits & Accounts

Greg S. Griffin
State Auditor

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

The Honorable Brian P. Kemp, Governor of Georgia
Members of the General Assembly of the State of Georgia
Members of the State Board of Education
and
Dr. Trey Belflower, Superintendent and Members of the
Bleckley County Board of Education

Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements

Opinions

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities and each major fund of the Bleckley County Board of Education (School District) as of and for the year ended June 30, 2022, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the School District's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities and each major fund of the School District as of June 30, 2022, and the respective changes in financial position for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinions

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS) and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report.

We are required to be independent of the School District and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

(This page left intentionally blank)

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the School District's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS and *Government Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS and *Government Auditing Standards*, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the School District's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the School District's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control related matters that we identified during the audit.

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the Management's Discussion and Analysis and required supplementary information listed in the table of contents be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or

(This page left intentionally blank)

historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with GAAS, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient appropriate evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Supplementary Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the School District's basic financial statements. The accompanying supplementary information, as listed in the table of contents, is presented for the purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the basic financial statements. The *Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards* is presented for purposes of additional analysis as required by Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* (CFR) Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards*, and is also not a required part of the basic financial statements.

The supplementary information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. Such information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with GAAS. In our opinion, the information is fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

Other Reporting Required by *Government Auditing Standards*

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated May 30, 2023 on our consideration of the School District's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the School District's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the School District's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

A copy of this report has been filed as a permanent record and made available to the press of the State, as provided for by Official Code of Georgia Annotated section 50-6-24.

Respectfully submitted,



Greg S. Griffin
State Auditor

May 30, 2023

(This page left intentionally blank)

BLECKLEY COUNTY BOARD OF EDUCATION
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

INTRODUCTION

The discussion and analysis of the Bleckley County Board of Education's (School District) financial performance provides an overview of the School District's financial activities for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2022. The intent of this discussion and analysis is to look at the School District's financial performance as a whole. Readers should also review the financial statements and the notes to the basic financial statements to enhance their understanding of the School District's financial performance.

FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS

Key financial highlights for the fiscal year 2022 are as follows:

- Government-wide net position at June 30, 2022 was $15.7 million. Net position reflects the difference between all assets and deferred outflows of resources of the School District (including capital assets, net of depreciation) and all liabilities and deferred inflows of resources. The net position at June 30, 2022 of $15.7 million represented an increase of $7.7 million when compared to the prior year. This increase in net position is primarily due to capitalized construction in progress.

- General revenues accounts for $11.7 million in revenue or 29.8% of all revenues totaling $39.1 million. Program specific revenues in the form of charges for services and grants and contributions accounted for the remainder.

- The School District had $31.3 million in expenses related to governmental activities; however, $27.5 million of these expenses were offset by program specific charges for services, grants or contributions. General revenues (primarily property and sales taxes) of $11.7 million were adequate to provide for these programs.

- Long-term liabilities decreased by $1.2 million for fiscal year 2022 when compared to the prior year. This decrease was due primarily to principal payments on outstanding debt.

- Among major funds, the general fund had $35.4 million in revenues and $32.6 million in expenditures. The fund balance for the general fund increased from $5.6 million to approximately $7.6 million. The primary reason for the increase was due to an increase in state miscellaneous and federal grant revenues along with decreases in expenditures and other uses.

OVERVIEW OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

This annual report consists of three parts; management's discussion and analysis, the basic financial statements and supplementary information. The basic financial statements include two levels of statements that present different views of the School District. These include the government-wide and fund financial statements.

The government-wide financial statements include the Statement of Net Position and Statement of Activities. These statements provide information about the activities of the School District presenting both short-term and long-term information about the overall financial status.

The fund financial statements focus on individual parts, reporting the School District's operation in more detail. The governmental funds statements disclose how basic services are financed in the short-term as well as what remains for future spending. The fund financial statements reflect the School District's most significant funds. For fiscal year 2022, the general fund, the capital projects fund, and the debt service fund represent the most significant funds.

The financial statements also include notes that explain some of the information in the statements and provide more detailed data. The statements are followed by a section of required supplementary information that further explains and supports the financial statements. Additionally, other supplementary information (not required) is also presented that further supplements understanding of the financial statements.

Government-Wide Statements

The government-wide statements report information about the School District as a whole using accounting methods similar to those used by private-sector companies. The Statement of Net Position includes all of the School District's assets, deferred outflows, liabilities and deferred inflows. All of the current fiscal year's revenues and expenses are accounted for in the Statement of Activities regardless of when cash is received or paid.

The two government-wide statements report the School District's net position and how it has changed. Net position, the difference between the School District's assets, deferred outflows of resources, liabilities and deferred inflows of resources, is one way to measure the School District's overall financial health or position. Over time, increases or decreases in net position are an indication of whether its financial health is improving or deteriorating. Changes may be the result of many factors, including those not under the School District's control, such as the property tax base, facility conditions, required educational programs and other factors.

In the Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities, the School District has one distinct type of activity:

- Governmental Activities – All of the School District's programs and services are reported here including instruction, support services, operation and maintenance of plant, pupil transportation, food service, student activity accounts and various others.

Fund Financial Statements

The School District's fund financial statements provide detailed information about the most significant funds, not the School District as a whole. Some funds are required by State law and some by bond requirements. The School District's major governmental funds are the general fund, the capital projects fund, and the debt service fund.

Governmental Funds - The School District's activities are reported in governmental funds, which focus on how money flows into, and out of those funds, and the balances left at year-end available for spending in future periods. These funds are reported using the modified accrual method of accounting, which measures cash and all other financial assets that can readily be converted to cash. The governmental fund statements provide a detailed short-term view of the School District's general government operations and the basic services it provides. Governmental fund information helps determine whether there are more or fewer financial resources that can be spent in the near future to finance educational programs. The relationship (or differences) between governmental activities (reported in the Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities) and governmental funds are reconciled in the financial statements.

FINANCIAL ANALYSIS OF THE SCHOOL DISTRICT AS A WHOLE

Recall that the Statement of Net Position provides the perspective of the School District as a whole. Table 1 provides a summary of the School District's net position for fiscal years 2022 and 2021.

Table 1
Net Position

	Governmental Activities		
	Fiscal Year 2022	Fiscal Year 2021	Net Change
Assets			
Current and Other Assets	$ 15,658,420	$ 27,069,928	$ (11,411,508)
Capital Assets, Net	61,146,664	46,589,886	14,556,778
Total Assets	76,805,084	73,659,814	3,145,270
Deferred Outflows of Resources			
Related to Defined Benefit Pension Plan	8,814,419	7,567,290	1,247,129
Related to OPEB Plans	3,640,002	4,452,802	(812,800)
Total Deferred Outflows of Resources	12,454,421	12,020,092	434,329
Liabilities			
Current and Other Liabilities	5,151,360	5,447,109	(295,749)
Net Pension Liability	10,210,252	26,023,266	(15,813,014)
Net OPEB Liability	14,186,434	19,567,209	(5,380,775)
Long-Term Liabilities	20,446,463	21,652,464	(1,206,001)
Total Liabilities	49,994,509	72,690,048	(22,695,539)
Deferred Inflows of Resources			
Related to Defined Benefit Pension Plan	15,535,031	926,663	14,608,368
Related to OPEB Plans	8,075,373	4,080,019	3,995,354
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	23,610,404	5,006,682	18,603,722
Net Position			
Net Investment in Capital Assets	42,369,985	34,991,133	7,378,852
Restricted	3,693,165	7,203,172	(3,510,007)
Unrestricted (Deficit)	(30,408,558)	(34,211,129)	3,802,571
Total Net Position	$ 15,654,592	$ 7,983,176	$ 7,671,416

Net position, which is the difference between total assets, deferred outflows of resources, total liabilities and deferred inflows of resources, is one indicator the financial condition of the School District. When revenues exceed expenses, the result is an increase in net position. When expense exceed revenues, the result is the decrease in net position. The relationship between revenues and expenses can be thought of as the School District's operating results. The School District's net position, as measured in the Statement of Net Position, can be one way to measure the School District's financial health, or financial position. Over time, increase or

decreases in the School District's net position as measured in the Statement of Activities, are one indicator of whether its financial health is improving or deteriorating. However, the School District's goal and mission is to provide success for each child's education, not to generate profits as private corporations do.

For fiscal year 2022, assets and deferred outflows of resources exceeded liabilities and deferred inflows of resources by $15.7 million at June 30, 2022.

Total assets and deferred outflows of resources increased by $3.6 million which was primarily due to construction in progress of the new Bleckley County Primary School and athletic renovations.

Total liabilities and deferred inflows of resources decreased by $4.1 million. The combination of the increase in total assets and deferred outflows of resources and the decrease in total liabilities and change in deferred inflows of resources yielded an increase in net position of $7.7 million.

Table 2 shows the changes in net position for fiscal years ending June 30, 2022 and June 30, 2021.

Table 2
Change in Net Position

	Governmental Activities		
	Fiscal Year 2022	Fiscal Year 2021	Net Change
Revenues			
Program Revenues:			
Charges for Services	$ 336,002	$ 248,074	$ 87,928
Operating Grants and Contributions	24,899,774	23,221,295	1,678,479
Capital Grants and Contributions	2,216,335	6,445,724	(4,229,389)
Total Program Revenues	27,452,111	29,915,093	(2,462,982)
General Revenues:			
Taxes			
Property Taxes			
For Maintenance and Operations	4,601,573	4,488,570	113,003
Railroad Cars	14,101	13,766	335
Sales Taxes			
Special Purpose Local Option Sales Tax			
For Capital Projects	1,536,922	1,447,940	88,982
Other Taxes	78,423	76,211	2,212
Grants and Contributions not Restricted to Specific Programs	3,604,034	3,159,097	444,937
Investment Earnings	16,380	22,682	(6,302)
Miscellaneous	1,798,997	1,193,665	605,332
Special Item			
Loss on Disposal of Capital Assets	(139,935)	-	(139,935)
Total General Revenues and Special Item	11,510,495	10,401,931	1,108,564
Total Revenues and Special Item	38,962,606	40,317,024	(1,354,418)
Program Expenses:			
Instruction	19,732,775	21,174,009	(1,441,234)
Support Services			
Pupil Services	1,235,137	1,407,398	(172,261)
Improvement of Instructional Services	440,632	558,954	(118,322)
Educational Media Services	283,435	353,277	(69,842)
General Administration	888,588	853,715	34,873
School Administration	1,591,212	1,840,953	(249,741)
Business Administration	208,549	250,220	(41,671)
Maintenance and Operation of Plant	1,959,738	2,107,321	(147,583)
Student Transportation Services	1,909,327	2,060,992	(151,665)
Central Support Services	117,392	150,878	(33,486)
Other Support Services	81,633	214,035	(132,402)
Operations of Non-Instructional Services			
Community Services	41,987	41,220	767
Food Services	2,158,561	1,941,856	216,705
Interest on Long-Term Debt	642,224	606,291	35,933
Total Expenses	31,291,190	33,561,119	(2,269,929)
Increase In Net Position	$ 7,671,416	$ 6,755,905	$ 915,511

Program revenues, in the form of charges for services, operating grants and contributions and capital grants and contributions decreased $2.5 million for governmental activities. This decrease is largely due to funds received from the Georgia State Financing and Investment Commission (GSFIC) to offset the Bleckley Primary School construction project.

General revenues increased by $1.2 million during fiscal year 2022. This increase is primarily due to miscellaneous revenue and grants and contributions not restricted to specific programs.

Governmental Activities

The Statement of Activities shows the cost of program services and the charges for services and grants offsetting those services. Table 3 shows the total cost of services and the net cost of services. Net cost of services can be defined as the total cost less fees generated by the activities and intergovernmental revenue provided for specific programs. The net cost reflects the financial burden on the School District's taxpayers by each activity.

Table 3
Governmental Activities

	Total Cost of Services		Net Cost of Services	
	Fiscal Year 2022	Fiscal Year 2021	Fiscal Year 2022	Fiscal Year 2021
Instruction	$ 19,732,775	$ 21,174,009	$ (631,574)	$ (1,192,052)
Support Services				
Pupil Services	1,235,137	1,407,398	769,216	832,556
Improvement of Instructional Services	440,632	558,954	112,834	174,819
Educational Media Services	283,435	353,277	(63,442)	(6,532)
General Administration	888,588	853,715	244,044	83,143
School Administration	1,591,212	1,840,953	676,723	881,877
Business Administration	208,549	250,220	202,418	237,561
Maintenance and Operation of Plant	1,959,738	2,107,321	1,156,304	836,285
Student Transportation Services	1,909,327	2,060,992	1,255,059	1,145,905
Central Support Services	117,392	150,878	68,162	140,564
Other Support Services	81,633	214,035	10,959	28,764
Operations of Non-Instructional Services				
Community Services	41,987	41,220	41,981	41,220
Food Services	2,158,561	1,941,856	(645,829)	(164,375)
Interest on Long-Term Debt	642,224	606,291	642,224	606,291
Total Expenses	$ 31,291,190	$ 33,561,119	$ 3,839,079	$ 3,646,026

Although program revenues make up a majority of the funding, the School District is still dependent upon tax revenues for governmental activities. For 2022, 12.3% of total expenses were supplemented by taxes and other general revenues compared to 10.9% in 2021.

FINANCIAL ANALYSIS OF THE SCHOOL DISTRICT'S FUNDS

The School District's governmental funds are accounted for using the modified accrual basis of accounting. The governmental funds had total revenues of $39.1 million and total expenses of $50.3 million in fiscal year 2022. Total governmental fund balances of $10.4 million at June 30, 2022, decreased by $11.2 million from the prior year. The primary reason of this decrease was due to expenditures related to the construction of the new Bleckley County Primary School and athletic renovations.

General Fund Budgeting Highlights

The School District's budget is prepared according to Georgia Law. The most significant budgeted fund is the general fund, funded primarily through state, federal and local property tax revenue. During the course of fiscal year 2022, the School District amended its general fund budget as needed.

The School District budget is adopted at the aggregate level and maintained at the program and function levels to facilitate budgetary control. The budgeting systems are designed to control the total budget, but provide flexibility to meet the ongoing programmatic needs. The budgeting systems are also designed to control total site budgets but provide flexibility for site management as well.

For the general fund, the final actual revenues of $35.4 million were more than the final budgeted revenue of $34.1 million by $1.3 million. This can be attributed primarily to budgeting for American Rescue Plan Act (ARPA)/ESSER 3 funds that were not recorded as revenue in fiscal year 2022, but this was offset by an increase in state funds and miscellaneous revenue.

The general fund's final actual expenditures of $32.6 million were less than the final budgeted expenditures by $2.0 million. The decrease in actual expenditures versus final budget expenditures was due primarily to ARPA/ESSER 3 funds budgeted for but not expended in fiscal year. The School District did not include revenues and expenditures for school activity accounts in the original or final budget.

CAPITAL ASSETS

At the fiscal year ended June 30, 2022, the School District had $61.1 million invested in capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation. These assets are made up of a broad range of capital assets, including land; buildings; transportation, food service and maintenance equipment. Table 4 reflects a summary of these balances, by class, net of accumulated depreciation.

Table 4
Capital Assets
(Net of Depreciation)

	Governmental Activities	
	Fiscal Year 2022	Fiscal Year 2021
Land	$ 259,481	$ 259,481
Construction In Progress	29,574,100	13,859,182
Building and Improvements	29,105,535	30,222,932
Equipment	1,043,811	1,233,395
Land Improvements	1,163,737	1,014,896
Total	$ 61,146,664	$ 46,589,886

The overall capital assets increased in fiscal year 2022 by $14.6 million is primarily due to the increase in construction in progress of a new Bleckley County Primary School along with stadium and athletic renovations.

LONG-TERM LIABILITIES

At June 30, 2022, the School District had $20.4 million in total long-term liabilities with $1.2 million due within one year. Table 5 summarizes long-term liabilities at June 30, 2022 and 2021.

Table 5
Long-Term Liabilities at June 30

	Governmental Activities	
	Fiscal Year 2022	Fiscal Year 2021
General Obligation Bonds	$ 17,040,000	$ 18,040,000
Unamortized Bond Premium	3,406,463	3,612,464
Total	$ 20,446,463	$ 21,652,464

CURRENT ISSUES

Approximately 78.0% of general fund expenses, the main operating fund for the School District, were related to salaries and employee benefits for the year ended June 30, 2022. More than a third of certified personnel in the School District have 21 years or more of experience resulting in salaries at the highest possible state pay level. With such personnel heavy expenses, it is difficult to offset mandated expense increases such as TRS and health insurance premium expenses. The School District consistently evaluates how funds can be spent smarter and more effectively to ensure that County students receive a quality education from effective personnel.

The School District is financially stable. The School District's operating millage for fiscal year 2022 was 14.286, which produced approximately $325 thousand per mill. The one percent local sales tax revenue will continue to pay bond debts.

The School District remains confident in the ability to maximize resources to provide the best possible educational experience for all students. Additionally, the School District will continue to be a good steward of tax dollars while providing educational opportunities for all students.

The School District issued bonds in May 2020 and began construction of a new primary school in fiscal year 2020. This project is estimated to be complete in fiscal year 2023.

In December 2019, a strain of coronavirus (COVID-19) began to spread worldwide, resulting in a severe impact to the United States economy in March 2020. The spread of COVID-19 has had a negative impact on the routine operation of the School District and has resulted in the School District having to develop new models of learning and providing safety for its students. In fiscal year 2022, the School District continues to provide safety to staff and students, as well as manage the Elementary and Secondary School Emergency Relief (ESSER) funds provided to the School District to meet the needs of students throughout the pandemic.

The School District was awarded $7.1 million in ESSER funds in fiscal year 2021. The School District used most of these funds in fiscal year 2022 for instructional salaries. Approximately $5.4 million was expended via ESSER funds through June 30, 2022.

CONTACTING THE SCHOOL DISTRICT'S FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT

This financial report is designed to provide our citizens, taxpayers, investors and creditors with a general overview of the School District's finances and to show the School District's accountability for the money it receives. If you have questions about this report or need additional financial information, contact Aly Rozier, Finance Director, at the Bleckley County Board of Education, 259 East Peter Street, Cochran, GA 31014. You may also email your questions to Mrs. Rozier at arozier@bleckleyschools.org.

(This page left intentionally blank)

Bleckley County Board of Education

(This page left intentionally blank)

BLECKLEY COUNTY BOARD OF EDUCATION
STATEMENT OF NET POSITION
JUNE 30, 2022

EXHIBIT "A"

	GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES
ASSETS	
Cash and Cash Equivalents	$ 11,854,442.61
Investments	3,847.89
Accounts Receivable, Net	
Interest	6.82
Taxes	509,331.41
State Government	2,326,483.63
Federal Government	804,496.99
Other	65,511.49
Inventories	53,699.99
Prepaid Items	40,599.22
Capital Assets, Non-Depreciable	29,833,581.13
Capital Assets, Depreciable (Net of Accumulated Depreciation)	31,313,082.96
Total Assets	76,805,084.14
DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES	
Related to Defined Benefit Pension Plan	8,814,418.81
Related to OPEB Plan	3,640,002.00
Total Deferred Outflows of Resources	12,454,420.81
LIABILITIES	
Accounts Payable	649,172.05
Salaries and Benefits Payable	1,667,738.30
Interest Payable	198,250.00
Contracts Payable	1,266,407.45
Retainages Payable	1,369,792.22
Net Pension Liability	10,210,252.00
Net OPEB Liability	14,186,434.00
Long-Term Liabilities	
Due Within One Year	1,217,311.48
Due in More Than One Year	19,229,151.27
Total Liabilities	49,994,508.77
DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES	
Related to Defined Benefit Pension Plan	15,535,031.00
Related to OPEB Plan	8,075,373.00
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	23,610,404.00
NET POSITION	
Net Investment in Capital Assets	42,369,984.67
Restricted for	
Continuation of Federal Programs	1,267,787.93
Debt Service	952,842.90
Capital Projects	1,472,534.50
Unrestricted (Deficit)	(30,408,557.82)
Total Net Position	$ 15,654,592.18

The notes to the basic financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

BLECKLEY COUNTY BOARD OF EDUCATION
STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

EXHIBIT "B"

	EXPENSES	PROGRAM REVENUES: CHARGES FOR SERVICES	PROGRAM REVENUES: OPERATING GRANTS AND CONTRIBUTIONS	PROGRAM REVENUES: CAPITAL GRANTS AND CONTRIBUTIONS	NET (EXPENSES) REVENUES AND CHANGES IN NET POSITION
GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES					
Instruction	$ 19,732,775.67	$ 219,721.35	$ 18,077,368.84	$ 2,067,259.84	$ 631,574.36
Support Services					
Pupil Services	1,235,137.15	-	434,153.17	31,767.95	(769,216.03)
Improvement of Instructional Services	440,631.95	-	327,797.75	-	(112,834.20)
Educational Media Services	283,434.94	-	346,876.99	-	63,442.05
General Administration	888,587.72	-	595,420.70	49,123.61	(244,043.41)
School Administration	1,591,212.37	-	914,489.16	-	(676,723.21)
Business Administration	208,548.64	-	6,130.89	-	(202,417.75)
Maintenance and Operation of Plant	1,959,738.02	-	776,358.64	27,075.19	(1,156,304.19)
Student Transportation Services	1,909,327.25	-	654,267.82	-	(1,255,059.43)
Central Support Services	117,391.94	-	49,229.59	-	(68,162.35)
Other Support Services	81,633.14	-	70,674.09	-	(10,959.05)
Operations of Non-Instructional Services					
Community Services	41,986.75	-	6.21	-	(41,980.54)
Food Services	2,158,560.73	116,280.85	2,647,000.30	41,108.28	645,828.70
Interest on Long-Term Debt	642,223.53	-	-	-	(642,223.53)
Total Governmental Activities	$ 31,291,189.80	$ 336,002.20	$ 24,899,774.15	$ 2,216,334.87	(3,839,078.58)
General Revenues					
Taxes					
Property Taxes					
For Maintenance and Operations					4,601,572.95
Railroad Cars					14,100.86
Sales Taxes					
Special Purpose Local Option Sales Tax					
For Capital Projects					1,536,921.83
Other Sales Tax					78,423.14
Grants and Contributions not Restricted to Specific Programs					3,604,034.00
Investment Earnings					16,379.82
Miscellaneous					1,798,997.62
Special Item					
Loss on Disposal of Capital Assets					(139,935.31)
Total General Revenues and Special Item					11,510,494.91
Change in Net Position					7,671,416.33
Net Position - Beginning of Year					7,983,175.85
Net Position - End of Year					$ 15,654,592.18

The notes to the basic financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

BLECKLEY COUNTY BOARD OF EDUCATION
BALANCE SHEET
GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
JUNE 30, 2022

EXHIBIT "C"

	GENERAL FUND	CAPITAL PROJECTS FUND	DEBT SERVICE FUND	TOTAL
ASSETS				
Cash and Cash Equivalents	$ 6,294,703.84	$ 5,241,310.22	$ 318,428.55	$ 11,854,442.61
Investments	3,847.89	-	-	3,847.89
Accounts Receivable, Net				
Interest	6.82	-	-	6.82
Taxes	371,442.78	137,888.63	-	509,331.41
State Government	2,326,483.63	-	-	2,326,483.63
Federal Government	804,496.99	-	-	804,496.99
Other	65,511.49	-	-	65,511.49
Inventories	53,699.99	-	-	53,699.99
Prepaid Items	40,599.22	-	-	40,599.22
Total Assets	$ 9,960,792.65	$ 5,379,198.85	$ 318,428.55	$ 15,658,420.05
LIABILITIES				
Accounts Payable	$ 422,052.55	$ 227,119.50	$ -	$ 649,172.05
Salaries and Benefits Payable	1,667,738.30	-	-	1,667,738.30
Contracts Payable	-	1,266,407.45	-	1,266,407.45
Retainages Payable	-	1,369,792.22	-	1,369,792.22
Total Liabilities	2,089,790.85	2,863,319.17	-	4,953,110.02
DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES				
Unavailable Revenue - Property Taxes	257,828.70	-	-	257,828.70
FUND BALANCES				
Nonspendable	94,299.21	-	-	94,299.21
Restricted	1,214,087.94	2,515,879.68	318,428.55	4,048,396.17
Unassigned	6,304,785.95	-	-	6,304,785.95
Total Fund Balances	7,613,173.10	2,515,879.68	318,428.55	10,447,481.33
Total Liabilities, Deferred Inflows of Resources, and Fund Balances	$ 9,960,792.65	$ 5,379,198.85	$ 318,428.55	$ 15,658,420.05

The notes to the basic financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

BLECKLEY COUNTY BOARD OF EDUCATION
RECONCILIATION OF THE GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS BALANCE SHEET
TO THE STATEMENT OF NET POSITION
JUNE 30, 2022

EXHIBIT "D"

Total fund balances - governmental funds (Exhibit "C")		$ 10,447,481.33
Amounts reported for governmental activities in the Statement of Net Position are different because:		
Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and therefore are not reported in the funds.		
Land	$ 259,480.81	
Construction in progress	29,574,100.32	
Buildings and improvements	42,905,282.29	
Equipment	4,663,314.70	
Land improvements	1,916,814.39	
Accumulated depreciation	(18,172,328.42)	61,146,664.09
Some liabilities are not due and payable in the current period and, therefore, are not reported in the funds.		
Net pension liability	$ (10,210,252.00)	
Net OPEB liability	(14,186,434.00)	(24,396,686.00)
Deferred outflows and inflows of resources related to pensions/OPEB are applicable to future periods and, therefore, are not reported in the funds.		
Related to pensions	$ (6,720,612.19)	
Related to OPEB	(4,435,371.00)	(11,155,983.19)
Taxes that are not available to pay for current period expenditures are deferred in the funds.		257,828.70
Long-term liabilities, and related accrued interest, are not due and payable in the current period and therefore are not reported in the funds.		
Bonds payable	$ (17,040,000.00)	
Accrued interest payable	(198,250.00)	
Unamortized bond premiums	(3,406,462.75)	(20,644,712.75)
Net position of governmental activities (Exhibit "A")		$ 15,654,592.18

BLECKLEY COUNTY BOARD OF EDUCATION

EXHIBIT "E"

STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES

GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

	GENERAL FUND	CAPITAL PROJECTS FUND	DEBT SERVICE FUND	TOTAL
REVENUES				
Property Taxes	$ 4,529,221.24	$ -	$ -	$ 4,529,221.24
Sales Taxes	78,423.14	1,536,921.83	-	1,615,344.97
State Funds	21,400,236.79	2,120,971.67	-	23,521,208.46
Federal Funds	7,255,198.44	-	-	7,255,198.44
Charges for Services	336,002.20	-	-	336,002.20
Investment Earnings	4,592.56	10,886.88	900.38	16,379.82
Miscellaneous	1,798,997.62	-	-	1,798,997.62
Total Revenues	35,402,671.99	3,668,780.38	900.38	39,072,352.75
EXPENDITURES				
Current				
Instruction	20,976,522.50	-	-	20,976,522.50
Support Services				
Pupil Services	1,340,994.69	-	-	1,340,994.69
Improvement of Instructional Services	487,925.77	-	-	487,925.77
Educational Media Services	324,066.65	-	-	324,066.65
General Administration	949,357.51	-	-	949,357.51
School Administration	1,807,314.57	-	-	1,807,314.57
Business Administration	239,784.98	-	-	239,784.98
Maintenance and Operation of Plant	2,006,773.59	-	-	2,006,773.59
Student Transportation Services	1,933,898.48	-	-	1,933,898.48
Central Support Services	140,537.25	-	-	140,537.25
Other Support Services	82,755.17	-	-	82,755.17
Community Services	41,986.75	-	-	41,986.75
Food Services Operation	2,271,866.68	-	-	2,271,866.68
Capital Outlay	-	15,822,555.13	-	15,822,555.13
Debt Services				
Principal	-	-	1,000,000.00	1,000,000.00
Dues and Fees	-	3,925.00	1,750.00	5,675.00
Interest	-	-	818,000.00	818,000.00
Total Expenditures	32,603,784.59	15,826,480.13	1,819,750.00	50,250,014.72
Revenues over (under) Expenditures	2,798,887.40	(12,157,699.75)	(1,818,849.62)	(11,177,661.97)
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)				
Transfers In	-	750,000.00	1,078,750.00	1,828,750.00
Transfers Out	(750,000.00)	(1,078,750.00)	-	(1,828,750.00)
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	(750,000.00)	(328,750.00)	1,078,750.00	-
Net Change in Fund Balances	2,048,887.40	(12,486,449.75)	(740,099.62)	(11,177,661.97)
Fund Balances - Beginning	5,564,285.70	15,002,329.43	1,058,528.17	21,625,143.30
Fund Balances - Ending	$ 7,613,173.10	$ 2,515,879.68	$ 318,428.55	$ 10,447,481.33

The notes to the basic financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

BLECKLEY COUNTY BOARD OF EDUCATION
RECONCILIATION OF THE GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS STATEMENT OF
REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES
TO THE STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES
JUNE 30, 2022

Net change in fund balances total governmental funds (Exhibit "E")		$ (11,177,661.97)
Amounts reported for governmental activities in the Statement of Activities are different because:		
Governmental funds report capital outlays as expenditures. However, in the Statement of Activities, the cost of capital assets is allocated over their estimated useful lives as depreciation expense.		
Capital outlay	$ 15,846,292.30	
Depreciation expense	(1,244,941.74)	14,601,350.56
The net effect of various miscellaneous transactions involving capital assets (i.e., sales, trade-ins, donations, and disposals) is to decrease net position.		(139,935.31)
Capital assets purchased with Universal Service Fund (e-rate) proceeds are not reported in governmental funds. However, in the Statement of Activities, the e-rate proceeds are shown as capital grants and contributions.		95,363.20
Taxes reported in the Statement of Activities that do not provide current financial resources are not reported as revenues in the funds.		86,452.57
The issuance of long-term debt provides current financial resources to governmental funds, while the repayment of the principal of long-term debt consumes the current financial resources of governmental funds. Neither transaction, however, has any effect on net position. Also, governmental funds report the effect of premiums, discounts and the difference between the carrying value of refunded debt and the acquisition cost of refunded debt when debt is first issued. These amounts are deferred and amortized in the Statement of Activities.		
Bond principal retirements	$ 1,000,000.00	
Amortization of bond premium	206,001.47	1,206,001.47
District pension/OPEB contributions are reported as expenditures in the governmental funds when made. However, they are reported as deferred outflows of resources in the Statement of Net Position because the reported net pension/OPEB liability is measured a year before the District's report date. Pension/OPEB expense, which is the change in the net pension/OPEB liability adjusted for changes in deferred outflows and inflows of resources related to pensions/OPEB, is reported in the Statement of Activities.		
Pension expense	$ 2,451,774.81	
OPEB expense	572,621.00	3,024,395.81
Some items reported in the Statement of Activities do not require the use of current financial resources and therefore are not reported as expenditures in governmental funds.		
Net decrease in accrued interest		(24,550.00)
Change in net position of governmental activities (Exhibit "B")		$ 7,671,416.33

(This page left intentionally blank)

NOTE 1: DESCRIPTION OF SCHOOL DISTRICT AND REPORTING ENTITY

Reporting Entity

The Bleckley County Board of Education (School District) was established under the laws of the State of Georgia and operates under the guidance of a board elected by the voters and a Superintendent appointed by the Board. The School District is organized as a separate legal entity and has the power to levy taxes and issue bonds. Its budget is not subject to approval by any other entity. Accordingly, the School District is a primary government and consists of all the organizations that compose its legal entity.

Blended Component Unit

The Bleckley County School Building Authority (the Authority) was created by House Bill 1312 during the 2008 session of the Georgia General Assembly. The purpose of the Authority is to provide, acquire, construct, equip, maintain, and operate public service facilities, to acquire the necessary property therefore, both real and personal, and to lease or sell any or all of such facilities, including real and personal property for the benefit of the School District. The Authority consists of five members appointed by the governing authority of the School District. The Authority is a component unit of the School District and as such the Authority's financial activity has been blended with the School District's basic financial statements.

NOTE 2: SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The accompanying financial statements of the School District have been prepared in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP) as prescribed by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB). GASB is the accepted standard-setting body for governmental accounting and financial reporting principles. The most significant of the School District's accounting policies are described below.

Basis of Presentation

The School District's basic financial statements are collectively comprised of the government-wide financial statements, fund financial statements and notes to the basic financial statements. The government-wide statements focus on the School District as a whole, while the fund financial statements focus on major funds. Each presentation provides valuable information that can be analyzed and compared between years and between governments to enhance the information's usefulness.

Government-Wide Statements:

The Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities display information about the financial activities of the overall School District and its component units. Eliminations have been made to minimize the double counting of internal activities. Governmental activities generally are financed through taxes, intergovernmental revenues, and other nonexchange transactions.

The Statement of Net Position presents the School District's assets, deferred outflows of resources, deferred inflows of resources and liabilities, with the difference reported as net position. Net position is reported in three categories as follows:

1. **Net investment in capital assets** consists of the School District's total investment in capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation, and reduced by outstanding debt obligations related to those capital assets. To the extent debt has been incurred but not yet expended for capital assets, such amounts are not included as a component of net investment in capital assets.

2. **Restricted net position** consists of resources for which the School District is legally or contractually obligated to spend in accordance with restrictions imposed by external third parties or imposed by law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation.
3. **Unrestricted net position** consists of resources not meeting the definition of the two preceding categories. Unrestricted net position often has constraints on resources imposed by management which can be removed or modified.

The Statement of Activities presents a comparison between direct expenses and program revenues for each function of the School District's governmental activities.

Direct expenses are those that are specifically associated with a program or function and, therefore, are clearly identifiable to a particular function. Indirect expenses (expenses of the School District related to the administration and support of the School District's programs, such as office and maintenance personnel and accounting) are not allocated to programs.

Program revenues include (a) charges paid by the recipients of goods or services offered by the programs and (b) grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular program. Revenues that are not classified as program revenues, including all taxes, are presented as general revenues.

Fund Financial Statements

The fund financial statements provide information about the School District's funds. Eliminations have been made to minimize the double counting of internal activities. The emphasis of fund financial statements is on major governmental funds, each displayed in a separate column.

The School District reports the following major governmental funds:

- The general fund is the School District's primary operating fund. It accounts for and reports all financial resources not accounted for and reported in another fund.
- The capital projects fund accounts for and reports financial resources including Education Special Purpose Local Option Sales Tax (ESPLOST), bond proceeds and grants from Georgia State Financing and Investment Commission that are restricted, committed or assigned for capital outlay expenditures, including the acquisition or construction of capital facilities and other capital assets.
- The debt service fund accounts for and reports financial resources that are restricted, committed, or assigned including taxes (sales) legally restricted for the payment of general long-term principal and interest.

Basis of Accounting

The basis of accounting determines when transactions are reported on the financial statements. The government-wide financial statements are reported using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recorded when earned and expenses are recorded at the time liabilities are incurred, regardless of when the related cash flows take place. Nonexchange transactions, in which the School District gives (or receives) value without directly receiving (or giving) equal value in exchange, include property taxes, sales taxes, grants and donations. On an accrual basis, revenue from property taxes is recognized in the fiscal year for which the taxes are levied. Revenue from sales taxes is recognized in the fiscal year in which the underlying transaction (sale) takes place.

Revenue from grants and donations is recognized in the fiscal year in which all eligibility requirements have been satisfied.

The School District uses funds to report on its financial position and the results of its operations. Fund accounting is designed to demonstrate legal compliance and to aid financial management by segregating transactions related to certain governmental functions or activities. A fund is a separate accounting entity with a self-balancing set of accounts.

Governmental funds are reported using the current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. Under this method, revenues are recognized when measurable and available. The School District considers certain revenues reported in the governmental funds to be available if they are collected within 60 days after year-end. The School District considers all intergovernmental revenues to be available if they are collected within 120 days after year-end. Property taxes, sales taxes and interest are considered to be susceptible to accrual. Expenditures are recorded when the related fund liability is incurred, except for principal and interest on general long-term debt, which are recognized as expenditures to the extent they have matured. Capital asset acquisitions are reported as expenditures in governmental funds. Proceeds of general long-term liabilities are reported as other financing sources.

The School District funds certain programs by a combination of specific cost-reimbursement grants, categorical grants, and general revenues. Thus, when program costs are incurred, there are both restricted and unrestricted resources available to finance the program. It is the School District's policy to first apply grant resources to such programs, followed by cost-reimbursement grants, then general revenues.

New Accounting Pronouncements

In fiscal year 2022, the School District adopted Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement No. 87, *Leases*. The primary objective of this statement is to better meet the information needs of financial statement users by improving accounting and financial reporting for leases by governments. This statement increases the usefulness of government’s financial statements by requiring recognition of certain lease assets and liabilities for leases that previously were classified as operating leases and recognized as inflows of resources or outflows of resources based on the payment provisions of the contract. It establishes a single model for lease accounting based on the foundational principle that leases are financings of the right to use an underlying asset. The adoption of this statement did not have an impact on the School District’s financial statements.

Cash and Cash Equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents consist of cash on hand, demand deposits, investments in the State of Georgia local government investment pool (Georgia Fund 1) and short-term investments with original maturities of three months or less from the date of acquisition in authorized financial institutions. Official Code of Georgia Annotated (O.C.G.A.) §45-8-14 authorizes the School District to deposit its funds in one or more solvent banks, insured Federal savings and loan associations or insured chartered building and loan associations.

Investments

The School District can invest its funds as permitted by O.C.G.A. §36-83-4. In selecting among options for investment or among institutional bids for deposits, the highest rate of return shall be the objective, given equivalent conditions of safety and liquidity.

Investments made by the School District in nonparticipating interest-earning contracts (such as certificates of deposit) and repurchase agreements are reported at cost. Participating interest-earning contracts and money market investments with a maturity at purchase of one year or less are reported at amortized cost. All other investments are reported at fair value.

For accounting purposes, certificates of deposit are classified as investments if they have an original maturity greater than three months when acquired.

Receivables

Receivables consist of amounts due from property and sales taxes, grant reimbursements due on Federal, State or other grants for expenditures made but not reimbursed and other receivables disclosed from information available. Receivables are recorded when either the asset or revenue recognition criteria has been met. Receivables recorded on the basic financial statements do not include any amounts which would necessitate the need for an allowance for uncollectible receivables.

Inventories

Food Inventories

On the basic financial statements, inventories of donated food commodities used in the preparation of meals are reported at their Federally assigned value and purchased foods inventories are reported at cost (calculated on the first-in, first-out basis). The School District uses the consumption method to account for inventories whereby donated expenditures are recorded as an asset and as revenue when received, and expense/expenditures are recorded as the inventory items are used. Purchased foods are recorded as an asset when purchased and expenses/expenditures are recorded as the inventory items are used.

Prepaid Items

Payments made to vendors for services that will benefit future accounting periods are recorded as prepaid items, in both the government-wide and governmental fund financial statements.

Capital Assets

On the government-wide financial statements, capital assets are recorded at cost where historical records are available and at estimated historical cost based on appraisals or deflated current replacement cost where no historical records exist. Donated capital assets are recorded at the acquisition value on the date donated. The cost of normal maintenance and repairs that do not add to the value of assets or materially extend the useful lives of the assets is not capitalized. The School District does not capitalize book collections or works of art.

Capital acquisition and construction are recorded as expenditures in the governmental fund financial statements at the time of purchase (including ancillary charges), and the related assets are reported as capital assets in the governmental activities column in the government-wide financial statements.

Depreciation is computed using the straight-line for all assets, except land, and is used to allocate the actual or estimated historical cost of capital assets over estimated useful lives.

Capitalization thresholds and estimated useful lives of capital assets reported in the government-wide statements are as follows:

	Capitalization Policy	Estimated Useful Life
Land	ALL	N/A
Land Improvements	$ 5,000.00	20 to 80 years
Buildings and Improvements	$ 5,000.00	10 to 80 years
Equipment	$ 5,000.00	5 to 50 years
Intangible Assets	$ 200,000.00	5 to 10 years

Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources

In addition to assets, the statement of financial position will report a separate section for deferred outflows of resources. This separate financial statement element represents a consumption of resources that applies to a future period(s) and therefore will not be recognized as an outflow of resources (expense/expenditure) until then.

In addition to liabilities, the statement of financial position will report a separate section for deferred inflows of resources. This separate financial statement element represents an acquisition of resources that applies to a future period(s) and therefore will not be recognized as an inflow of resources (revenue) until that time.

Long-Term Liabilities and Bond Discounts/Premiums

In the School District's government-wide financial statements, outstanding debt is reported as liabilities. Bond premiums and discounts and the difference between the reacquisition price and the net carrying value of refunded debt are deferred and amortized over the life of the bonds using the straight-line method. To conform to generally accepted accounting principles, bond premiums and discounts should be amortized using the effective interest method. The effect of this deviation is deemed to be immaterial to the fair presentation of the basic financial statements. Bond issuance costs are recognized as an outflow of resources in the fiscal year in which the bonds are issued.

In the governmental fund financial statements, the School District recognizes the proceeds of debt and premiums as other financing sources of the current period. Bond issuance costs are reported as debt service expenditures.

Pensions

For purposes of measuring the net pension liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions, and pension expense, information about the pension plan's fiduciary net position and additions to/deductions from the plan's fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by the plan. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value.

Post-Employment Benefits Other Than Pensions (OPEB)

For purposes of measuring the net OPEB liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB, and OPEB expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the Georgia School Employees Post-Employment Benefit Fund (School OPEB Fund) and additions

to/deductions from School OPEB Fund fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by School OPEB Fund. For this purpose, benefit payments are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value.

Fund Balances

Fund balance for governmental funds is reported in classifications that comprise a hierarchy based primarily on the extent to which the government is bound to honor constraints on the specific purposes for which amounts in those funds can be spent.

The School District's fund balances are classified as follows:

Nonspendable consists of resources that cannot be spent either because they are in a nonspendable form or because they are legally or contractually required to be maintained intact.

Restricted consists of resources that can be used only for specific purposes pursuant constraints either (1) externally imposed by creditors, grantors, contributors, or laws and regulations of other governments or (2) imposed by law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation.

Committed consists of resources that can be used only for specific purposes pursuant to constraints imposed by formal action of the Board. The Board is the School District's highest level of decision-making authority, and the formal action that is required to be taken to establish, modify, or rescind a fund balance commitment is a resolution approved by the Board. Committed fund balance also should incorporate contractual obligations to the extent that existing resources in the fund have been specifically committed for use in satisfying those contractual requirements.

Assigned consists of resources constrained by the School District's intent to be used for specific purposes but are neither restricted nor committed. The intent should be expressed by (1) the Board or (2) the budget or finance committee, or the Superintendent, or designee, to assign amounts to be used for specific purposes.

Unassigned consists of resources within the general fund not meeting the definition of any aforementioned category. The general fund should be the only fund that reports a positive unassigned fund balance amount. In other governmental funds, it may be necessary to report a negative unassigned fund balance.

Use of Estimates

The preparation of the financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the amounts reported in the financial statements and accompanying notes. Actual results may differ from those estimates.

Property Taxes

The Bleckley County Board of Commissioners adopted the property tax levy for the 2021 tax digest year (calendar year) on October 15, 2021 (levy date) based on property values as of January 1, 2021. Taxes were due on December 20, 2021 (lien date). Taxes collected within the current fiscal year or within 60 days after year-end on the 2021 tax digest are reported as revenue in the governmental funds for fiscal year 2022. The Bleckley County Tax Commissioner bills and collects the property taxes for the School District, withholds 2.5% of taxes collected as a fee for tax collection and remits the balance of taxes collected to the School District. Property tax revenues, at the fund reporting level, during the fiscal year ended June 30, 2022, for maintenance and operations amounted to $3,850,246.23.

The tax millage rate levied for the 2021 tax digest year (calendar year) for the School District was as follows (a mill equals $1 per thousand dollars of assessed value):

School Operations	14.286 mills

Additionally, Title Ad Valorem Tax revenues, at the fund reporting level, amounted to $664,874.15 during fiscal year ended June 30, 2022.

Sales Taxes

Education Special Purpose Local Option Sales Tax (ESPLOST), at the fund reporting level, during the year amounted to $1,536,921.83 and is to be used for capital outlay for educational purposes or debt service. This sales tax was authorized by local referendum and the sales tax must be re-authorized at least every five years.

NOTE 3: BUDGETARY DATA

The budget is a complete financial plan for the School District's fiscal year and is based upon careful estimates of expenditures together with probable funding sources. The budget is legally adopted each year for the general, debt service and capital projects funds. There is no statutory prohibition regarding over expenditure of the budget at any level. The budget for all governmental funds, except the various school activity (principal) accounts, is prepared and adopted by fund, function and object. The legal level of budgetary control was established by the Board at the aggregate fund level. The budget for the general fund was prepared in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

The budgetary process begins with the School District's administration presenting an initial budget for the Board's review. The administration makes revisions as necessary based on the Board's guidelines, and a tentative budget is approved. After approval of this tentative budget by the Board, such budget is advertised at least once in a newspaper of general circulation in the locality, as well as the School District's website. At the next regularly scheduled meeting of the Board after advertisement, the Board receives comments on the tentative budget, makes revisions as necessary and adopts a final budget. The approved budget is then submitted, in accordance with provisions of O.C.G.A. §20-2-167(c), to the Georgia Department of Education. The Board may increase or decrease the budget at any time during the year. All unexpended budget authority lapses at fiscal year-end.

The Superintendent is authorized by the Board to approve adjustments of no more than 10% of the amount budgeted for expenditures in any budget function for any fund. The Superintendent shall report any such adjustments to the Board. If expenditure of funds in any budget function for any fund is anticipated to be more than 25% of the budgeted amount, the Superintendent shall request Board approval for the budget amendment. Any position or expenditure not previously approved in the annual budget that exceeds $50,000.00 shall require Board approval unless the Superintendent deems the position or purchase an emergency. In such case, the expenditure shall be reported to the Board at its regularly scheduled meeting. Under no circumstance is the Superintendent or other staff person authorized to spend funds that exceed the total budget without approval by the Board.

See the General Fund Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances – Budget to Actual in the Supplementary Information Section for a detail of any over/under expenditures during the fiscal year under review.

NOTE 4: DEPOSITS AND CASH EQUIVALENTS

Collateralization of Deposits

O.C.G.A. § 45-8-12 provides that there shall not be on deposit at any time in any depository for a time longer than ten days a sum of money which has not been secured by surety bond, by guarantee of insurance, or by collateral. The aggregate of the face value of such surety bond and the market value of securities pledged shall be equal to not less than 110% of the public funds being secured after the deduction of the amount of deposit insurance. If a depository elects the pooled method (O.C.G.A. § 45-8-13.1) the aggregate of the market value of the securities pledged to secure a pool of public funds shall be not less than 110% of the daily pool balance. At June 30, 2022, $172,979.70 of deposits were not secured by surety bond, insurance or collateral as specified above. The School District is working with the affected financial institutions to ensure appropriate levels of collateral are maintained for all the School District's deposits.

Acceptable security for deposits consists of any one of or any combination of the following:

(1) Surety bond signed by a surety company duly qualified and authorized to transact business within the State of Georgia,

(2) Insurance on accounts provided by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation,

(3) Bonds, bills, notes, certificates of indebtedness or other direct obligations of the United States or of the State of Georgia,

(4) Bonds, bills, notes, certificates of indebtedness or other obligations of the counties or municipalities of the State of Georgia,

(5) Bonds of any public authority created by the laws of the State of Georgia, providing that the statute that created the authority authorized the use of the bonds for this purpose,

(6) Industrial revenue bonds and bonds of development authorities created by the laws of the State of Georgia, and

(7) Bonds, bills, notes, certificates of indebtedness, or other obligations of a subsidiary corporation of the United States government, which are fully guaranteed by the United States government both as to principal and interest or debt obligations issued by or securities guaranteed by the Federal Land Bank, the Federal Home Loan Bank, the Federal Intermediate Credit Bank, the Central Bank for Cooperatives, the Farm Credit Banks, the Federal Home Loan Mortgage Association, and the Federal National Mortgage Association.

Categorization of Deposits

Custodial credit risk is the risk that in the event of a bank failure, the School District's deposits may not be returned to it. The School District does not have a deposit policy for custodial credit risk. At June 30, 2022, the School District had deposits with a carrying amount of $8,749,975.13, which includes $3,847.89 in certificate of deposits that are recorded as investments, and a bank balance of $9,965,561.57. The bank balances insured by Federal depository insurance were $2,342,840.21 and the bank balances collateralized with securities held by the pledging financial institution in the School District’s name were $7,449,741.66.

At June 30, 2022, $172,979.70 of the School District’s bank balance was uninsured/uncollateralized and exposed to custodial credit risk.

Reconciliation of cash and cash equivalents balances to carrying value of deposits:

Cash and cash equivalents		
Statement of Net Position	$	11,854,442.61
Add:		
Deposits with original maturity of three months or more reported as investments		3,847.89
Less:		
Investment pools reported as cash and cash equivalents		
Georgia Fund 1		3,108,315.37
Total carrying value of deposits - June 30, 2022	$	8,749,975.13

Categorization of Cash Equivalents

The School District reported cash equivalents of $3,108,315.37 in Georgia Fund 1, a local government investment pool, which is included in the cash balances above. Georgia Fund 1 is not registered with the SEC as an investment company and does not operate in a manner consistent with the SEC's Rule 2a-7 of the Investment Company Act of 1940. The investment is valued at the pool's share price, $1.00 per share, which approximates fair value. The pool is an AAAf rated investment pool by Standard and Poor's. The weighted average maturity of Georgia Fund 1 may not exceed 60 days. The weighted average maturity for Georgia Fund 1 on June 30, 2022 was 43 days.

Georgia Fund 1, administered by the State of Georgia, Office of the State Treasurer, is not required to be categorized since the School District did not own any specific identifiable securities in the pool. The investment policy of the State of Georgia, Office of the State Treasurer for the Georgia Fund 1, does not provide for investment in derivatives or similar investments. Additional information on the Georgia Fund 1 is disclosed in the State of Georgia Annual Comprehensive Financial Report, which is publicly available at https://sao.georgia.gov/statewide-reporting/acfr.

NOTE 5: CAPITAL ASSETS

The following is a summary of changes in the capital assets for governmental activities during the fiscal year:

	Balances July 1, 2021	Increases	Decreases	Balances June 30, 2022
Governmental Activities				
Capital Assets,				
Not Being Depreciated:				
Land	$ 259,480.81	$ -	$ -	$ 259,480.81
Construction in Progress	13,859,181.99	15,714,918.33	-	29,574,100.32
Total Capital Assets				
Not Being Depreciated	14,118,662.80	15,714,918.33	-	29,833,581.13
Capital Assets,				
Being Depreciated				
Buildings and Improvements	44,482,035.29	-	1,576,753.00	42,905,282.29
Equipment	4,667,297.53	23,737.17	27,720.00	4,663,314.70
Land Improvements	1,863,814.39	203,000.00	150,000.00	1,916,814.39
Less Accumulated				
Depreciation:				
Buildings and Improvements	14,259,102.73	977,462.55	1,436,817.69	13,799,747.59
Equipment	3,433,902.86	213,320.45	27,720.00	3,619,503.31
Land Improvements	848,918.78	54,158.74	150,000.00	753,077.52
Total Capital Assets,				
Being Depreciated, Net	32,471,222.84	(1,018,204.57)	139,935.31	31,313,082.96
Governmental Activities				
Capital Assets - Net	$ 46,589,885.64	$ 14,696,713.76	$ 139,935.31	$ 61,146,664.09

Current year depreciation expense by function is as follows:

Instruction		$ 1,032,791.41
Support Services		
Pupil Services	$ 29,746.83	
Maintenance and Operation of Plant	18,378.75	
Student Transportation Services	135,950.55	184,076.13
Food Services		28,074.20
		$ 1,244,941.74

NOTE 6: INTERFUND TRANSFERS

Interfund transfers for the year ended June 30, 2022, consisted of the following:

	Transfers From		
Transfers To	General Fund	Capital Projects Fund	Total
Capital Projects Fund	$ 750,000.00	$ -	$ 750,000.00
Debt Service Fund	-	1,078,750.00	1,078,750.00
Total	$ 750,000.00	$ 1,078,750.00	$ 1,828,750.00

The general fund transferred property tax revenues to the capital projects fund to provide supplemental funding for capital construction projects. The capital projects fund transferred SPLOST revenue to the debt service fund to service debt associated with the ESPLOST referendum.

NOTE 7: LONG-TERM LIABILITIES

The changes in long-term liabilities during the fiscal year for governmental activities were as follows:

	Governmental Activities				
	Balance July 1, 2021	Additions	Deductions	Balance June 30, 2022	Due Within One Year
General Obligation (G.O.) Bonds	$ 18,040,000.00	$ -	$ 1,000,000.00	$ 17,040,000.00	$ 1,040,000.00
Unamortized Bond Premiums	3,612,464.22	-	206,001.47	3,406,462.75	177,311.48
	$ 21,652,464.22	$ -	$ 1,206,001.47	$ 20,446,462.75	$ 1,217,311.48

General Obligation Debt Outstanding

The School District's bonded debt consists of general obligation bonds that are generally noncallable with interest payable semiannually. Bond proceeds primarily pay for acquiring or constructing capital facilities. The School District repays general obligation bonds from voter-approved sales taxes. General obligation bonds are direct obligations and pledge the full faith and credit of the School District.

The School District had no unused line of credit or outstanding notes from direct borrowings and direct placements related to governmental activities as of June 30, 2022. In the event the entity is unable to make the principal and interest payments using proceeds from the Education Special Purpose Local Option Sales Tax (ESPLOST), the debt will be satisfied from a direct annual ad valorem tax levied upon all taxable property within the School District. Additional security is provided by the State of Georgia Intercept Program which allows for state appropriations entitled to the School District to be transferred to the Debt Service Account Custodian for the payment of debt.

General obligation bonds currently outstanding are as follows:

Description	Interest Rates	Issue Date	Maturity Date	Amount Issued	Amount Outstanding
General Government - Series 2009	2.00% - 5.00%	12/1/2009	10/1/2022	$ 8,900,000.00	$ 1,040,000.00
General Government - Series 2020	4.00% - 5.00%	5/7/2020	10/1/2042	16,000,000.00	16,000,000.00
				$ 24,900,000.00	$ 17,040,000.00

The following schedule details debt service requirements to maturity for the School District's total general obligation bonds payable:

Fiscal Year Ended June 30:	General Obligation Debt Principal	General Obligation Debt Interest	Unamortized Bond Premium
2023	$ 1,040,000.00	$ 767,000.00	$ 177,311.47
2024	485,000.00	731,300.00	167,748.12
2025	510,000.00	711,400.00	167,748.12
2026	535,000.00	690,500.00	167,748.12
2027	560,000.00	668,600.00	167,748.12
2028 - 2032	3,250,000.00	2,944,575.00	838,740.59
2033 - 2037	4,145,000.00	2,074,850.00	838,740.59
2038 - 2042	5,295,000.00	992,625.00	838,740.59
2043	1,220,000.00	30,500.00	41,937.03
Total Principal and Interest	$ 17,040,000.00	$ 9,611,350.00	$ 3,406,462.75

NOTE 8: RISK MANAGEMENT

Insurance

Commercial Insurance

The School District is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft of, damage to and destruction of assets; errors or omissions; job related illness or injuries to employees; and natural disasters. Except as described below, the School District carries commercial insurance for these risks. Settled claims resulting from these insured risks have not exceed commercial insurance coverage in any of the past three fiscal years.

Georgia School Boards Association Risk Management Fund

The School District participates in the Georgia School Boards Association Risk Management Fund (the Fund), a public entity risk pool organized on August 1, 1994, to develop and administer a plan to reduce risk of loss on account of general liability, motor vehicle liability, errors and omissions liability, cyber risk and property damage, including safety engineering and other loss prevention and control techniques, and to administer the Fund including the processing and defense of claims brought against members of the Fund. The School District pays an annual contribution to the Fund for coverage. Reinsurance is provided to the Fund through agreements by the Fund with insurance companies according to their specialty for property (including coverage for flood and earthquake), machinery breakdown, general liability, errors and omissions, crime, cyber risk and automobile risks. Reinsurance limits and retentions vary by line of coverage.

Workers' Compensation

Georgia School Boards Association Workers' Compensation Fund

The School District participates in the Georgia School Boards Association Workers' Compensation Fund (the Fund), a public entity risk pool organized on July 1, 1992, to develop, implement, and administer a program to reduce the risk of loss from employee accidents. The School District pays an annual contribution to the Fund for coverage. The Fund provides statutory limits of coverage for Workers' Compensation coverage and a $2,000,000 limit per occurrence for Employers' Liability coverage. Excess insurance coverage is provided through an agreement between the Fund and the Safety National Casualty Corporation to limit the Fund's exposure to large losses.

Unemployment Compensation

The School District is self-insured with regard to unemployment compensation claims. The School District accounts for claims within the general fund with expenses/expenditures and liability being reported when it is probable that a loss has occurred, and the amount of that loss can be reasonably estimated.

Changes in the unemployment compensation claims liability during the last two fiscal years are as follows:

	Beginning of Year Liability	Claims and Changes in Estimates	Claims Paid	End of Year Liability
2021	$ -	$ 7,463.50	$ 7,053.50	$ 410.00
2022	$ 410.00	$ (223.04)	$ 186.96	$ -

Surety Bond

The School District purchased surety bonds to provide additional insurance coverage as follows:

Position Covered	Amount
Superintendent	$ 50,000.00
Driver's Education	$ 10,000.00

NOTE 9: FUND BALANCE CLASSIFICATION DETAILS

The School District's financial statements include the following amounts presented in the aggregate at June 30, 2022:

Nonspendable		
Inventories	$ 53,699.99	
Prepaid Assets	40,599.22	$ 94,299.21
Restricted		
Continuation of Federal Programs	$ 1,214,087.94	
Capital Projects	1,397,808.23	
Debt Service	1,436,500.00	4,048,396.17
Unassigned		6,304,785.95
Fund Balance, June 30, 2022		$ 10,447,481.33

When multiple categories of fund balance are available for an expenditure, the School District will start with the most restricted category and spend those funds first before moving down to the next category with available funds.

NOTE 10: BROADBAND SPECTRUM AGREEMENT

Effective August 18, 2005, the School District entered into a five year agreement with automatic renewals, with Nextel Spectrum Acquisition Corporation for the use of excess spectrum capacity on Education Broadband Service licenses currently held by School District. These licenses were granted to the School District by the Federal Communications Commission. The agreement requires monthly payments over the term of the agreement, of which $28,459.44 was recognized during fiscal year 2022 as a general revenue on the Statement of Activities.

NOTE 11: SIGNIFICANT COMMITMENTS

Commitments Under Construction Contracts

The following is an analysis of significant outstanding construction or renovation contracts executed by the School District as of June 30, 2022, together with funding available:

Project	Unearned Executed Contracts (1)	Payments through June 30, 2022 (2)	Funding Available From State (1)
New Bleckley County Primary School and Athletic Renovations	$ 1,353,698.54	$ 28,859,895.80	$ 926,115.10

(1) The amounts described are not reflected in the basic financial statements.
(2) Payments include contracts and retainges payable at year end.

NOTE 12: SIGNIFICANT CONTINGENT LIABILITIES

Federal Grants

Amounts received or receivable principally from the Federal government are subject to audit and review by grantor agencies. This could result in requests for reimbursement to the grantor agency for any costs which are disallowed under grant terms. Any disallowances resulting from the grantor audit may become a liability of the School District. However, the School District believes that such disallowances, if any, will be immaterial to its overall financial position.

NOTE 13: OTHER POST-EMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (OPEB)

Georgia School Personnel Post-Employment Health Benefit Fund

Plan Description: Certified teachers and non-certified public school employees of the School District as defined in §20-2-875 of the Official Code of Georgia Annotated (O.C.G.A.) are provided OPEB through the School OPEB Fund - a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit post-employment healthcare plan, reported as an employee trust fund and administered by a Board of Community Health (Board). Title 20 of the O.C.G.A. assigns the authority to establish and amend the benefit terms of the group health plan to the Board.

Benefits Provided: The School OPEB Fund provides healthcare benefits for retirees and their dependents due under the group health plan for public school teachers, including librarians, other certified employees of public schools, regional educational service agencies and non-certified public school employees. Retiree medical eligibility is attained when an employee retires and is immediately eligible to draw a retirement annuity from Employees' Retirement System (ERS), Georgia Judicial Retirement System (JRS), Legislative Retirement System (LRS), Teachers Retirement System (TRS) or Public School Employees Retirement System (PSERS). If elected, dependent coverage starts on the same day as retiree coverage. Medicare-eligible retirees are offered Standard and Premium Medicare Advantage plan options. Non-Medicare eligible retiree plan options include Health Reimbursement Arrangement (HRA), Health Maintenance Organization (HMO) and a High Deductible Health Plan (HDHP). The School OPEB Fund also pays for administrative expenses of the fund. By law, no other use of the assets of the School OPEB Fund is permitted.

Contributions: As established by the Board, the School OPEB Fund is substantially funded on a pay-as-you-go basis; that is, annual cost of providing benefits will be financed in the same year as claims occur. Contributions to the School OPEB Fund from the School District were $513,428.00 for the year ended June 30, 2022. Active employees are not required to contribute to the School OPEB Fund.

OPEB Liabilities, OPEB Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB

At June 30, 2022, the School District reported a liability of $14,186,434.00 for its proportionate share of the net OPEB liability. The net OPEB liability was measured as of June 30, 2021. The total OPEB liability used to calculate the net OPEB liability was based on an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2020. An expected total OPEB liability as of June 30, 2021 was determined using standard roll-forward techniques. The School District's proportion of the net OPEB liability was actuarially determined based on employer contributions during the fiscal year ended June 30, 2021. At June 30, 2021, the School District's proportion was 0.130982%, which was a decrease of 0.002240% from its proportion measured as of June 30, 2020.

For the year ended June 30, 2022, the School District recognized OPEB expense of ($59,193.00). At June 30, 2022, the School District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB from the following sources:

	OPEB	
	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources
Differences between expected and actual experience	$ -	$ 6,477,481.00
Changes of assumptions	2,597,755.00	1,157,604.00
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on OPEB plan investments	-	22,495.00
Changes in proportion and differences between School District contributions and proportionate share of contributions	528,819.00	417,793.00
School District contributions subsequent to the measurement date	513,428.00	-
Total	$ 3,640,002.00	$ 8,075,373.00

School District contributions subsequent to the measurement date are reported as deferred outflows of resources and will be recognized as a reduction of the net OPEB liability in the year ended June 30, 2023. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB will be recognized in OPEB expense as follows:

Year Ended June 30:	OPEB
2023	$ (1,283,764.00)
2024	$ (1,157,699.00)
2025	$ (810,107.00)
2026	$ (596,469.00)
2027	$ (849,186.00)
Thereafter	$ (251,574.00)

Actuarial Assumptions: The total OPEB liability as of June 30, 2021 was determined by an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2020 using the following actuarial assumptions and other inputs, applied to all periods included in the measurement and rolled forward to the measurement date of June 30, 2021:

OPEB:

Inflation	2.50%
Salary increases	3.00% – 8.75%, including inflation
Long-term expected rate of return	7.00%, compounded annually, net of investment expense, and including inflation
Healthcare cost trend rate	
Pre-Medicare Eligible	6.75%
Medicare Eligible	5.13%
Ultimate trend rate	
Pre-Medicare Eligible	4.50%
Medicare Eligible	4.50%
Year of Ultimate trend rate	
Pre-Medicare Eligible	2029
Medicare Eligible	2023

Mortality rates were based on the Pub-2010 Mortality Tables for Males or Females, as appropriate, as follows:

- For TRS members: Post-retirement mortality rates for service retirements and beneficiaries were based on the Pub-2010 Teachers Headcount Weighted Below Median Healthy Retiree mortality table (ages set forward one year and adjusted 106%) with the MP-2019 Projection scale applied generationally. The rates of improvement were reduced by 20% for all years prior to the ultimate rate. Post-retirement mortality rates for disability retirements were based on the Pub-2010 Teachers Mortality Table for Disabled Retirees (ages set forward one year and adjusted 106%) with the MP- 2019 Projection scale applied generationally. The rates of improvement were reduced by 20% for all years prior to the ultimate rate. The Pub-2010 Teachers Headcount Weighted Below Median Employee mortality table with ages set forward one year and adjusted 106% was used for death prior to retirement. Future improvement in mortality rates was assumed using the MP-2019 projection scale generationally. These rates of improvement were reduced by 20% for all years prior to the ultimate rate.
- For PSERS members: Pre-retirement mortality rates were based on the Pub-2010 General Employee Mortality Table, with no adjustment, with the MP-2019 Projections scale applied generationally. Post-retirement mortality rates for service retirements were based on the Pub-2010 General Healthy Annuitant Mortality Table (ages set forward one year and adjusted 105% for males and 108% for females) with the MP-2019 Projection scale applied generationally. Post-retirement mortality rates for disability retirements were based on the Pub-2010 General Disabled Mortality Table (ages set back three years for males and adjusted 103% for males and 106% for females) with the MP-2019 Projections scaled applied

generationally. Post-retirement mortality rates for beneficiaries were based on the Pub-2010 General Contingent Survivor Mortality Table (ages set forward two years and adjust 106% for males and 158% for females) with the MP-2019 Project scale applied generationally.

The actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2020 valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the pension systems, which covered the five-year period ending June 30, 2018, with the exception of the assumed annual rate of inflation with changed from 2.75% to 2.50%, effective with the June 30, 2018 valuation.

The remaining actuarial assumptions (e.g., initial per capita costs, health care cost trends, rate of plan participation, rates of plan election, etc.) used in the June 30, 2020 valuation were based on a review of recent plan experience done concurrently with the June 30, 2020 valuation.

Projection of benefits for financial reporting purposes are based on the substantive plan (the plan as understood by the employer and plan members) and include the types of benefits provided at the time of each valuation and the historical pattern of sharing of benefit costs between the employer and plan members to that point. The actuarial methods and assumptions used include techniques that are designed to reduce the effects of short-term volatility in actuarial accrued liabilities and the actuarial value of assets, consistent with the long-term perspective of the calculation.

The long-term expected rate of return on OPEB plan investments was determined using a log-normal distribution analysis in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected nominal returns, net of investment expense and the assumed rate of inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation. The target allocation and best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class are summarized in the following table:

Asset class	Target allocation	Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return*
Fixed income	30.00%	0.14%
Equities	70.00%	9.20%
Total	100.00%	

*Net of Inflation

Discount Rate: In order to measure the total OPEB liability for the School OPEB Fund, a single equivalent interest rate of 2.20% was used as the discount rate, as compared with last year's rate of 2.22%. This is comprised mainly of the yield or index rate for 20-year tax-exempt general obligation bonds with an average rating of AA or higher (2.16% per the Municipal Bond Index Rate). The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that contributions from members and from the employers will be made at the current level as averaged over the last five years, adjusted for annual projected changes in headcount. Projected future benefit payments for all current plan members were projected through 2145.

Sensitivity of the School District's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate: The following presents the School District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability calculated using the discount rate of 2.20%, as well as what the School District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage-point lower (1.20%) or 1-percentage-point higher (3.20%) than the current discount rate:

	1% Decrease (1.20%)	Current Discount Rate (2.20%)	1% Increase (3.20%)
School District's proportionate share of the Net OPEB liability	$ 16,218,276.00	$ 14,186,434.00	$ 12,485,590.00

Sensitivity of the School District's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability to Changes in the Healthcare Cost Trend Rates: The following presents the School District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability, as well as what the School District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using healthcare cost trend rates that are 1-percentage-point lower or 1-percentage-point higher than the current healthcare cost trend rates:

	1% Decrease	Current Healthcare Cost Trend Rate	1% Increase
School District's proportionate share of the Net OPEB liability	$ 12,037,739.00	$ 14,186,434.00	$ 16,872,472.00

OPEB Plan Fiduciary Net Position: Detailed information about the OPEB plan's fiduciary net position is available in the Annual Comprehensive Financial Report, which is publicly available at https://sao.georgia.gov/statewide-reporting/acfr.

NOTE 14: RETIREMENT PLANS

The School District participates in various retirement plans administered by the State of Georgia, as further explained below.

Teachers Retirement System of Georgia (TRS)

Plan Description: All teachers of the School District as defined in O.C.G.A §47-3-60 and certain other support personnel as defined by O.C.G.A §47-3-63 are provided a pension through the Teachers Retirement System of Georgia (TRS). TRS, a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan, is administered by the TRS Board of Trustees (TRS Board). Title 47 of the O.C.G.A. assigns the authority to establish and amend the benefit provisions to the State Legislature. The Teachers Retirement System of Georgia issues a publicly available separate financial report that can be obtained at www.trsga.com/publications.

Benefits Provided: TRS provides service retirement, disability retirement, and death benefits. Normal retirement benefits are determined as 2% of the average of the employee's two highest paid consecutive years of service, multiplied by the number of years of creditable service up to 40 years. An employee is eligible for normal service retirement after 30 years of creditable service, regardless of age, or after 10 years of service and attainment of age 60. Ten years of service is required for disability and death benefits eligibility. Disability benefits are based on the employee's creditable service and

compensation up to the time of disability. Death benefits equal the amount that would be payable to the employee's beneficiary had the employee retired on the date of death. Death benefits are based on the employee's creditable service and compensation up to the date of death.

Contributions: Per Title 47 of the O.C.G.A., contribution requirements of active employees and participating employers, as actuarially determined, are established and may be amended by the TRS Board. Pursuant to O.C.G.A. §47-3-63, the employer contributions for certain full-time public school support personnel are funded on behalf of the employer by the State of Georgia. Contributions are expected to finance the costs of benefits earned by employees during the year, with an additional amount to finance any unfunded accrued liability. Employees were required to contribute 6.00% of their annual pay during fiscal year 2022. The School District's contractually required contribution rate for the year ended June 30, 2022 was 19.81% of annual School District payroll, of which 19.64% of payroll was required from the School District and 0.17% of payroll was required from the State. For the current fiscal year, employer contributions to the pension plan were $2,995,729.81 and $27,037.08 from the School District and the State, respectively.

Public School Employees Retirement System (PSERS)

Plan Description: PSERS is a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan established by the Georgia General Assembly in 1969 for the purpose of providing retirement allowances for public school employees who are not eligible for membership in the Teachers Retirement System of Georgia. The ERS Board of Trustees, plus two additional trustees, administers PSERS. Title 47 of the O.C.G.A. assigns the authority to establish and amend the benefit provisions to the State Legislature. PSERS issues a publicly available financial report that can be obtained at www.ers.ga.gov/financials.

Benefits Provided: A member may retire and elect to receive normal monthly retirement benefits after completion of ten years of creditable service and attainment of age 65. A member may choose to receive reduced benefits after age 60 and upon completion of ten years of service.

Upon retirement, the member will receive a monthly benefit of $15.50, multiplied by the number of years of creditable service. Death and disability benefits are also available through PSERS. Additionally, PSERS may make periodic cost-of-living adjustments to the monthly benefits. Upon termination of employment, member contributions with accumulated interest are refundable upon request by the member. However, if an otherwise vested member terminates and withdraws his/her member contribution, the member forfeits all rights to retirement benefits.

Contributions: The general assembly makes an annual appropriation to cover the employer contribution to PSERS on behalf of local school employees (bus drivers, cafeteria workers, and maintenance staff). The annual employer contribution required by statute is actuarially determined and paid directly to PSERS by the State Treasurer in accordance with O.C.G.A. §47-4-29(a) and 60(b). Contributions are expected to finance the costs of benefits earned by employees during the year, with an additional amount to finance any unfunded accrued liability.

Individuals who became members prior to July 1, 2012 contribute $4 per month for nine months each fiscal year. Individuals who became members on or after July 1, 2012 contribute $10 per month for nine months each fiscal year. The State of Georgia, although not the employer of PSERS members, is required by statute to make employer contributions actuarially determined and approved and certified by the PSERS Board of Trustees. The current fiscal year contribution was $75,524.00.

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions

At June 30, 2022, the School District reported a liability of $10,210,252.00 for its proportionate share of the net pension liability for TRS.

The TRS net pension liability reflected a reduction for support provided to the School District by the State of Georgia for certain public school support personnel. The amount recognized by the School District as its proportionate share of the net pension liability, the related State of Georgia support, and the total portion of the net pension liability that was associated with the School District were as follows:

School District's proportionate share of the net pension liability	$	10,210,252.00
State of Georgia's proportionate share of the net pension liability associated with the School District		94,900.00
Total	$	10,305,152.00

The net pension liability for TRS was measured as of June 30, 2021. The total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was based on an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2020. An expected total pension liability as of June 30, 2021 was determined using standard roll-forward techniques. The School District's proportion of the net pension liability was based on contributions to TRS during the fiscal year ended June 30, 2021.

At June 30, 2021, the School District's TRS proportion was 0.115444%, which was an increase of 0.008016% from its proportion measured as of June 30, 2020.

At June 30, 2022, the School District did not have a PSERS liability for a proportionate share of the net pension liability because of a Special Funding Situation with the State of Georgia, which is responsible for the net pension liability of the plan. The amount of the State's proportionate share of the net pension liability associated with the School District is $61,577.00.

The PSERS net pension liability was measured as of June 30, 2021. The total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was based on an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2020. An expected total pension liability as of June 30, 2021 was determined using standard roll-forward techniques. The State's proportion of the net pension liability associated with the School District was based on actuarially determined contributions paid by the State during the fiscal year ended June 30, 2021.

For the year ended June 30, 2022, the School District recognized pension expense of $494,242.00 for TRS and $647.00 for PSERS and revenue of ($49,713.00) for TRS and $647.00 for PSERS. The revenue is support provided by the State of Georgia. For TRS the State of Georgia support is provided only for certain support personnel.

At June 30, 2022, the School District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

	TRS	
	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources
Differences between expected and actual experience	$ 2,436,491.00	$ -
Changes of assumptions	1,976,161.00	-
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments	-	14,934,714.00
Changes in proportion and differences between School District contributions and proportionate share of contributions	1,406,037.00	600,317.00
School District contributions subsequent to the measurement date	2,995,729.81	-
Total	$ 8,814,418.81	$ 15,535,031.00

The School District contributions subsequent to the measurement date for TRS are reported as deferred outflows of resources and will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the year ended June 30, 2023. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

Year Ended June 30:	TRS
2023	$ (1,810,418.00)
2024	$ (1,890,889.00)
2025	$ (2,572,611.00)
2026	$ (3,442,424.00)

Actuarial Assumptions: The total pension liability as of June 30, 2021 was determined by an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2020, using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement:

Teachers Retirement System:

Inflation	2.50%
Salary increases	3.00% – 8.75%, average, including inflation
Investment rate of return	7.25%, net of pension plan investment expense, including inflation
Post-retirement benefit increases	1.50% semi-annually

Post-retirement mortality rates for service retirements and beneficiaries were based on the Pub-2010 Teachers Headcount Weighted Below Median Healthy Retiree mortality table (ages set forward one year and adjusted 106%) with the MP-2019 Projection scale applied generationally. The rates of improvement were reduced by 20% for all years prior to the ultimate rate. Post-retirement mortality rates for disability retirements were based on the Pub-2010 Teachers Mortality Table for Disabled Retirees (ages set forward one year and adjusted 106%) with the MP-2019 Projection scale applied generationally. The rates of improvement were reduced by 20% for all years prior to the ultimate rate. The Pub-2010 Teachers Headcount Weighted Below Median Employee mortality table with ages set forward one year and adjusted 106% as used for death prior to retirement. Future improvement in mortality rates was assumed using the MP-2019 projection scale generationally. These rates of improvement were reduced by 20% for all years prior to the ultimate rate.

The actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2020 valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period July 1, 2013 – June 30, 2018.

Public School Employees Retirement System:

Inflation	2.50%
Salary increases	N/A
Investment rate of return	7.00%, net of pension plan investment expense, including inflation
Post-retirement benefit increases	1.50% semi-annually

Mortality rates are as follows:

- The Pub-2010 General Employee Table, with no adjustments, projected generationally with the MP-2019 scale is used for both males and females while in active service.
- The Pub-2010 Family of Tables projected generationally with the MP-2019 Scale and with further adjustments are used for post-retirement mortality assumptions as follows:

Participant Type	Membership Table	Set Forward (+) / Setback (-)	Adjustment to Rates
Service Retirees	General Healthy Below - Median Annuitant	Male: +2; Female: +2	Male: 101%; Female: 103%
Disability Retirees	General Disabled	Male: -3; Female: 0	Male: 103%; Female: 106%
Beneficiaries	General Below - Median Contingent Survivors	Male: +2; Female: +2	Male: 104%; Female: 99%

The actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2020 valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period July 1, 2014 – June 30, 2019.

The long-term expected rate of return on TRS and PSERS pension plan investments was determined using a log-normal distribution analysis in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation. The target allocation and estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class are summarized in the following table:

Asset class	TRS Target allocation	Long-term expected real rate of return*	PSERS Target allocation	Long-term expected real rate of return*
Fixed income	30.00%	(0.80)%	30.00%	(1.50)%
Domestic large stocks	46.30%	9.30%	46.40%	9.20%
Domestic small stocks	1.20%	13.30%	1.10%	13.40%
International developed market stocks	11.50%	9.30%	11.70%	9.20%
International emerging market stocks	6.00%	11.30%	5.80%	10.40%
Alternative	5.00%	10.60%	5.00%	10.60%
Total	100.00%		100.00%	

* Rates shown are net of inflation

Discount Rate: The discount rate used to measure the total TRS pension liability was 7.25%. The discount rate used to measure the total PSERS pension liability was 7.00%. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that plan member contributions will be made at the current contribution rate and that employer and nonemployer contributions will be made at rates equal to the difference between actuarially determined contribution rates and the member rate. Based on those assumptions, the TRS and PSERS pension plans' fiduciary net position were projected to be

available to make all projected future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability.

Sensitivity of the School District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate: The following presents the School District's proportionate share of the net pension liability calculated using the discount rate of 7.25%, as well as what the School District's proportionate share of the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage-point lower (6.25%) or 1-percentage-point higher (8.25%) than the current rate:

Teachers Retirement System:	1% Decrease (6.25%)	Current Discount Rate (7.25%)	1% Increase (8.25%)
School District's proportionate share of the net pension liability	$ 27,503,713.00	$ 10,210,252.00	$ (3,960,547.00)

Pension Plan Fiduciary Net Position: Detailed information about the pension plan's fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued TRS and PSERS financial report which is publicly available at www.trsga.com/publications and http://www.ers.ga.gov/financials.

Defined Contribution Plan

In lieu of participating in the Federal Social Security program, the School District offers all employees not covered under the program the opportunity to participate in one of two 457(b) deferred contribution plans. Recognizing that employees may want to contribute additional funds to their retirement accounts, it was the School Board's decision to offer such an option for employees.

The School District selected both VALIC and National Life Insurance Company as the providers of these plans. While the plans are the same, the School District wanted to allow employees the opportunity to choose the company with which their account is held. For each participating employee, the Board began contributing to the plan an amount equal to a 100% match of the employee's contribution up to 4% of the employee's base pay.

All contributions, disbursements, and loans are governed by Internal Revenue Service rules and regulations as well as the plan document approved by the School District. There is no vesting period for the plan and employee participation is not mandatory.

Employer contributions for the current fiscal year and the preceding two fiscal years are as follows:

Fiscal Year	Percentage Contributed	Required Contribution
2022	100%	$ 464,278.00
2021	100%	$ 348,957.94
2020	100%	$ 379,041.82

NOTE 15: RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

During the year under review, the School District conducted business with one related party, Rozier Auto Parts. Rozier Auto Parts is owned by the Finance Director's husband's family. Current year expenditures for Rozier Auto Parts total $7,953.54.

NOTE 16: SPECIAL ITEM

During the current fiscal year, the School District demolished the former Bleckley County High School building to allow for the construction of the new Bleckley County Primary School. The demolished high school building, athletics facility and press box had a carrying value of $139,935.31. The loss from the demolished buildings is reported on the Statement of Activities as a special item.

(This page left intentionally blank)

BLECKLEY COUNTY BOARD OF EDUCATION
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
SCHEDULE OF PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF THE NET PENSION LIABILITY
TEACHERS RETIREMENT SYSTEM OF GEORGIA

For the Year Ended June 30	School District's proportion of the Net Pension Liability (NPL)	School District's proportionate share of the NPL	State of Georgia's proportionate share of the NPL associated with the School District	Total	School District's covered payroll	School District's proportionate share of the NPL as a percentage of its covered payroll	Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability
2022	0.115444%	$ 10,210,252.00	$ 94,900.00	$ 10,305,152.00	$ 15,159,813.38	67.35%	92.03%
2021	0.107428%	$ 26,023,266.00	$ 236,425.00	$ 26,259,691.00	$ 13,975,768.69	186.20%	77.01%
2020	0.108085%	$ 23,241,198.00	$ 222,123.00	$ 23,463,321.00	$ 13,318,312.29	174.51%	78.56%
2019	0.115564%	$ 21,451,154.00	$ 198,244.00	$ 21,649,398.00	$ 13,891,719.37	154.42%	80.27%
2018	0.111939%	$ 20,804,208.00	$ 343,456.00	$ 21,147,664.00	$ 13,064,761.59	159.24%	79.33%
2017	0.112846%	$ 23,281,388.00	$ 542,805.00	$ 23,824,193.00	$ 12,667,465.64	183.79%	76.06%
2016	0.113809%	$ 17,326,290.00	$ 412,723.00	$ 17,739,013.00	$ 12,299,400.07	140.87%	81.44%
2015	0.113422%	$ 14,329,374.00	$ 329,613.00	$ 14,658,987.00	$ 11,837,505.64	121.05%	84.03%

This schedule is intended to show information for 10 years. Additional years will be displayed as they become available.

BLECKLEY COUNTY BOARD OF EDUCATION
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
SCHEDULE OF CONTRIBUTIONS
TEACHERS RETIREMENT SYSTEM OF GEORGIA

For the Year Ended June 30	Contractually required contribution	Contributions in relation to the contractually required contribution	Contribution deficiency (excess)	School District's covered payroll	Contribution as a percentage of covered payroll
2022	$ 2,995,729.81	$ 2,995,729.81	$ -	$ 15,252,016.00	19.64%
2021	$ 2,862,858.00	$ 2,862,858.00	$ -	$ 15,159,813.38	18.88%
2020	$ 2,927,885.56	$ 2,927,885.56	$ -	$ 13,975,768.69	20.95%
2019	$ 2,757,125.03	$ 2,757,125.03	$ -	$ 13,318,312.29	20.70%
2018	$ 2,313,812.96	$ 2,313,812.96	$ -	$ 13,891,719.37	16.66%
2017	$ 1,834,059.26	$ 1,834,059.26	$ -	$ 13,064,761.59	14.04%
2016	$ 1,767,095.82	$ 1,767,095.82	$ -	$ 12,667,465.64	13.95%
2015	$ 1,579,743.81	$ 1,579,743.81	$ -	$ 12,299,400.07	12.84%

This schedule is intended to show information for 10 years. Additional years will be displayed as they become available.

BLECKLEY COUNTY BOARD OF EDUCATION
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
SCHEDULE OF PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF THE NET PENSION LIABILITY
PUBLIC SCHOOL EMPLOYEES RETIREMENT SYSTEM OF GEORGIA

For the Year Ended June 30	School District's proportion of the Net Pension Liability (NPL)	School District's proportionate share of the NPL	State of Georgia's proportionate share of the NPL associated with the School District	Total	School District's covered payroll	School District's proportionate share of the NPL as a percentage of its covered payroll	Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability
2022	0.00%	$ -	$ 61,577.00	$ 61,577.00	$ 755,750.51	N/A	98.00%
2021	0.00%	$ -	$ 411,519.00	$ 411,519.00	$ 780,659.73	N/A	84.45%
2020	0.00%	$ -	$ 405,620.00	$ 405,620.00	$ 800,531.63	N/A	85.02%
2019	0.00%	$ -	$ 348,127.00	$ 348,127.00	$ 744,680.75	N/A	85.26%
2018	0.00%	$ -	$ 306,322.00	$ 306,322.00	$ 701,720.36	N/A	85.69%
2017	0.00%	$ -	$ 405,517.00	$ 405,517.00	$ 698,123.79	N/A	81.00%
2016	0.00%	$ -	$ 267,010.00	$ 267,010.00	$ 688,106.87	N/A	87.00%
2015	0.00%	$ -	$ 239,626.00	$ 239,626.00	$ 688,182.25	N/A	88.29%

This schedule is intended to show information for 10 years. Additional years will be displayed as they become available.

BLECKLEY COUNTY BOARD OF EDUCATION
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
SCHEDULE OF PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF THE NET OPEB LIABILITY
SCHOOL OPEB FUND

For the Year Ended June 30	School District's proportion of the Net OPEB Liability (NOL)	School District's proportionate share of the NOL	State of Georgia's proportionate share of the NOL associated with the School District	Total	School District's covered-employee payroll	School District's proportionate share of the NOL as a percentage of its covered-employee payroll	Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total OPEB liability
2022	0.130982%	$ 14,186,434.00	$ -	$ 14,186,434.00	$ 11,473,420.48	123.65%	6.14%
2021	0.133222%	$ 19,567,209.00	$ -	$ 19,567,209.00	$ 10,124,568.40	193.26%	3.99%
2020	0.132829%	$ 16,300,968.00	$ -	$ 16,300,968.00	$ 9,728,022.24	167.57%	4.63%
2019	0.126814%	$ 16,117,670.00	$ -	$ 16,117,670.00	$ 9,902,646.68	162.76%	2.93%
2018	0.127887%	$ 17,968,072.00	$ -	$ 17,968,072.00	$ 9,392,659.42	191.30%	1.61%

This schedule is intended to show information for 10 years. Additional years will be displayed as they become available.

BLECKLEY COUNTY BOARD OF EDUCATION
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
SCHEDULE OF CONTRIBUTIONS
SCHOOL OPEB FUND

For the Year Ended June 30	Contractually required contribution	Contributions in relation to the contractually required contribution	Contribution deficiency (excess)	School District's covered-employee payroll	Contribution as a percentage of covered-employee payroll
2022	$ 513,428.00	$ 513,428.00	$ -	$ 12,039,255.27	4.26%
2021	$ 487,230.00	$ 487,230.00	$ -	$ 11,473,420.48	4.25%
2020	$ 450,524.00	$ 450,524.00	$ -	$ 10,124,568.40	4.45%
2019	$ 715,377.00	$ 715,377.00	$ -	$ 9,728,022.24	7.35%
2018	$ 657,264.00	$ 657,264.00	$ -	$ 9,902,646.68	6.64%
2017	$ 666,817.00	$ 666,817.00	$ -	$ 9,392,659.42	7.10%

This schedule is intended to show information for 10 years. Additional years will be displayed as they become available.

Teachers Retirement System
Change of benefit terms: There have been no changes in benefit terms.

Changes of assumptions: On November 18, 2015, the Board adopted recommended changes to the economic and demographic assumptions utilized by the System. Primary among the changes were the updates to rates of mortality, retirement, disability, withdrawal and salary increases. The expectation of retired life mortality was changed to RP-2000 White Collar Mortality Table with future mortality improvement projected to 2025 with the Society of Actuaries' projection scale BB (set forward one year for males).

On May 15, 2019, the Board adopted recommended changes from the smoothed valuation interest rate methodology that has been in effect since June 30, 2009, to a constant interest rate method. In conjunction with the methodology, the long-term assumed rate of return in assets (discount rate) has been changed from 7.50% to 7.25%, and the assumed annual rate of inflation has been reduced from 2.75% to 2.50%.

In 2019 and later, the expectation of retired life mortality was changed to the Pub-2010 Teacher Headcount Weighted Below Median Healthy Retiree mortality table from the RP-2000 Mortality Tables. In 2019, rates of withdrawal, retirement, disability and mortality were adjusted to more closely reflect actual experience.

Public School Employees Retirement System
Changes of benefit terms: There have been no changes in benefit terms.

Changes of assumptions: On December 17, 2015, the Board adopted recommended changes to the economic and demographic assumptions utilized by the System. Primary among the changes were the updates to rates of mortality, retirement and withdrawal. The expectation of retired life mortality was changed to the RP-2000 Blue Collar Mortality Table projected to 2025 with projection scale BB (set forward 3 years for males and 2 years for females).

A new funding policy was initially adopted by the Board on March 15, 2018, and most recently amended on December 17, 2020. Because of this new funding policy, the assumed investment rate of return was reduced from 7.50% to 7.40% for the June 30, 2017 actuarial valuation and further reduced from 7.40% to 7.30% for the June 30, 2018 actuarial valuation.

On December 17, 2020, the Board adopted recommended changes to the economic and demographic assumption utilized by the System based on the experience study prepared for the five-year period ending June 30, 2019. Primary among the changes were the updates to rates or mortality, retirement, disability, and withdrawal. This also included a change to the long-term assumed investment rate of return to 7.00%. These assumption changes are reflected in the calculation of the June 30, 2021 Total Pension Liability.

School OPEB Fund
Changes of benefit terms: There have been no changes in benefit terms.

Changes in assumptions: June 30, 2020 valuation: Decremental assumptions were changed to reflect the Employees Retirement Systems experience study. Approximately 0.10% of employees are members of the Employees Retirement System.

June 30, 2019 valuation: Decremental assumptions were changed to reflect the Teachers Retirement Systems experience study.

June 30, 2018 valuation: The inflation assumption was lowered from 2.75% to 2.50%.

June 30, 2017 valuation: The participation assumption, tobacco use assumption and morbidity factors were revised.

June 30, 2015 valuation: Decremental and underlying inflation assumptions were changed to reflect to Retirement Systems' experience studies.

June 30, 2012 valuation: A data audit was performed and data collection procedures and assumptions were changed.

The discount rate was updated from 3.07% as of June 30, 2016 to 3.58% as of June 30, 2017, to 3.87% as of June 30, 2018, back to 3.58% as of June 30, 2019, and to 2.22% as of June 30, 2020.

BLECKLEY COUNTY BOARD OF EDUCATION
GENERAL FUND
SCHEDULE OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES
BUDGET AND ACTUAL
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

	NONAPPROPRIATED BUDGETS		ACTUAL	VARIANCE
	ORIGINAL (1)	FINAL (1)	AMOUNTS	OVER/UNDER
REVENUES				
Property Taxes	$ 4,392,416.00	$ 4,392,416.00	$ 4,529,221.24	$ 136,805.24
Sales Taxes	-	-	78,423.14	78,423.14
State Funds	19,080,952.00	20,548,022.00	21,400,236.79	852,214.79
Federal Funds	6,696,199.00	8,843,984.02	7,255,198.44	(1,588,785.58)
Charges for Services	-	149,700.00	336,002.20	186,302.20
Investment Earnings	-	400.00	4,592.56	4,192.56
Miscellaneous	150,000.00	200,500.00	1,798,997.62	1,598,497.62
Total Revenues	30,319,567.00	34,135,022.02	35,402,671.99	1,267,649.97
EXPENDITURES				
Current				
Instruction	21,131,377.33	21,997,891.74	20,976,522.50	1,021,369.24
Support Services				
Pupil Services	1,399,798.39	1,482,406.89	1,340,994.69	141,412.20
Improvement of Instructional Services	667,740.33	727,244.83	487,925.77	239,319.06
Educational Media Services	351,063.80	351,063.80	324,066.65	26,997.15
General Administration	870,679.83	878,844.83	949,357.51	(70,512.68)
School Administration	1,680,454.73	1,711,443.73	1,807,314.57	(95,870.84)
Business Administration	247,281.40	247,281.40	239,784.98	7,496.42
Maintenance and Operation of Plant	2,242,147.53	2,243,570.53	2,006,773.59	236,796.94
Student Transportation Services	1,893,529.56	2,512,056.56	1,933,898.48	578,158.08
Central Support Services	145,351.75	145,351.75	140,537.25	4,814.50
Other Support Services	105,418.36	111,418.36	82,755.17	28,663.19
Community Services Operation	1,372.95	1,372.95	41,986.75	(40,613.80)
Food Services Operation	2,134,606.28	2,166,686.11	2,271,866.68	(105,180.57)
Total Expenditures	32,870,822.24	34,576,633.48	32,603,784.59	1,972,848.89
Excess of Revenues over (under) Expenditures	(2,551,255.24)	(441,611.46)	2,798,887.40	3,240,498.86
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES(USES)				
Operating Transfers From Other Funds	48,514.00	48,514.00	-	(48,514.00)
Operating Transfers To Other Funds	(48,514.00)	(48,514.00)	(750,000.00)	(701,486.00)
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	-	-	(750,000.00)	(750,000.00)
Net Change in Fund Balances	(2,551,255.24)	(441,611.46)	2,048,887.40	2,490,498.86
Fund Balances - Beginning	5,317,925.04	5,317,925.04	5,564,285.70	246,360.66
Adjustments	10,803.35	1,586.64	-	(1,586.64)
Fund Balances - Ending	$ 2,777,473.15	$ 4,877,900.22	$ 7,613,173.10	$ 2,735,272.88

Notes to the Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances Budget and Actual

(1) Original and Final Budget amounts do not include the budgeted revenues or expenditures of the various principal accounts.
The actual revenues and expenditures of the various principal accounts are $1,571,102.82 and $1,494,686.39, respectively.

The accompanying schedule of revenues, expenditures and changes in fund balances budget and actual is presented on the modified accrual basis of accounting which is the basis of accounting used in the presentation of the fund financial statements.

FUNDING AGENCY PROGRAM/GRANT	ASSISTANCE LISTING NUMBER	PASS-THROUGH ENTITY ID NUMBER	EXPENDITURES IN PERIOD
Agriculture, U. S. Department of			
Child Nutrition Cluster			
Pass-Through From Georgia Department of Education			
Food Services			
School Breakfast Program	10.553	225GA324N1199	$ 538,689.58
National School Lunch Program	10.555	225GA324N1199	1,493,564.81
COVID-19 - National School Lunch Program	10.555	225GA324N1099	85,948.20
Total Child Nutrition Cluster			2,118,202.59
Other Programs			
Pass-Through From Georgia Department of Education			
Food Services			
State Administrative Expenses for Child Nutrition	10.560	215GA904N2533	2,916.18
Total U. S. Department of Agriculture			2,121,118.77
Education, U. S. Department of			
Education Stabilization Fund			
Pass-Through From Georgia Department of Education			
COVID-19 - Elementary and Secondary School Emergency Relief Fund	84.425D	S425D200012	7,331.00
COVID-19 - Elementary and Secondary School Emergency Relief Fund	84.425D	S425D210012	1,417.79
COVID-19 - American Rescue Plan Elementary and Secondary School Emergency Relief Fund	84.425U	S425U210012	2,501,320.18
Total Education Stabilization Fund			2,510,068.97
Special Education Cluster			
Pass-Through From Georgia Department of Education			
Special Education			
Grants to States	84.027A	H027A200073	63,753.50
Grants to States	84.027A	H027A210073	491,385.44
Preschool Grants	84.173A	H173A210081	32,150.00
Total Special Education Cluster			587,288.94
Other Programs			
Pass-Through From Georgia Department of Education			
Career and Technical Education - Basic Grants to States	84.048A	V048A210010	33,049.54
Rural and Low-Income School Program	84.358B	S358B200010	3,828.00
Rural and Low-Income School Program	84.358B	S358B210010	55,647.26
Student Support and Academic Enrichment Program	84.424A	S424A210011	29,643.97
Supporting Effective Instruction State Grants	84.367A	S367A200001	4,524.00
Supporting Effective Instruction State Grants	84.367A	S367A210001	36,583.85
Title I Grants to Local Educational Agencies	84.010A	2010A200010-20A	60,605.00
Title I Grants to Local Educational Agencies	84.010A	S010A210010-21A	656,588.57
Twenty-First Century Community Learning Centers	84.287C	S287C200010	23,035.00
Twenty-First Century Community Learning Centers	84.287C	S287C210010	294,807.89
Total Other Programs			1,198,313.08
Total U. S. Department of Education			4,295,670.99
Federal Communications Commission, U.S.			
Direct			
COVID-19 - Emergency Connectivity Fund Program	32.009		287,000.00

BLECKLEY COUNTY BOARD OF EDUCATION
SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

FUNDING AGENCY PROGRAM/GRANT	ASSISTANCE LISTING NUMBER	PASS-THROUGH ENTITY ID NUMBER	EXPENDITURES IN PERIOD
Health and Human Services, U. S. Department of			
Pass-Through From Bright From the Start			
Georgia Department of Early Care and Learning			
COVID-19 - Child Care and Development Block Grant	93.575	2110GACCC5	28,406.00
Other Programs			
Pass-Through From Georgia Department of Health and Human Services			
Title V State Sexual Risk Avoidance Education (Title V			
State SRAE) Program	93.235	2103GASRAE	76,177.42
Total U.S. Department of Health and Human Services			104,583.42
Total Expenditures of Federal Awards			$ 6,808,373.18

Notes to the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards

Note 1. Basis of Presentation

The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal awards (the "Schedule") includes the federal award activity of the Bleckley County Board of Education (the "Board") under programs of the federal government for the year ended June 30, 2022. The information in this Schedule is presented in accordance with the requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Because the Schedule presents only a selected portion of the operations of the Board, it is not intended to and does not present the financial position or changes in net position of the Board.

Note 2. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Expenditures reported on the Schedule are reported on the modified accrual basis of accounting. Such expenditures are recognized following the cost principles contained in the Uniform Guidance, wherein certain types of expenditures are not allowable or are limited as to reimbursement.

Note 3. Indirect Cost Rate

The Board has elected not to use the 10-percent de minimis indirect cost rate as allowed under the Uniform Guidance.

BLECKLEY COUNTY BOARD OF EDUCATION
SCHEDULE OF STATE REVENUE
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

AGENCY/FUNDING	GOVERNMENTAL FUND TYPES GENERAL FUND	CAPITAL PROJECTS FUND	TOTAL
GRANTS			
Bright From the Start:			
Georgia Department of Early Care and Learning			
Pre-Kindergarten Program	$ 732,689.30	$ -	$ 732,689.30
Education, Georgia Department of			
Quality Basic Education			
Direct Instructional Cost			
Kindergarten Program	792,693.00	-	792,693.00
Kindergarten Program - Early Intervention Program	311,124.00	-	311,124.00
Primary Grades (1-3) Program	1,548,263.00	-	1,548,263.00
Primary Grades - Early Intervention (1-3) Program	1,274,561.00	-	1,274,561.00
Upper Elementary Grades (4-5) Program	792,211.00	-	792,211.00
Upper Elementary Grades - Early Intervention (4-5) Program	432,330.00	-	432,330.00
Middle School (6-8) Program	1,796,595.00	-	1,796,595.00
High School General Education (9-12) Program	1,463,476.00	-	1,463,476.00
Vocational Laboratory (9-12) Program	508,830.00	-	508,830.00
Students with Disabilities	3,085,410.00	-	3,085,410.00
Gifted Student - Category VI	721,591.00	-	721,591.00
Remedial Education Program	164,374.00	-	164,374.00
Alternative Education Program	126,845.00	-	126,845.00
Media Center Program	322,845.00	-	322,845.00
20 Days Additional Instruction	95,418.00	-	95,418.00
Staff and Professional Development	60,385.00	-	60,385.00
Principal Staff and Professional Development	1,545.00	-	1,545.00
Indirect Cost			
Central Administration	548,820.00	-	548,820.00
School Administration	771,685.00	-	771,685.00
Facility Maintenance and Operations	679,714.00	-	679,714.00
Amended Formula Adjustment	100,534.00	-	100,534.00
Categorical Grants			
Pupil Transportation			
Regular	437,145.31	-	437,145.31
One Time QBE Adjustment	566,091.00	-	566,091.00
Nursing Services	51,322.00	-	51,322.00
Vocational Supervisors	5,835.00	-	5,835.00
Education Equalization Funding Grant	3,604,034.00	-	3,604,034.00
Other State Programs			
Food Services	113,718.00	-	113,718.00
Hygiene Products	1,600.00	-	1,600.00
Math and Science Supplements	5,398.00	-	5,398.00
Preschool Disability Services	51,177.00	-	51,177.00
Teachers Retirement	27,037.08	-	27,037.08
Vocational Education	56,732.96	-	56,732.96
Georgia State Financing and Investment Commission			
Reimbursement on Construction Projects	-	2,120,971.67	2,120,971.67
Office of the State Treasurer			
Public School Employees Retirement	75,524.00	-	75,524.00
CONTRACTS			
Human Resources, Georgia Department of			
Georgia Communities in Schools Dropout Prevention	25,000.00	-	25,000.00
Family Connections	46,484.14	-	46,484.14
OTHER			
Georgia Foundation for Public Education			
Improving School Supports Mini Grant	1,200.00	-	1,200.00
	$ 21,400,236.79	$ 2,120,971.67	$ 23,521,208.46

See notes to the basic financial statements.

(This page left intentionally blank)

BLECKLEY COUNTY BOARD OF EDUCATION
SCHEDULE OF APPROVED LOCAL OPTION SALES TAX PROJECTS
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

PROJECT	ORIGINAL ESTIMATED COST (1)	CURRENT ESTIMATED COSTS (2)	ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE
The renewal of general obligation bonds in the principal amount not to exceed $6,000,000.00 to pay the cost of,			
(a) Acquiring textbooks, computer technology equipment and software, safety/security equipment and technology,	$ -	$ -	
(b) Acquiring school buses and other capital vehicles,	-	-	
(c) Acquiring any capital property necessary or desirable for the foregoing purposes, both real and personal, and	-	2,204,308.51	Completed
(d) A portion of the principal and interest on the above described general obligation bonds.	6,000,000.00	4,641,075.00	September 2022
Subtotal 2016 Projects	6,000,000.00	6,845,383.51	
PROJECT			
The issuance of general obligation bonds in the principal amount not to exceed $16,000,000.00 to pay the cost of,			
(a) Acquiring, constructing, equipping, and furnishing new school buildings and facilities useful and desirable in connection therewith, including, but not limited to, a Primary School building, bus maintenance and storage facilities, and support and athletic/physical education facilities,	3,391,111.67	29,850,032.32	August 2022
(b) Adding to, renovating, repairing, improving and equipping the existing schools and facilities including, but not limited to, vocational/agricultural facilities, gymnasiums, HVAC and physical education and athletic facilities,	-	203,000.00	August 2022
(c) Acquiring miscellaneous new equipment, fixtures and furnishings for the School District, including textbooks, band instruments, computer technology equipment and software, interactive boards, safety and security technology, food service equipment, tables, desks and chairs, school buses and other vehicles,	1,000,000.00	279,606.58	August 2022
(d) Acquiring any capital property necessary or desirable for the foregoing purposes, both real and personal, and	-	-	
(e) Paying capitalized interest and/or costs of issuing.	1,608,888.33	1,616,801.56	September 2022
Subtotal 2020 Projects	6,000,000.00	31,949,440.46	
Total	$ 12,000,000.00	$ 38,794,823.97	

See notes to the basic financial statements.

BLECKLEY COUNTY BOARD OF EDUCATION
SCHEDULE OF APPROVED LOCAL OPTION SALES TAX PROJECTS
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

SCHEDULE "10"

PROJECT	AMOUNT EXPENDED IN CURRENT YEAR (3) (4)	AMOUNT EXPENDED IN PRIOR YEARS (3) (4)	TOTAL COMPLETION COST	EXCESS PROCEEDS NOT EXPENDED
The renewal of general obligation bonds in the principal amount not to exceed $6,000,000.00 to pay the cost of,				
(a) Acquiring textbooks, computer technology equipment and software, safety/security equipment and technology,	$ -	$ -	$ -	$ -
(b) Acquiring school buses and other capital vehicles,	-	-	-	-
(c) Acquiring any capital property necessary or desirable for the foregoing purposes, both real and personal, and	-	2,204,308.51	2,204,308.51	-
(d) A portion of the principal and interest on the above described general obligation bonds.	1,000,000.00	3,641,075.00	-	-
Subtotal 2016 Projects	1,000,000.00	5,845,383.51	2,204,308.51	-
PROJECT				
The issuance of general obligation bonds in the principal amount not to exceed $16,000,000.00 to pay the cost of,				
(a) Acquiring, constructing, equipping, and furnishing new school buildings and facilities useful and desirable in connection therewith, including, but not limited to, a Primary School building, bus maintenance and storage facilities, and support and athletic/physical education facilities,	15,623,480.13	14,226,552.19	-	-
(b) Adding to, renovating, repairing, improving and equipping the existing schools and facilities including, but not limited to, vocational/agricultural facilities, gymnasiums, HVAC and physical education and athletic facilities,	203,000.00	-	-	-
(c) Acquiring miscellaneous new equipment, fixtures and furnishings for the School District, including textbooks, band instruments, computer technology equipment and software, interactive boards, safety and security technology, food service equipment, tables, desks and chairs, school buses and other vehicles,	-	-	-	-
(d) Acquiring any capital property necessary or desirable for the foregoing purposes, both real and personal, and	-	-	-	-
(e) Paying capitalized interest and/or costs of issuing.	742,750.00	874,051.56	-	-
Subtotal 2020 Projects	16,569,230.13	15,100,603.75	-	-
Total	$ 17,569,230.13	$ 20,945,987.26	$ 2,204,308.51	$ -

(1) The School District's original cost estimate as specified in the resolution calling for the imposition of the Local Option Sales Tax.
(2) The School District's current estimate of total cost for the projects. Includes all cost from project inception to completion.
(3) The voters of Bleckley County approved the imposition of a 1% sales tax to fund the above projects and retire associated debt. Amounts expended for these projects may include sales tax proceeds, state, local property taxes and/or other funds over the life of the projects.
(4) In addition to the expenditures shown above, the School District has incurred interest to provide advance funding as follows:

Prior Years	$ 675,287.50
Current Year	77,000.00
Total	$ 752,287.50

(This page left intentionally blank)

Section II

Compliance and Internal Control Reports

(This page left intentionally blank)

DOAA
Georgia Department
of Audits & Accounts

Greg S. Griffin
State Auditor

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH *GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS*

The Honorable Brian P. Kemp, Governor of Georgia
Members of the General Assembly of the State of Georgia
Members of the State Board of Education
and
Dr. Trey Belflower, Superintendent and Members of the
Bleckley County Board of Education

We have audited the financial statements of the governmental activities and each major fund of the Bleckley County Board of Education (School District) as of and for the year ended June 30, 2022, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the School District's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated May 30, 2023. We conducted our audit in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS) and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States.

Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the School District's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the basic financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the School District's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the School District's internal control.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the School District's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies and therefore, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies

(This page left intentionally blank)

may exist that were not identified. We did identify certain deficiencies in internal control, described in the accompanying *Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs* in findings FS 2022-001 and FS 2022-002 that we consider to be material weaknesses.

Report on Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the School District's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

School District's Response to Findings

Government Auditing Standards requires the auditor to perform limited procedures on the School District's response to the findings identified in our audit and described in the accompanying *Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs*. The School District's response was not subjected to the other auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and, accordingly, we express no opinion on the response.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the School District's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the School District's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

Respectfully submitted,



Greg S. Griffin
State Auditor

May 30, 2023

(This page left intentionally blank)

DOAA
Georgia Department
of Audits & Accounts

Greg S. Griffin
State Auditor

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON COMPLIANCE FOR EACH MAJOR FEDERAL PROGRAM AND ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE REQUIRED BY THE UNIFORM GUIDANCE

The Honorable Brian P. Kemp, Governor of Georgia
Members of the General Assembly of the State of Georgia
Members of the State Board of Education
and
Dr. Trey Belflower, Superintendent and Members of the
Bleckley County Board of Education

Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program

Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

We have audited the Bleckley County Board of Education's (School District) compliance with the types of compliance requirements identified as subject to audit in the *OMB Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on each of the School District's major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2022. The School District's major federal programs are identified in the *Summary of Auditor's Results* section of the accompanying *Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs*.

In our opinion, the School District complied, in all material respects, with the compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2022.

Basis for Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS); the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards (Uniform Guidance). Our responsibilities under those standards and the Uniform Guidance are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section of our report.

We are required to be independent of the School District and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion on compliance for each major federal program. Our audit does not provide a legal determination of the School District's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above.

(This page left intentionally blank)

Responsibilities of Management for Compliance

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements referred to above and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of effective internal control over compliance with the requirements of laws, statutes, regulations, rules and provisions of contracts or grant agreements applicable to the School District's federal programs.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether material noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above occurred, whether due to fraud or error, and express an opinion on the School District's compliance based on our audit. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance will always detect material noncompliance when it exists. The risk of not detecting material noncompliance resulting from fraud is higher than for that resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above is considered material, if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, it would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user of the report on compliance about the School District's compliance with the requirements of each major federal program as a whole.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material noncompliance, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the School District's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.
- Obtain an understanding of the School District's internal control over compliance relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the School District's internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and any significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in internal control over compliance that we identified during the audit.

Report on Internal Control over Compliance

A *deficiency in internal control over compliance* exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. A *material weakness in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance

(This page left intentionally blank)

requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section above and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses, as defined above. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance may exist that were not identified.

Our audit was not designed for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

Respectfully submitted,



Greg S. Griffin
State Auditor

May 30, 2023

(This page left intentionally blank)

Section III

Auditee's Response to Prior Year Findings and Questioned Costs

(This page left intentionally blank)

BLECKLEY COUNTY BOARD OF EDUCATION
AUDITEE'S RESPONSE
SUMMARY SCHEDULE OF PRIOR AUDIT FINDINGS
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

PRIOR YEAR FINANCIAL STATEMENT FINDINGS

FS 2021-001 Internal Controls over Capital Assets

Finding Status: Unresolved

See response to finding number FS 2021-001.

PRIOR YEAR FEDERAL AWARD FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS

No matters were reported.

(This page left intentionally blank)

Section IV

Findings and Questioned Costs

(This page left intentionally blank)

BLECKLEY COUNTY BOARD OF EDUCATION
SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

I SUMMARY OF AUDITOR'S RESULTS

Financial Statements

Type of auditor's report issued:	
Governmental Activities and Each Major Fund	Unmodified
Internal control over financial reporting:	
▪ Material weakness(es) identified?	Yes
▪ Significant deficiency(ies) identified?	None Reported
Noncompliance material to financial statements noted:	No

Federal Awards

Internal Control over major programs:	
▪ Material weakness(es) identified?	No
▪ Significant deficiency(ies) identified?	None Reported
Type of auditor's report issued on compliance for major programs:	
All major programs	Unmodified
Any audit findings disclosed that are required to be reported in accordance with 2 CFR 200.516(a)?	No

Identification of major programs:

Assistance Listing Number	Assistance Listing Program or Cluster Title
84.425	Education Stabilization Fund

Dollar threshold used to distinguish between Type A and Type B programs:	$750,000.00
Auditee qualified as low-risk auditee?	Yes

II FINANCIAL STATEMENT FINDINGS

FS 2022-001 Internal Control over Capital Assets

Internal Control Impact: Material Weakness
Compliance Impact: None
Repeat of Prior Year Finding: FS 2021-001

Description:
The School District did not adequately maintain the capital asset records.

Criteria:
Chapter IV-7 *Implementing a Capital Asset Management System* of the Financial Management for Georgia Local Units of Administration indicates that School Districts must establish fixed asset policies, define system requirements, implement a fixed asset system, and maintain fixed asset records.

Condition:
A review of the School District's capital asset records revealed the following deficiencies:

- Construction in progress was overstated by $2,574,448.52 on the financial statements and capital asset listing due to errors in recording construction cost for the new Bleckley County Primary School project, Athletic Improvements project and Stadium Renovations project.
- Bleckley County Middle School lighting upgrades totaling $203,000.00 were misclassified as construction in progress rather than land improvements on the financial statements and capital asset listing. Additionally, depreciation expense and accumulated depreciation were both understated by $5,075.00 for these assets.
- A review of depreciation revealed twenty-seven equipment items were not being depreciated in accordance with the School District's capital assets policy.

Adjustments were proposed by the auditor and accepted by the School District to correct these errors on the financial statements.

Cause:
In discussing these deficiencies with management, they stated that the cause was a direct result of lack of time and resources to ensure adequate procedures are in place to process, record and report capital assets.

Effect:
The failure of the School District to maintain a complete and accurate capital asset listing can lead to inaccurate internal and external reporting as well as noncompliance with generally accepted accounting principles.

Recommendation:
Management should correct the capital asset listing and strengthen internal controls over the capital asset process to ensure that capital assets are properly recorded and maintained in accordance with the School District's approved capital assets policy and generally accepted accounting principles.

Views of Responsible Officials:
We concur with this finding.

FS 2022-002 Internal Controls over Financial Reporting

Internal Control Impact: Financial Reporting
Compliance Impact: Material Weakness

Description:
The School District did not have adequate internal controls in place over the financial statement reporting process. The original financial statements as presented for audit, contained material and significant errors and omissions.

Criteria:
Management is responsible for having adequate controls over the preparation of financial statements in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP). The School District's internal controls over GAAP financial reporting should include adequately trained personnel with the knowledge, skills, and experience to prepare GAAP based financial statements and include all disclosures as required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB).

GASB Statement No. 34, Basic Financial Statements – Management's Discussion and Analysis – for State and Local Governments (Statement), requires governments to present government-wide and fund financial statements as well as a summary reconciliation of the (a) total governmental funds balances to the net position of governmental activities in the Statement of Net Position, and (b) total change in governmental fund balances to the change in the net position of governmental activities in the Statement of Activities. In addition, the Statement requires information about the government's major and nonmajor funds in the aggregate, to be provided in the fund financial statements.

Chapter II – 2*, Annual Financial Reporting* of the Financial Management for Georgia Local Units of Administration provides that School Districts must prepare their financial statements in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles.

Condition:
The following errors and omissions were noted in the School District's financial statements, note disclosures and required supplementary information presented for audit:

- The School District did not properly record long-term liabilities for general obligation bond debt. A material audit adjustment was proposed and accepted by the client to record long-term liabilities and expenses in the amount of $2,544,503.76 on the government-wide financial statements.
- A material audit adjustment was proposed and accepted by the client to record capital outlay expenditures and retainage payable in the amount of $948,053.91 in the capital projects fund.
- A reclassification audit entry totaling $973,247.16 was proposed and accepted by the client to properly classify contracts payable and accounts payable on the government-wide financial statements and in the capital projects fund.
- A reclassification audit entry totaling $211,285.51 was proposed and accepted by the client to properly classify expenses on the government-wide financial statements.
- A reclassification audit entry totaling $1,113,313.21 was proposed and accepted by the client to properly classify revenues on the government-wide financial statements.

- A reclassification audit entry totaling $5,957,223.45 was proposed and accepted by the client to properly classify net investment in capital assets, net position restricted for federal programs, net position restricted for debt services, net position restricted for capital projects and unrestricted net position.
- Other significant correction and reclassification audit entries were proposed and accepted by the client to properly present the School District's financial statements, note disclosures, required supplementary information and supplementary information.

Cause:

In discussing these deficiencies with management, they stated that the cause was due to time constraints that prevented them from completing a secondary review of the financial statements and note disclosures presented for audit.

Effect:

Material and significant misstatements were included in the financial statements presented for audit. The lack of controls and monitoring could impact the reporting of the School District's financial position and results of operations.

Recommendation:

The School District should strengthen the internal controls and review procedures over the financial process to ensure that the financial statements presented for audit are complete and accurate. These procedures should be performed by a properly trained individual possessing a thorough understanding of the applicable GAAP statements, the applicable GASB pronouncements, and the School District's operations. The School District should also consider implementing the use of a review checklist to assist in the review process over the financial statements.

Views of Responsible Officials:

We concur with this finding.

III FEDERAL AWARD FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS

No matters were reported.

Section V

Management's Corrective Action

(This page left intentionally blank)

BLECKLEY COUNTY SCHOOLS
259 East Peter Street
Cochran, Georgia 31014
Office: 478-934-2821
Fax: 478-934-9595
Dr. Trey Belflower, Superintendent

Bleckley County Schools
EXPECT EXCELLENCE
The Best Little School District in Georgia!™

BOARD OF EDUCATION
Amy Williams, Chair
Shanna Evans, Vice-Chair
Dianne Lester
Melissa Stewart
Brandon Keel

CORRECTIVE ACTION PLANS - FINANCIAL STATEMENT FINDINGS

FS 2022-001 Internal Control over Capital Assets

Internal Control Impact: Material Weakness
Compliance Impact: None
Repeat of Prior Year Finding: FS 2021-001

Description:
The School District did not adequately maintain the capital asset records.

Corrective Action Plans:
Management will correct the capital asset listing and review the process by which capital assets are captured and recorded to ensure that capital assets are maintained in accordance with the School District's approved capital assets policy and generally accepted accounting principles.

Estimated Completion Date: June 30, 2023

Contact Person: Aly Rozier, Finance Director
Telephone: 478-934-2821 ext. 1002
Email: arozier@bleckleyschools.org

FS 2022-002 Internal Controls over Financial Reporting

Internal Control Impact: Financial Reporting
Compliance Impact: Material Weakness
Repeat of Prior Year Finding: No

Description:
The School District did not have adequate internal controls in place over the financial statement reporting process. The original financial statements as presented for audit, contained material and significant errors and omissions.

Corrective Action Plans:
Management will make corrections as suggested. Management plans to reach out to a consultant prior to financial statement preparation for FY23 to receive a complete review of financial statements prior to submission to GA Department of Audits and Accounts.

Estimated Completion Date: June 30, 2023

Contact Person: Aly Rozier, Finance Director
Telephone: 478-934-2821 ext. 1002
Email: arozier@bleckleyschools.org

Signature: A.S. Rojas

Title: Finance Director

