

# EARLY COUNTY
# BOARD OF EDUCATION
## BLAKELY, GEORGIA

ANNUAL FINANCIAL REPORT
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED
JUNE 30, 2016
(Including Independent Auditor's Reports)

EARLY COUNTY BOARD OF EDUCATION

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SECTION I

FINANCIAL

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# DEPARTMENT OF AUDITS AND ACCOUNTS

270 Washington Street, S.W., Suite 1-156
Atlanta, Georgia 30334-8400

**Greg S. Griffin**
STATE AUDITOR
(404) 656-2174


March 13, 2017

Honorable Nathan Deal, Governor
Members of the General Assembly
Members of the State Board of Education
and
Superintendent and Members of the
Early County Board of Education

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

Ladies and Gentlemen:

## Report on the Financial Statements

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Early County Board of Education (School District) as of and for the year ended June 30, 2016, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the School District's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

### *Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements*

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

### *Auditor's Responsibility*

Our responsibility is to express opinions on these financial statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also

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includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

### *Opinions*

In our opinion, the basic financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the School District, as of June 30, 2016, and the respective changes in financial position, and, where applicable, cash flows thereof for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

### *Emphasis of Matter*

As described in Note 2 to the financial statements, in 2016, the School District adopted new accounting guidance, Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement No. 72, *Fair Value Measurement and Application*, GASB Statement No. 73, *Accounting and Financial Reporting for Pensions and Related Assets that are not within the Scope of GASB Statement No. 68, and amendments to certain provisions of GASB Statements No. 67 and 68,* and GASB Statement No. 79, *Certain External Investment Pools and Pool Participants*. Our opinions are not modified with respect to this matter.

### *Other Matters*

*Required Supplementary Information*

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the Management's Discussion and Analysis, Schedules of Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability, Schedule of Contributions to Retirement Systems, Notes to the Required Supplementary Information and the Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances - Budget and Actual as presented on pages i through vii and pages 29 through 33, respectively, be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board, who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management regarding the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

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*Other Information*

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the School District's basic financial statements. The accompanying supplementary information, consisting of Schedules 6 through 8, is presented for the purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the basic financial statements. The Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards is presented for purposes of additional analysis as required by Title 2 U. S. Code of Federal Regulations (CFR) Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards,* and is also not a required part of the basic financial statements.

The accompanying supplementary information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. Such information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the information is fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

## Other Reporting Required by *Government Auditing Standards*

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated {2}, on our consideration of the School District's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the School District's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

A copy of this report has been filed as a permanent record in the office of the State Auditor and made available to the press of the State, as provided for by Official Code of Georgia Annotated Section 50-6-24.

Respectfully submitted,



Greg S. Griffin
State Auditor

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## INTRODUCTION

The discussion and analysis of the Early County Board of Education's financial performance provides an overall review of the School Districts financial activities for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2016. The intent of this discussion and analysis is to look at the School District's financial performance as a whole; readers should also review the notes to the basic financial statements to enhance their understanding of the School District's financial performance.

### Financial Highlights

Key financial highlights for 2016 are as follows:

- In total, net position increased to $1.1 million.
- General revenues accounted for $9.3 million in revenue or 37.3 percent of all revenues. Program specific revenues in the form of charges for services and sales, grants and contributions accounted for $15.6 million or 62.7 percent of total revenues of $24.9 million.
- The School District had $23.9 million in expenses related to governmental activities; however, $15.6 million of these expenses were offset by program specific charges for services, grants or contributions. General revenues (primarily taxes) of $9.3 million were adequate to provide for these programs.
- Among major funds, the general fund had $23.6 million in revenues and $22.5 million in expenditures.

### Using the Basic Financial Statements

This annual report consists of a series of financial statements and notes to those statements. These statements are organized so the reader can understand the Early County Board of Education as a financial whole, or as an entire operating entity.

The *Statement of Net Position* and *Statement of Activities* provide information about the activities of the whole School District, presenting both an aggregate view of the School District's finances and a longer-term view of those finances. *Fund financial statements* provide the next level of detail. For governmental funds, these statements tell how services were financed in the short-term as well as what remains for future spending. The fund financial statements also look at the School Districts most significant funds with all other nonmajor funds presented in total in one column. The general fund is by far the most significant fund in the case of the Early County Board of Education.

### ***Reporting the School District as a Whole***

*Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities*

While these documents contain the large number of funds used by the School District to provide programs and activities, the view of the School System as a whole looks at all financial transactions and asks the question, "How did we do financially during fiscal year 2016? The *Statement of Net Position* and the *Statement of Activities* answer this question. These statements include *all assets, deferred outflows of resources, all liabilities, and deferred inflows of resources* using the *accrual basis of accounting* similar to the accounting used by most private-sector companies. This basis of accounting takes into account all of the current years revenues and expenses regardless of when cash is received or paid.

These two statements report the School District's *net position* and changes in those assets. This change in net position is important because it tells the reader whether, for the School District as a whole, the *financial position* of the School District has improved or diminished. The causes of this change may be the result of many factors, some financial, some not. Nonfinancial factors include the School District's property tax base, facility conditions, required educational programs and other factors.

In the Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities, the Board has one distinct-type of activity:

- Governmental Activities - All of the School District's programs and services are reported here including instruction, support services, operation and maintenance of plant, pupil transportation, food service, after school program, school activity accounts and various others.

### *Reporting the School Districts Most Significant Funds*

*Fund Financial Statements*

Although the School District uses many funds to account for a multitude of transactions, the fund financial statements focus on the School District's most significant funds. The School District's major governmental funds are the general fund, the capital projects fund, and the debt service fund.

Governmental Funds - Most of the School District's activities are reported in governmental funds, which focus on how money flows into and out of those funds and the balances left at year-end available for spending in future periods. These funds are reported using an accounting method called *modified accrual* accounting, which measures cash and all other *financial assets* that can readily be converted to cash. The governmental fund statements provide a detailed *short-term view* of the School District's general government operations and the basic services it provides. Governmental fund information helps you determine whether there are more or fewer financial resources that can be spent in the near future to finance educational programs. The relationship (or differences) between governmental *activities* (reported in the Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities) and governmental *funds* is reconciled in the financial statements.

Fiduciary Funds - The School District is the trustee, or fiduciary, for assets that belong to others such as school clubs and organizations within the principals' accounts. The School District is responsible for ensuring that the assets reported in these funds are used only for their intended purposes and by those to whom the assets belong. The School District excludes these activities from the government-wide financial statements because it cannot use these assets to finance its operations.

## The School District as a Whole

The perspective of the Statement of Net Position is of the School District as a whole. Table 1 provides a summary of the School District's net position for fiscal year 2016.

**Table 1**
**Net Position**
**(In Thousands)**

| | Governmental Activities | |
|---|---|---|
| | Fiscal Year 2016 | Fiscal Year 2015 |
| **Assets** | | |
| Current and Other Assets | $ 6,109 | $ 8,293 |
| Capital Assets, Net | 23,190 | 22,404 |
| **Total Assets** | 29,299 | 30,697 |
| **Deferred Outflows of Resources** | | |
| Related to Defined Benefit Pension Plan | 1,749 | 1,597 |
| **Liabilities** | | |
| Current and Other Liabilities | 2,294 | 2,219 |
| Long-Term Liabilities | 17,514 | 16,450 |
| **Total Liabilities** | 19,808 | 18,669 |
| **Deferred Inflows of Resources** | | |
| Related to Defined Benefit Pension Plan | 1,832 | 5,309 |
| **Net Position** | | |
| Investment in Capital Assets | 23,190 | 20,504 |
| Restricted | 1,512 | 4,851 |
| Unrestricted (Deficit) | (15,294) | (17,039) |
| **Total Net Position** | $ 9,408 | $ 8,316 |

Total net position increased $1.1 million due to increase in capital assets in fiscal year 2016.

Table 2 shows the changes in net position for fiscal year 2015 and 2016.

**Table 2**
**Change in Net Position**
**(In Thousands)**

| | Governmental Activities | |
|---|---|---|
| | Fiscal Year 2016 | Fiscal Year 2015 |
| **Revenues** | | |
| Program Revenues: | | |
| Charges for Services | $ 337 | $ 275 |
| Operating Grants and Contributions | 15,221 | 14,770 |
| Capital Grants and Contributions | 77 | 77 |
| Total Program Revenues | 15,635 | 15,122 |
| General Revenues: | | |
| Taxes | | |
| Property Taxes | | |
| For Maintenance and Operations | 7,307 | 5,985 |
| Other Taxes | 49 | 46 |
| Sales Taxes | | |
| Special Purpose Local Option Sales Tax | | |
| For Capital Projects | 1,350 | 1,525 |
| Other Taxes | 13 | 20 |
| Grants and Contributions not | | |
| Restricted to Specific Programs | 253 | 63 |
| Investment Earnings | 50 | 102 |
| Miscellaneous | 285 | 174 |
| Total General Revenues | 9,307 | 7,915 |
| Total Revenues | 24,942 | 23,037 |
| **Program Expenses:** | | |
| Instruction | 15,295 | 15,097 |
| Support Services | | |
| Pupil Services | 779 | 701 |
| Improvement of Instructional Services | 594 | 648 |
| Educational Media Services | 400 | 381 |
| General Administration | 642 | 683 |
| School Administration | 1,864 | 1,587 |
| Business Administration | 143 | 137 |
| Maintenance and Operation of Plant | 1,544 | 1,602 |
| Student Transportation Services | 1,102 | 1,073 |
| Other Support Services | 82 | 82 |
| Operations of Non-Instructional Services | | |
| Food Services | 1,406 | 1,371 |
| Total Expenses | 23,851 | 23,362 |
| Increase/Decrease in Net Position | $ 1,091 | $ (325) |

### *Governmental Activities*

The Statement of Activities shows the cost of program services and the charges for services and grants offsetting those services. Table 3 shows, for governmental activities, the total cost of services and the net cost of services. That is, it identifies the cost of these services supported by tax revenue and unrestricted state entitlements.

**Table 3**
**Cost of Services**
**(In Thousands)**

| | Total Cost of Services | | Net Cost of Services | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Fiscal Year 2016 | Fiscal Year 2015 | Fiscal Year 2016 | Fiscal Year 2015 |
| Instruction | $ 15,295 | $ 15,097 | $ 4,082 | $ 4,376 |
| Support Services: | | | | |
| Pupil Services | 779 | 701 | 684 | 603 |
| Improvement of Instructional Services | 594 | 648 | 289 | 343 |
| Educational Media Services | 400 | 381 | 122 | 106 |
| General Administration | 642 | 683 | (29) | 41 |
| School Administration | 1,864 | 1,587 | 1,294 | 1,026 |
| Business Administration | 143 | 137 | 135 | 130 |
| Maintenance of Operation of Plant | 1,544 | 1,602 | 913 | 972 |
| Student Transportation Services | 1,102 | 1,073 | 676 | 654 |
| Other Support Services | 82 | 82 | 7 | 7 |
| Operations of Non-Instructional Services: | | | | |
| Food Services | 1,406 | 1,371 | 43 | (19) |
| Total Expenses | $ 23,851 | $ 23,362 | $ 8,216 | $ 8,239 |

Although program revenues make up a majority of the revenues, the School District is still dependent upon tax revenues for governmental activities. 26.7 percent of instruction activities are supported through taxes and other general revenues; for all governmental activities general revenue support is 34.4 percent.

### The School District's Funds

The School District's governmental funds are accounted for using the modified accrual basis of accounting. Total governmental funds had revenues and other financing sources of $25.0 million and expenditures and other financing uses of $27.2 million. The capital projects fund had an overall decrease of $1.5 million because the School District expended more in capital outlay. The general fund increased $1.2 million.

### *General Fund Budgeting Highlights*

The School District's budget is prepared according to Georgia law. The most significant budgeted fund is the general fund.

During the course of fiscal year 2016, the School District amended its general fund budget as needed. The School District uses site-based budgeting. The budgeting systems are designed to tightly control total site budgets but provide flexibility for site management.

For the general fund, the final budgeted revenues of $21.5 million exceeded the original budgeted amount of $18.8 million by $2.7 million. The actual revenues of $23.6 million were above the final budgeted amount by $2.1 million because the School District received but did not budget reforestation tax money because the timing is so uncertain.

The final budgeted expenditures of $22.4 million exceeded the original budgeted amount of $19.8 million by $2.6 million. The actual expenditures of $22.5 million were above the final budgeted amount by an insignificant $0.1 million.

General fund revenues were more than the expenditures. The School District has made a concerted effort to raise fund balance in anticipation of future needs, and this result is evidence of their work.

## Capital Assets and Debt Administration

### *Capital Assets*

At the end of fiscal year 2016, the School District had $23.2 million invested in capital assets, all in governmental activities. Table 4 indicates balances at June 30, 2016.

**Table 4**
**Capital Assets**
**(Net of Depreciation, in Thousands)**

| | Governmental Activities | |
|---|---|---|
| | Fiscal Year 2016 | Fiscal Year 2015 |
| Land | $ 333 | $ 333 |
| Construction In Progress | - | 38 |
| Building and Improvements | 19,363 | 18,509 |
| Equipment | 2,253 | 2,579 |
| Land Improvements | 1,241 | 944 |
| Total | $ 23,190 | $ 22,403 |

***Debt***

At June 30, 2016, the Board did not have any bonds outstanding.

**Table 5**
**Debt at June 30**
**(in Thousands)**

| | Governmental Activities | |
|---|---|---|
| | Fiscal Year 2016 | Fiscal Year 2015 |
| General Obligation Bonds | $ - | $ 1,900 |

## Current Issues

The Early County School District has faced severe financial challenges in recent years but has remained relatively stable and financially sound. The financial challenges have included rising costs in employee benefits, the continued state formula allotment reductions, a slow net decline in student enrollment (FTE), and a declining local tax digest.

The School District's current millage rate is at 16.5 mils. The amount of taxes collected per mill is $410,600.

Student enrollment is a factor in the State's education funding formula. According to the State's funding formula, student enrollment is converted to a "Full Time Equivalent (FTE)" count. As student enrollment and FTE decrease so does state funding. The student enrollment for fiscal year 2016 and the three years prior is as follows:

| | |
|---|---|
| FY 2013 | 2,210 |
| FY 2014 | 2,082 |
| FY 2015 | 2,082 |
| FY 2016 | 2,102 |

The amended formula adjustment, the reduction in state funding, for fiscal year 2016 was $0.6 million. The School District has reduced the number of faculty and staff through normal attrition and tenured positions to help with the budget shortfall. The School District employees had 7 furlough days for fiscal year 2014, 3 furlough days for fiscal year 2015, and 2 furlough days for fiscal year 2016.

The Early County School District recognizes its responsibility to the taxpayers in overseeing the spending of State and local funds. The School District is striving to maintain sound fiscal management while emphasizing student achievement.

## Contacting the Board's Financial Management

This financial report is designed to provide our citizens, taxpayers, investors, and creditors with a general overview of the Board's finances and to show the Board's accountability for the money it receives. If you have questions about this report or need additional information, contact Stella M. Smith, CPA, Assistant Superintendent of Business Services/Chief Financial Officer at the Early County Board of Education, 11927 Columbia Street, Blakely, Georgia 39823.

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EARLY COUNTY BOARD OF EDUCATION

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EARLY COUNTY BOARD OF EDUCATION
STATEMENT OF NET POSITION
JUNE 30, 2016

EXHIBIT "A"

| | GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES |
|---|---|
| ASSETS | |
| Cash and Cash Equivalents | $ 3,268,505.01 |
| Accounts Receivables, Net | |
| Taxes | 957,734.68 |
| State Government | 1,555,649.00 |
| Federal Government | 310,324.05 |
| Inventories | 16,100.03 |
| Capital Assets, Non-Depreciable | 333,213.12 |
| Capital Assets, Depreciable (Net of Accumulated Depreciation) | 22,857,181.49 |
| Total Assets | 29,298,707.38 |
| DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES | |
| Related to Defined Benefit Pension Plan | 1,748,621.10 |
| LIABILITIES | |
| Accounts Payable | 98,577.17 |
| Salaries and Benefits Payable | 2,176,188.63 |
| Deposits and Unearned Revenues | 18,985.69 |
| Net Pension Liability | 17,513,850.00 |
| Total Liabilities | 19,807,601.49 |
| DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES | |
| Related to Defined Benefit Pension Plan | 1,831,969.00 |
| NET POSITION | |
| Investment in Capital Assets | 23,190,394.61 |
| Restricted for | |
| Continuation of Federal Programs | 410,739.59 |
| Capital Projects | 971,719.77 |
| Bus Replacement | 129,358.25 |
| Unrestricted (Deficit) | (15,294,454.23) |
| Total Net Position | $ 9,407,757.99 |

The notes to the basic financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

EARLY COUNTY BOARD OF EDUCATION
STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2016

| | EXPENSES | CHARGES FOR SERVICES |
|---|---|---|
| GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES | | |
| Instruction | $ 15,294,551.53 | $ 316,890.97 |
| Support Services | | |
| Pupil Services | 779,023.66 | - |
| Improvement of Instructional Services | 593,614.68 | - |
| Educational Media Services | 400,204.43 | - |
| General Administration | 642,271.04 | - |
| School Administration | 1,863,528.01 | - |
| Business Administration | 143,473.18 | - |
| Maintenance and Operation of Plant | 1,544,057.28 | - |
| Student Transportation Services | 1,101,595.62 | - |
| Other Support Services | 82,101.02 | - |
| Operations of Non-Instructional Services | | |
| Food Services | 1,406,271.96 | 19,872.72 |
| Total Governmental Activities | $ 23,850,692.41 | $ 336,763.69 |
| General Revenues | | |
| Taxes | | |
| Property Taxes | | |
| For Maintenance and Operations | | |
| Railroad Cars | | |
| Sales Taxes | | |
| Special Purpose Local Option Sales Tax | | |
| For Capital Projects | | |
| Other Sales Tax | | |
| Grants and Contributions not Restricted to Specific Programs | | |
| Investment Earnings | | |
| Miscellaneous | | |
| Total General Revenues | | |
| Change in Net Position | | |
| Net Position - Beginning of Year | | |
| Net Position - End of Year | | |

The notes to the basic financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

| PROGRAM REVENUES | | NET (EXPENSES) |
|---|---|---|
| OPERATING GRANTS AND CONTRIBUTIONS | CAPITAL GRANTS AND CONTRIBUTIONS | REVENUES AND CHANGES IN NET POSITION |
| $ 10,895,488.28 | $ - | $ (4,082,172.28) |
| 95,052.94 | - | (683,970.72) |
| 305,356.55 | - | (288,258.13) |
| 278,282.00 | - | (121,922.43) |
| 671,306.25 | - | 29,035.21 |
| 569,199.00 | - | (1,294,329.01) |
| 8,115.52 | - | (135,357.66) |
| 631,518.13 | - | (912,539.15) |
| 348,391.63 | 77,220.00 | (675,983.99) |
| 75,274.55 | - | (6,826.47) |
| 1,343,128.72 | - | (43,270.52) |
| $ 15,221,113.57 | $ 77,220.00 | (8,215,595.15) |
| | | 7,306,448.85 |
| | | 49,318.96 |
| | | 1,350,338.55 |
| | | 12,451.99 |
| | | 253,319.00 |
| | | 49,904.01 |
| | | 285,253.76 |
| | | 9,307,035.12 |
| | | 1,091,439.97 |
| | | 8,316,318.02 |
| | | $ 9,407,757.99 |

EARLY COUNTY BOARD OF EDUCATION
BALANCE SHEET
GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
JUNE 30, 2016

EXHIBIT "C"

| | GENERAL FUND | CAPITAL PROJECTS FUND | DEBT SERVICE FUND | TOTAL |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| ASSETS | | | | |
| Cash and Cash Equivalents | $ 2,402,183.82 | $ 866,321.19 | $ - | $ 3,268,505.01 |
| Accounts Receivable, Net | | | | |
| Taxes | 852,336.10 | 105,398.58 | - | 957,734.68 |
| State Government | 1,555,649.00 | - | - | 1,555,649.00 |
| Federal Government | 310,324.05 | - | - | 310,324.05 |
| Inventories | 16,100.03 | - | - | 16,100.03 |
| Total Assets | $ 5,136,593.00 | $ 971,719.77 | $ - | $ 6,108,312.77 |
| LIABILITIES | | | | |
| Accounts Payable | $ 98,577.17 | $ - | $ - | $ 98,577.17 |
| Salaries and Benefits Payable | 2,176,188.63 | - | - | 2,176,188.63 |
| Deposits and Unearned Revenue | 18,985.69 | - | - | 18,985.69 |
| Total Liabilities | 2,293,751.49 | - | - | 2,293,751.49 |
| DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES | | | | |
| Unavailable Revenue - Property Taxes | 89,903.12 | - | - | 89,903.12 |
| FUND BALANCES | | | | |
| Nonspendable | 16,100.03 | - | - | 16,100.03 |
| Restricted | 523,997.81 | 971,719.77 | - | 1,495,717.58 |
| Committed | 99,452.42 | - | - | 99,452.42 |
| Unassigned | 2,113,388.13 | - | - | 2,113,388.13 |
| Total Fund Balances | 2,752,938.39 | 971,719.77 | - | 3,724,658.16 |
| Total Liabilities, Deferred Inflows of Resources, and Fund Balances | $ 5,136,593.00 | $ 971,719.77 | $ - | $ 6,108,312.77 |

The notes to the basic financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

EARLY COUNTY BOARD OF EDUCATION
RECONCILIATION OF THE GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS BALANCE SHEET
TO THE STATEMENT OF NET POSITION
JUNE 30, 2016

EXHIBIT "D"

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Total fund balances - governmental funds (Exhibit "C") | | $ 3,724,658.16 |
| Amounts reported for governmental activities in the Statement of Net Position are different because: | | |
| Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and therefore are not reported in the funds. | | |
| Land | $ 333,213.12 | |
| Buildings and improvements | 33,239,450.83 | |
| Equipment | 6,907,000.57 | |
| Land improvements | 2,632,511.94 | |
| Accumulated depreciation | (19,921,781.85) | 23,190,394.61 |
| Some liabilities are not due and payable in the current period and, therefore, are not reported in the funds. | | |
| Net pension liability | | (17,513,850.00) |
| Deferred outflows and inflows of resources related to pensions are applicable to future periods and, therefore, are not reported in the funds. | | (83,347.90) |
| Taxes that are not available to pay for current period expenditures are deferred in the funds. | | 89,903.12 |
| Net position of governmental activities (Exhibit "A") | | $ 9,407,757.99 |

EARLY COUNTY BOARD OF EDUCATION
STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES
GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2016

EXHIBIT "E"

| | GENERAL FUND | CAPITAL PROJECTS FUND | DEBT SERVICE FUND | TOTAL |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| REVENUES | | | | |
| Property Taxes | $ 7,397,920.45 | $ - | $ - | $ 7,397,920.45 |
| Sales Taxes | 12,451.99 | 1,350,338.55 | - | 1,362,790.54 |
| State Funds | 12,172,951.01 | - | - | 12,172,951.01 |
| Federal Funds | 3,422,051.92 | - | - | 3,422,051.92 |
| Charges for Services | 336,763.69 | - | - | 336,763.69 |
| Investment Earnings | 15,338.87 | 9,265.37 | 25,299.77 | 49,904.01 |
| Miscellaneous | 285,253.76 | - | - | 285,253.76 |
| Total Revenues | 23,642,731.69 | 1,359,603.92 | 25,299.77 | 25,027,635.38 |
| EXPENDITURES | | | | |
| Current | | | | |
| Instruction | 14,491,583.68 | 7,746.03 | - | 14,499,329.71 |
| Support Services | | | | |
| Pupil Services | 798,917.36 | - | - | 798,917.36 |
| Improvement of Instructional Services | 615,770.53 | - | - | 615,770.53 |
| Educational Media Services | 412,912.44 | - | - | 412,912.44 |
| General Administration | 636,023.13 | - | - | 636,023.13 |
| School Administration | 1,489,063.14 | - | - | 1,489,063.14 |
| Business Administration | 148,596.30 | - | - | 148,596.30 |
| Maintenance and Operation of Plant | 1,518,415.25 | - | - | 1,518,415.25 |
| Student Transportation Services | 951,263.42 | 94,562.00 | - | 1,045,825.42 |
| Other Support Services | 87,024.55 | - | - | 87,024.55 |
| Food Services Operation | 1,326,311.69 | - | - | 1,326,311.69 |
| Capital Outlay | - | 2,767,785.79 | - | 2,767,785.79 |
| Debt Services | | | | |
| Principal | - | - | 1,900,000.00 | 1,900,000.00 |
| Total Expenditures | 22,475,881.49 | 2,870,093.82 | 1,900,000.00 | 27,245,975.31 |
| Revenues over (under) Expenditures | 1,166,850.20 | (1,510,489.90) | (1,874,700.23) | (2,218,339.93) |
| OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES) | | | | |
| Transfers In | - | 1,267.83 | - | 1,267.83 |
| Transfers Out | - | - | (1,267.83) | (1,267.83) |
| Total Other Financing Sources (Uses) | - | 1,267.83 | (1,267.83) | - |
| Net Change in Fund Balances | 1,166,850.20 | (1,509,222.07) | (1,875,968.06) | (2,218,339.93) |
| Fund Balances - Beginning | 1,586,088.19 | 2,480,941.84 | 1,875,968.06 | 5,942,998.09 |
| Fund Balances - Ending | $ 2,752,938.39 | $ 971,719.77 | $ - | $ 3,724,658.16 |

The notes to the basic financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

EARLY COUNTY BOARD OF EDUCATION
RECONCILIATION OF THE GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS STATEMENT OF
REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES
TO THE STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES
JUNE 30, 2016

EXHIBIT "F"

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Net change in fund balances total governmental funds (Exhibit "E") | | $ (2,218,339.93) |
| Amounts reported for governmental activities in the Statement of Activities are different because: | | |
| Governmental funds report capital outlays as expenditures. However, in the Statement of Activities, the cost of capital assets is allocated over their estimated useful lives as depreciation expense. | | |
| Capital outlay | $ 2,308,941.01 | |
| Depreciation expense | (1,522,349.81) | 786,591.20 |
| Taxes reported in the Statement of Activities that do not provide current financial resources are not reported as revenues in the funds. | | (42,152.64) |
| The issuance of long-term debt provides current financial resources to governmental funds, while the repayment of the principal of long-term debt consumes the current financial resources of governmental funds. Neither transaction, however, has any effect on net position. Also, governmental funds report the effect of premiums, discounts and the difference between the carrying value of refunded debt and the acquisition cost of refunded debt when debt is first issued. These amounts are deferred and amortized in the Statement of Activities. | | |
| Bond principal retirements | | 1,900,000.00 |
| District pension contributions are reported as expenditures in the governmental funds when made. However, they are reported as deferred outflows of resources in the Statement of Net Position because the reported net pension liability is measured a year before the District's report date. Pension expense, which is the change in the net pension liability adjusted for changes in deferred outflows and inflows of resources related to pensions, is reported in the Statement of Activities. | | |
| Pension expense | | 665,341.34 |
| Change in net position of governmental activities (Exhibit "B") | | $ 1,091,439.97 |

The notes to the basic financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

EARLY COUNTY BOARD OF EDUCATION
STATEMENT OF FIDUCIARY NET POSITION
FIDUCIARY FUNDS
JUNE 30, 2016

EXHIBIT "G"

| | PRIVATE PURPOSE TRUSTS | AGENCY FUNDS |
|---|---|---|
| ASSETS | | |
| Cash and Cash Equivalents | $ 46,396.61 | $ 154,615.31 |
| LIABILITIES | | |
| Funds Held for Others | | $ 154,615.31 |
| NET POSITION | | |
| Held in Trust for Private Purposes | $ 46,396.61 | |

The notes to the basic financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

EARLY COUNTY BOARD OF EDUCATION
STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN FIDUCIARY NET POSITION
FIDUCIARY FUNDS
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2016

EXHIBIT "H"

| | PRIVATE PURPOSE TRUSTS |
|---|---|
| ADDITIONS | |
| Investment Earnings | |
| Interest | $ 496.10 |
| DEDUCTIONS | |
| Scholarships | 3,250.00 |
| Change in Net Position | (2,753.90) |
| Net Position - Beginning | 49,150.51 |
| Net Position - Ending | $ 46,396.61 |

The notes to the basic financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

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## NOTE 1: DESCRIPTION OF SCHOOL DISTRICT AND REPORTING ENTITY

### REPORTING ENTITY

The Early County Board of Education (School District) was established under the laws of the State of Georgia and operates under the guidance of a board elected by the voters and a Superintendent appointed by the Board. The School District is organized as a separate legal entity and has the power to levy taxes and issue bonds. Its budget is not subject to approval by any other entity. Accordingly, the School District is a primary government and consists of all the organizations that compose its legal entity.

## NOTE 2: SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The accompanying financial statements of the School District have been prepared in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP) as prescribed by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB). GASB is the accepted standard-setting body for governmental accounting and financial reporting principles. The most significant of the School District's accounting policies are described below.

### BASIS OF PRESENTATION

The School District's basic financial statements are collectively comprised of the government-wide financial statements, fund financial statements and notes to the basic financial statements. The government-wide statements focus on the School District as a whole, while the fund financial statements focus on major funds. Each presentation provides valuable information that can be analyzed and compared between years and between governments to enhance the information's usefulness.

**GOVERNMENT-WIDE STATEMENTS:**

The Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities display information about the financial activities of the overall School District, except for fiduciary activities. Eliminations have been made to minimize the double counting of internal activities. Governmental activities generally are financed through taxes, intergovernmental revenues, and other nonexchange transactions.

The Statement of Net Position presents the School District's non-fiduciary assets and liabilities, with the difference reported as net position. Net position is reported in three categories as follows:

1. Investment in capital assets consists of the School District's total investment in capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation, and reduced by outstanding debt obligations related to those capital assets. To the extent debt has been incurred but not yet expended for capital assets, such amounts are not included as a component of investment in capital assets.
2. Restricted net position consists of resources for which the School District is legally or contractually obligated to spend in accordance with restrictions imposed by external third parties or imposed by law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation.
3. Unrestricted net position consists of resources not meeting the definition of the two preceding categories. Unrestricted net positon often has constraints on resources imposed by management which can be removed or modified.

The Statement of Activities presents a comparison between direct expenses and program revenues for each function of the School District's governmental activities.

Direct expenses are those that are specifically associated with a program or function and, therefore, are clearly identifiable to a particular function. Indirect expenses (expenses of the School District related to the administration and support of the School District's programs, such as office and maintenance personnel and accounting) are not allocated to programs.

Program revenues include (a) charges paid by the recipients of goods or services offered by the programs and (b) grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular program. Revenues that are not classified as program revenues, including all taxes, are presented as general revenues.

**FUND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

The fund financial statements provide information about the School District's funds, including fiduciary funds. Eliminations have been made to minimize the double counting of internal activities. Separate financial statements are presented for governmental and fiduciary funds. The emphasis of fund financial statements is on major governmental funds, each displayed in a separate column.

The School District reports the following major governmental funds:

- The general fund is the School District's primary operating fund. It accounts for and reports all financial resources not accounted for and reported in another fund.
- The capital projects fund accounts for and reports financial resources including Education Special Purpose Local Option Sales Tax (ESPLOST), and Bond Proceeds that are restricted, committed or assigned for capital outlay expenditures, including the acquisition or construction of capital facilities and other capital assets.
- The debt service fund accounts for and reports financial resources that are restricted, committed, or assigned including taxes (sales) legally restricted for the payment of general long-term principal and interest.

The School District reports the following fiduciary fund types:

- Private purpose trust funds are used to report all trust arrangements, other than those properly reported elsewhere, in which principal and income benefit individuals, private organizations or other governments.
- Agency funds are used to report resources held by the School District in a purely custodial capacity (assets equal liabilities) and do not involve measurement of results of operations.

## BASIS OF ACCOUNTING

The basis of accounting determines when transactions are reported on the financial statements. The government-wide and fiduciary fund financial statements are reported using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recorded when earned and expenses are recorded at the time liabilities are incurred, regardless of when the related cash flows take place. Nonexchange transactions, in which the School District gives (or receives) value without directly receiving (or giving) equal value in exchange, include property taxes, sales taxes, grants and donations. On an accrual basis, revenue from property taxes is recognized in the fiscal year for which the taxes are levied. Revenue from sales taxes is recognized in the fiscal year in which the underlying transaction (sale) takes place. Revenue from grants and donations is recognized in the fiscal year in which all eligibility requirements have been satisfied.

The School District uses funds to report on its financial position and the results of its operations. Fund accounting is designed to demonstrate legal compliance and to aid financial management by segregating transactions related to certain governmental functions or activities. A fund is a separate accounting entity with a self-balancing set of accounts.

Governmental funds are reported using the current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. Under this method, revenues are recognized when measurable and available. The School District considers all revenues reported in the governmental funds to be available if they are collected within sixty days after year-end. The School District considers all intergovernmental revenues to be available if they are collected within 120 days after year-end. Property taxes, sales taxes and interest are considered to be susceptible to accrual. Expenditures are recorded when the related fund liability is incurred, except for principal and interest on general long-term debt, which are recognized as expenditures to the extent they have matured. Capital asset acquisitions are reported as expenditures in governmental funds. Proceeds of general long-term liabilities are reported as other financing sources.

The School District funds certain programs by a combination of specific cost-reimbursement grants, categorical grants, and general revenues. Thus, when program costs are incurred, there are both restricted and unrestricted net assets available to finance the program. It is the School District's policy to first apply grant resources to such programs, followed by cost-reimbursement grants, then general revenues.

## NEW ACCOUNTING PRONOUNCEMENTS

In fiscal year 2016, the School District adopted Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement No. 72, *Fair Value Measurement and Application.* This statement addresses accounting and financial reporting issues related to fair value measurements. The definition of fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. This statement provides guidance for determining a fair value measurement for financial reporting purposes. This statement also provides guidance for applying fair value to certain investments and disclosures related to all fair value measurements. The School District did not have any items that required a reassessment of value for reporting purposes as a result of adoption of this statement.

In fiscal year 2016, the School District adopted Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement No. 73, *Accounting and Financial Reporting for Pensions and Related Assets that are not within the Scope of GASB Statement No. 68, and Amendments to Certain Provisions of GASB Statements No. 67 and 68.* This statement establishes requirements for defined benefit pensions that are not within the scope of Statement No. 68*, Accounting and Financial Reporting for Pensions*, as well as for the assets accumulated for purposes of providing those pensions. In addition, it establishes requirements for defined contribution pensions that are not within the scope of Statement 68. It also amends certain provisions of Statement No. 67, *Financial Reporting for Pension Plans*, and Statement No. 68 for pension plans and pensions that are within their respective scopes. The adoption of this statement does not have a significant impact on the School District’s financial statements.

In fiscal year 2016, the School District adopted Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement No. 79, *Certain External Investment Pools and Pool Participants.* This statement addresses accounting and financial reporting for certain external investment pools and pool participants. If an external investment pool meets the criteria in this statement and measures all of its investments at amortized cost, the pool’s participants also should measure their investments in that external investment pool at amortized cost for financial reporting purposes. The School District participates in an external investment pool, the State of Georgia local government investment pool (Georgia Fund 1), which does not meet the criteria of this statement. Therefore, the investment in this pool is measured at fair value as provided in paragraph 11 of GASB Statement No. 31, as amended. The adoption of this statement does not have an impact on the School District’s financial statements.

## CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS

Cash and cash equivalents consist of cash on hand, demand deposits, investments in the State of Georgia local government investment pool (Georgia Fund 1) and short-term investments with original maturities of three months or less from the date of acquisition in authorized financial institutions. Official Code of Georgia Annotated (O.C.G.A.) §45-8-14 authorizes the School District to deposit its funds in one or more solvent banks, insured Federal savings and loan associations or insured chartered building and loan associations.

## RECEIVABLES

Receivables consist of amounts due from property and sales taxes, grant reimbursements due on Federal, State or other grants for expenditures made but not reimbursed and other receivables disclosed from information available. Receivables are recorded when either the asset or revenue recognition criteria has been met. Receivables recorded on the basic financial statements do not include any amounts which would necessitate the need for an allowance for uncollectible receivables.

## INVENTORIES

### Food Inventories

On the basic financial statements, inventories of donated food commodities used in the preparation of meals are reported at their Federally assigned value and purchased foods inventories are reported at cost (calculated on the first-in, first-out basis). The School District uses the consumption method to account for inventories whereby donated food commodities are recorded as an asset and as revenue when received, and expenses/expenditures are recorded as the inventory items are used. Purchased foods are recorded as an asset when purchased and expenses/expenditures are recorded as the inventory items are used.

## CAPITAL ASSETS

On the government-wide financial statements, capital assets are recorded at cost where historical records are available and at estimated historical cost based on appraisals or deflated current replacement cost where no historical records exist. Donated capital assets are recorded at acquisition value on the date donated. The cost of normal maintenance and repairs that do not add to the value of assets or materially extend the useful lives of the assets is not capitalized. The School District does not capitalize book collections or works of art.

Capital acquisition and construction are recorded as expenditures in the governmental fund financial statements at the time of purchase (including ancillary charges), and the related assets are reported as capital assets in the governmental activities column in the government-wide financial statements.

Depreciation is computed using the straight-line method for all assets, except land, and is used to allocate the actual or estimated historical cost of capital assets over estimated useful lives.

Capitalization thresholds and estimated useful lives of capital assets reported in the government-wide statements are as follows:

| | Capitalization Policy | Estimated Useful Life |
|---|---|---|
| Land | All | N/A |
| Land Improvements | $ 10,000.00 | 15 to 30 years |
| Buildings and Improvements | $ 10,000.00 | 15 to 40 years |
| Equipment | $ 10,000.00 | 10 to 25 years |
| Intangible Assets | $ 100,000.00 | 10 to 20 years |

## DEFERRED OUTFLOWS/INFLOWS OF RESOURCES

In addition to assets, the statement of financial position will report a separate section for deferred outflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, represents a consumption of resources that applies to a future period(s) and therefore will not be recognized as an outflow of resources (expense/expenditure) until then.

In addition to liabilities, the statement of financial position will report a separate section for deferred inflows of resources. This separate financial statement element represents an acquisition of resources that applies to a future period(s) and therefore will not be recognized as an inflow of resources (revenue) until that time.

## PENSIONS

For purposes of measuring the net pension liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions, and pension expense, information about the pension plan's fiduciary net position and additions to/deductions from the plan's fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by the plan. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value.

## FUND BALANCES

Fund balance for governmental funds is reported in classifications that comprise a hierarchy based primarily on the extent to which the government is bound to honor constraints on the specific purposes for which amounts in those funds can be spent.

The School District's fund balances are classified as follows:

Nonspendable consists of resources that cannot be spent either because they are in a nonspendable form or because they are legally or contractually required to be maintained intact.

Restricted consists of resources that can be used only for specific purposes pursuant constraints either (1) externally imposed by creditors, grantors, contributors, or laws and regulations of other governments or (2) imposed by law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation.

Committed consists of resources that can be used only for specific purposes pursuant to constraints imposed by formal action of the Board. The Board is the School District's highest level of decision-making authority, and the formal action that is required to be taken to establish, modify, or rescind a fund balance commitment is a resolution approved by the Board. Committed fund balance also should incorporate contractual obligations to the extent that existing resources in the fund have been specifically committed for use in satisfying those contractual requirements.

Assigned consists of resources constrained by the School District's intent to be used for specific purposes, but are neither restricted nor committed. The intent should be expressed by (1) the Board or (2) the budget or finance committee, or the Superintendent, or designee, to assign amounts to be used for specific purposes.

Unassigned consists of resources within the general fund not meeting the definition of any aforementioned category. The general fund should be the only fund that reports a positive unassigned fund balance amount. In other governmental funds, it may be necessary to report a negative unassigned fund balance.

## USE OF ESTIMATES

The preparation of the financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the amounts reported in the financial statements and accompanying notes. Actual results may differ from those estimates.

## PROPERTY TAXES

The Early County Board of Commissioners adopted the property tax levy for the 2015 tax digest year (calendar year) on September 28, 2015 (levy date) based on property values as of January 1, 2015. Taxes were due on December 20, 2015 (lien date). Taxes collected within the current fiscal year or within 60 days after year-end on the 2015 tax digest are reported as revenue in the governmental funds for fiscal year 2016. The Early County Tax Commissioner bills and collects the property taxes for the School District, withholds 2.5% of taxes collected as a fee for tax collection and remits the balance of taxes collected to the School District. Property tax revenues, at the fund reporting level, during the fiscal year ended June 30, 2016, for maintenance and operations amounted to $7,302,530.03.

The tax millage rate levied for the 2015 tax year (calendar year) for the School District was as follows (a mill equals $1 per thousand dollars of assessed value):

| | |
|---|---|
| School Operations | 16.50 mills |

Additionally, Title Ad Valorem Tax revenues, at the fund reporting level, amounted to $46,071.46 during fiscal year ended June 30, 2016.

## SALES TAXES

Education Special Purpose Local Option Sales Tax (ESPLOST), at the fund reporting level, during the year amounted to $1,350,338.55 and is to be used for capital outlay for educational purposes or debt service. This sales tax was authorized by local referendum and the sales tax must be re-authorized at least every five years.

## NOTE 3: BUDGETARY DATA

The budget is a complete financial plan for the School District's fiscal year, and is based upon careful estimates of expenditures together with probable funding sources. The budget is legally adopted each year for the general, debt service, and capital projects funds. There is no statutory prohibition regarding over expenditure of the budget at any level. The budget for all governmental funds, except the various school activity (principal) accounts, is prepared and adopted by fund, function and object. The legal level of budgetary control was established by the Board at the aggregate function level. The budget for the general fund was prepared in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

The budgetary process begins with the School District's administration presenting an initial budget for the Board's review. The administration makes revisions as necessary based on the Board's guidelines, and a tentative budget is approved. After approval of this tentative budget by the Board, such budget is advertised at least once in a newspaper of general circulation in the locality, as well as the School District's website. At the next regularly scheduled meeting of the Board after advertisement, the Board receives comments on the tentative budget, makes revisions as necessary and adopts a final budget. The approved budget is then submitted, in accordance with provisions of O.C.G.A. §20-2-167(c), to the Georgia Department of Education. The Board may increase or decrease the budget at any time during the year. All unexpended budget authority lapses at fiscal year-end.

See the General Fund Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances – Budget to Actual in the Supplementary Information Section for a detail of any over/under expenditures during the fiscal year under review.

## NOTE 4: DEPOSITS

### COLLATERALIZATION OF DEPOSITS

O.C.G.A. § 45-8-12 provides that there shall not be on deposit at any time in any depository for a time longer than ten days a sum of money which has not been secured by surety bond, by guarantee of insurance, or by collateral. The aggregate of the face value of such surety bond and the market value of securities pledged shall be equal to not less than 110% of the public funds being secured after the deduction of the amount of deposit insurance. If a depository elects the pooled method (O.C.G.A. § 45-8-13.1) the aggregate of the market value of the securities pledged to secure a pool of public funds shall be not less than 110% of the daily pool balance.

Acceptable security for deposits consists of any one of or any combination of the following:

(1) Surety bond signed by a surety company duly qualified and authorized to transact business within the State of Georgia,

(2) Insurance on accounts provided by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation,

(3) Bonds, bills, notes, certificates of indebtedness or other direct obligations of the United States or of the State of Georgia,

(4) Bonds, bills, notes, certificates of indebtedness or other obligations of the counties or municipalities of the State of Georgia,

(5) Bonds of any public authority created by the laws of the State of Georgia, providing that the statute that created the authority authorized the use of the bonds for this purpose,

(6) Industrial revenue bonds and bonds of development authorities created by the laws of the State of Georgia, and

(7) Bonds, bills, notes, certificates of indebtedness, or other obligations of a subsidiary corporation of the United States government, which are fully guaranteed by the United States government both as to principal and interest or debt obligations issued by or securities guaranteed by the Federal Land Bank, the Federal Home Loan Bank, the Federal Intermediate Credit Bank, the Central Bank for Cooperatives, the Farm Credit Banks, the Federal Home Loan Mortgage Association, and the Federal National Mortgage Association.

### CATEGORIZATION OF DEPOSITS

Custodial credit risk is the risk that in the event of a bank failure, the School District's deposits may not be returned to it. The School District does not have a deposit policy for custodial credit risk. At June 30, 2016, the School District had deposits with a carrying amount of $3,469,516.93, and a bank balance of $3,870,254.38. The bank balances insured by Federal depository insurance were $305,344.81 and the bank balances collateralized with securities held by the pledging financial institution or by the pledging financial institution’s trust department or agent in the School District’s name were $3,564,909.57.

## NOTE 5: CAPITAL ASSETS

The following is a summary of changes in the capital assets for governmental activities during the fiscal year:

| | Balances July 1, 2015 | Increases | Decreases | Transfers | Balances June 30, 2016 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Governmental Activities | | | | | |
| Capital Assets, Not Being Depreciated: | | | | | |
| Land | $ 333,213.12 | $ - | $ - | $ - | $ 333,213.12 |
| Construction in Progress | 38,281.25 | 1,714,101.51 | - | (1,752,382.76) | - |
| Total Capital Assets Not Being Depreciated | 371,494.37 | 1,714,101.51 | - | (1,752,382.76) | 333,213.12 |
| Capital Assets Being Depreciated | | | | | |
| Buildings and Improvements | 31,487,068.07 | - | - | 1,752,382.76 | 33,239,450.83 |
| Equipment | 6,727,478.57 | 179,522.00 | - | - | 6,907,000.57 |
| Land Improvements | 2,217,194.44 | 415,317.50 | - | - | 2,632,511.94 |
| Less Accumulated Depreciation for: | | | | | |
| Buildings and Improvements | 12,978,123.28 | 898,673.93 | - | - | 13,876,797.21 |
| Equipment | 4,148,444.27 | 505,504.55 | - | - | 4,653,948.82 |
| Land Improvements | 1,272,864.49 | 118,171.33 | - | - | 1,391,035.82 |
| Total Capital Assets, Being Depreciated, Net | 22,032,309.04 | (927,510.31) | - | 1,752,382.76 | 22,857,181.49 |
| Governmental Activity Capital Assets - Net | $ 22,403,803.41 | $ 786,591.20 | $ - | $ - | $ 23,190,394.61 |

Current year depreciation expense by function is as follows:

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Instruction | | $ 959,540.37 |
| Support Services | | |
| General Administration | $ 7,755.98 | |
| School Administration | 273,799.98 | |
| Maintenance and Operation of Plant | 26,654.79 | |
| Student Transportation Services | 189,651.59 | 497,862.34 |
| Food Services | | 64,947.10 |
| | | $ 1,522,349.81 |

## NOTE 6: INTERFUND TRANSFERS

### INTERFUND TRANFERS

Interfund transfers for the year ended June 30, 2016, consisted of the following:

| Transfers to | Transfer From Debt Service Fund |
|---|---|
| Capital Projects Fund | $ 1,267.83 |

Transfers are used to move interest revenue earned by the debt service fund to the capital projects fund to provide supplemental funding for capital construction projects.

## NOTE 7: LONG-TERM LIABILITIES

The changes in long-term liabilities during the fiscal year for governmental activities, were as follows:

| | Governmental Activities | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Balance July 1, 2015 | Additions | Deductions | Balance June 30, 2016 | Due Within One Year |
| General Obligation Bonds | $ 1,900,000.00 | $ - | $ 1,900,000.00 | $ - | $ - |

## NOTE 8: RISK MANAGEMENT

### INSURANCE

**Commercial Insurance**

The School District is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft of, damage to and destruction of assets; errors or omissions; job related illness or injuries to employees; and natural disasters. The School District carries commercial insurance for these risks. Settled claims resulting from these insured risks have not exceed commercial insurance coverage in any of the past three fiscal years.

### WORKERS' COMPENSATION

**Georgia Education Workers' Compensation Trust**

The School District participates in the Georgia Education Workers' Compensation Trust (the Trust), a public entity risk pool organized on December 1, 1991, to develop, implement and administer a program of workers' compensation self-insurance for its member organizations. The School District pays an annual premium to the Trust for its general workers' compensation insurance coverage. Specific excess of loss insurance coverage is provided through an agreement by the Trust with the Safety National Casualty Company to provide coverage for potential losses sustained by the Trust in excess of $1.0 million loss per occurrence, up to the statutory limit. Employers' Liability insurance coverage is also provided with limits of $2.0 million. The Trust covers the first $1.0 million of each Employers Liability claim with Safety National providing additional Employers Liability limits up to a $2.0 million per occurrence maximum. Safety National Casualty Company also provides $2.0 million in aggregate coverage to the Trust, attaching at 110% of the loss fund and based on the Fund's annual normal premium.

### UNEMPLOYMENT COMPENSATION

The School District is self-insured with regard to unemployment compensation claims. The School District accounts for claims within the general fund with expenses/expenditures and liability being reported when it is probable that a loss has occurred, and the amount of that loss can be reasonably estimated.

Changes in the unemployment compensation claims liability during the last two fiscal years are as follows:

| | Beginning of Year Liability | Claims and Changes in Estimates | Claims Paid | End of Year Liability |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 2015 | $ - | $ - | $ - | $ - |
| 2016 | $ - | $ 4,811.00 | $ 4,811.00 | $ - |

### SURETY BOND

The School District purchased surety bonds to provide additional insurance coverage as follows:

| Position Covered | Amount |
|---|---|
| Superintendent | $ 50,000.00 |
| Principals | $ 1,000.00 - $ 2,500.00 |
| Bookkeeper | $ 14,000.00 |

## NOTE 9: FUND BALANCE CLASSIFICATION DETAILS

The School District's financial statements include the following amounts presented in the aggregate at June 30, 2016:

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Nonspendable | | |
| Inventories | | $ 16,100.03 |
| Restricted | | |
| Bus Replacement | $ 129,358.25 | |
| Continuation of Federal Programs | 394,639.56 | |
| Capital Projects | 971,719.77 | 1,495,717.58 |
| Committed | | |
| School Activity Accounts | | 99,452.42 |
| Unassigned | | 2,113,388.13 |
| Fund Balance, June 30, 2016 | | $ 3,724,658.16 |

When multiple categories of fund balance are available for expenditure, the School District will start with the most restricted category and spend those funds first before moving down to the next category with available funds.

## NOTE 10: SIGNIFICANT COMMITMENTS

### OPERATING LEASES

The School District leases copy machines under the provisions of one or more long-term lease agreements classified as operating leases for accounting purposes. Rental expenditures under the terms of the operating leases totaled $46,002.43 for governmental activities for the year ended June 30, 2016. The following future minimum lease payments were required under operating leases at June 30, 2016:

| Year Ending | Governmental Funds |
|---|---|
| 2017 | $ 34,806.81 |
| 2018 | 4,554.04 |
| Total | $ 39,360.85 |

## NOTE 11: SIGNIFICANT CONTINGENT LIABILITIES

### FEDERAL GRANTS

Amounts received or receivable principally from the Federal government are subject to audit and review by grantor agencies. This could result in requests for reimbursement to the grantor agency for any costs which are disallowed under grant terms. Any disallowances resulting from the grantor audit may become a liability of the School District. However, the School District believes that such disallowances, if any, will be immaterial to its overall financial position.

### LITIGATION

The School District is a defendant in various legal proceedings pertaining to matters incidental to the performance of routine School District operations. The ultimate disposition of these proceedings is not presently determinable, but is not believed to have a material adverse effect on the financial condition of the School District.

## NOTE 12: POST-EMPLOYMENT BENEFITS

### GEORGIA SCHOOL PERSONNEL POST-EMPLOYMENT HEALTH BENEFIT FUND

Plan Description. The Georgia School Personnel Post-Employment Health Benefit Fund (School OPEB Fund) is a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit post-employment healthcare plan that covers eligible former employees of public school systems, libraries and regional educational service agencies. The School OPEB Fund provides health insurance benefits to eligible former employees and their qualified beneficiaries through the State Employees Health Benefit Plan administered by the Department of Community Health. The Official Code of Georgia Annotated (O.C.G.A.) assigns the authority to establish and amend the benefit provisions of the group health plans, including benefits for retirees, to the Board of Community Health (Board). Additional information about the School OPEB Fund is disclosed in the *State of Georgia* Comprehensive Annual Financial Report. This report can be obtained from the Georgia Department of Audits and Accounts at www.audits.ga.gov/SGD/CAFR.html.

Funding Policy. The contribution requirements of plan members and participating employers are established by the Board in accordance with the current Appropriations Act and may be amended by the Board. Contributions of plan members or beneficiaries receiving benefits vary based on plan election, dependent coverage, and Medicare eligibility and election. For members with fewer than five years of service as of January 1, 2012, contributions also vary based on years of service. On average, members with five years or more of service as of January 1, 2012 pay approximately 25% of the cost of the health insurance coverage. In accordance with the Board resolution dated December 8, 2011, for members with fewer than five years of service as of January 1, 2012, the State provides a premium subsidy in retirement that ranges from 0% for fewer than 10 years of service to 75% (but no greater than the subsidy percentage offered to active employees) for 30 or more years of service. The subsidy for eligible dependents ranges from 0% to 55% (but no greater than the subsidy percentage offered to dependents of active employees minus 20%). No subsidy is available to Medicare eligible members not enrolled in a Medicare Advantage Option. The Board of Community Health sets all member premiums by resolution and in accordance with the law and applicable revenue and expense projections. Any subsidy policy adopted by the Board may be changed at any time by Board resolution and does not constitute a contract or promise of any amount of subsidy.

Participating employers are statutorily required to contribute in accordance with the employer contribution rates established by the Board. The contribution rates are established to fund all benefits due under the health insurance plans for both active and retired employees based on projected "pay-as-you-go" financing requirements. Contributions are not based on the actuarially calculated annual required contribution (ARC) which represents a level of funding that, if paid on an ongoing basis, is projected to cover normal cost each year and amortize any unfunded actuarial liabilities (or funding excess) over a period not to exceed thirty years.

The combined active and retiree contribution rates established by the Board for employers participating in the School OPEB Fund were as follows for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2016:

For certificated teachers, librarians and regional educational service agencies and certain other eligible participants:

| | |
|---|---|
| July 1, 2015 – June 30, 2016 | $945.00 per member per month |

For non-certificated school personnel:

| | |
|---|---|
| July 1, 2015 – December 31, 2015 | $596.20 per member per month |
| January 1, 2016 – June 30, 2016 | $746.20 per member per month |

No additional contribution was required by the Board for fiscal year 2016 nor contributed to the School OPEB Fund to prefund retiree benefits. Such additional contribution amounts are determined annually by the Board in accordance with the School plan for other post-employment benefits and are subject to appropriation.

The School District's combined active and retiree contributions to the health insurance plans, which equaled the required contribution, for the current fiscal year and the preceding two fiscal years were as follows:

| Fiscal Year | Percentage Contributed | | Required Contribution |
|---|---|---|---|
| 2016 | 100% | $ | 2,330,824.20 |
| 2015 | 100% | $ | 2,246,241.00 |
| 2014 | 100% | $ | 2,264,372.40 |

## NOTE 13: RETIREMENT PLANS

The School District participates in various retirement plans administered by the State of Georgia, as further explained below.

### TEACHERS RETIREMENT SYSTEM OF GEORGIA (TRS)

***Plan Description:*** All teachers of the School District as defined in O.C.G.A §47-3-60 and certain other support personnel as defined by §47-3-63 are provided a pension through the Teachers Retirement System of Georgia (TRS). TRS, a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan, is administered by the TRS Board of Trustees (TRS Board). Title 47 of the *O.C.G.A.* assigns the authority to establish and amend the benefit provisions to the State Legislature. The Teachers Retirement System of Georgia issues a publicly available separate financial audit report that can be obtained at www.trsga.com/publications.

***Benefits Provided:*** TRS provides service retirement, disability retirement, and death benefits. Normal retirement benefits are determined as 2% of the average of the employee's two highest paid consecutive years of service, multiplied by the number of years of creditable service up to 40 years. An employee is eligible for normal service retirement after 30 years of creditable service, regardless of age, or after 10 years of service and attainment of age 60. Ten years of service is required for disability and death benefits eligibility. Disability benefits are based on the employee's creditable service and compensation up to the time of disability. Death benefits equal the amount that would be payable to the employee's beneficiary had the employee retired on the date of death. Death benefits are based on the employee's creditable service and compensation up to the date of death.

***Contributions:*** Per Title 47 of the O.C.G.A., contribution requirements of active employees and participating employers, as actuarially determined, are established and may be amended by the TRS Board. Pursuant to O.C.G.A. §47-3-63, the employer contributions for certain full-time public school support personnel are funded on behalf of the employer by the State of Georgia. Contributions are expected to finance the costs of benefits earned by employees during the year, with an additional amount to finance any unfunded accrued liability. Employees were required to contribute 6% of their annual pay during fiscal year 2016. The School District's contractually required contribution rate for the year ended June 30, 2016 was 14.27% of annual School District payroll, of which 14.15% of payroll was required from the School District and 0.12% of payroll was required from the State. For the current fiscal year, employer contributions to the pension plan were $1,748,621.10 and $14,172.36 from the School District and the State, respectively.

## PUBLIC SCHOOL EMPLOYEES RETIREMENT SYSTEM (PSERS)

***Plan description:*** PSERS is a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan established by the Georgia General Assembly in 1969 for the purpose of providing retirement allowances for public school employees who are not eligible for membership in the Teachers Retirement System of Georgia. The ERS Board of Trustees, plus two additional trustees, administers PSERS. Title 47 of the O.C.G.A. assigns the authority to establish and amend the benefit provisions to the State Legislature. PSERS issues a publicly available financial report that can be obtained at www.ers.ga.gov/formspubs/formspubs.

***Benefits provided:*** A member may retire and elect to receive normal monthly retirement benefits after completion of ten years of creditable service and attainment of age 65. A member may choose to receive reduced benefits after age 60 and upon completion of ten years of service.

Upon retirement, the member will receive a monthly benefit of $14.75, multiplied by the number of years of creditable service. Death and disability benefits are also available through PSERS. Additionally, PSERS may make periodic cost-of-living adjustments to the monthly benefits. Upon termination of employment, member contributions with accumulated interest are refundable upon request by the member. However, if an otherwise vested member terminates and withdraws his/her member contribution, the member forfeits all rights to retirement benefits.

***Contributions:*** The general assembly makes an annual appropriation to cover the employer contribution to PSERS on behalf of local school employees (bus drivers, cafeteria workers, and maintenance staff). The annual employer contribution required by statute is actuarially determined and paid directly to PSERS by the State Treasurer in accordance with O.C.G.A. §47-4-29(a) and 60(b). Contributions are expected to finance the costs of benefits earned by employees during the year, with an additional amount to finance any unfunded accrued liability.

Individuals who became members prior to July 1, 2012 contribute $4 per month for nine months each fiscal year. Individuals who became members on or after July 1, 2012 contribute $10 per month for nine months each fiscal year. The State of Georgia, although not the employer of PSERS members, is required by statute to make employer contributions actuarially determined and approved and certified by the PSERS Board of Trustees. The current fiscal year contribution was $43,603.00.

*Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions*

At June 30, 2016, the School District reported a liability of $17,513,850.00 for its proportionate share of the net pension liability.

The TRS net pension liability reflected a reduction for support provided to the School District by the State of Georgia for certain public school support personnel. The amount recognized by the School District as its proportionate share of the net pension liability, the related State of Georgia support, and the total portion of the net pension liability that was associated with the School District were as follows:

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| School District's proportionate share of the net pension liability | $ | 17,513,850.00 |
| State of Georgia's proportionate share of the net pension liability associated with the School District | | 121,335.00 |
| Total | $ | 17,635,185.00 |

The net pension liability for TRS was measured as of June 30, 2015. The total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was based on an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2014. An expected total pension liability as of June 30, 2015 was determined using standard roll-forward techniques. The School District's proportion of the net pension liability was based on contributions to TRS during the fiscal year ended June 30, 2015.

At June 30, 2015, the School District's TRS proportion was 0.115041%, which was a decrease of 0.000128% from its proportion measured as of June 30, 2014.

At June 30, 2016, the School District did not have a PSERS liability for a proportionate share of the net pension liability because of a Special Funding Situation with the State of Georgia, which is responsible for the net pension liability of the plan. The amount of the State's proportionate share of the net pension liability associated with the School District is $190,721.00.

The PSERS net pension liability was measured as of June 30, 2015. The total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was based on an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2014. An expected total pension liability as of June 30, 2015 was determined using standard roll-forward techniques. The State's proportion of the net pension liability associated with the School District was based on actuarially determined contributions paid by the State during the fiscal year ended June 30, 2015.

For the year ended June 30, 2016, the School District recognized pension expense of $1,086,331.00 for TRS and $11,374.00 for PSERS and revenue of $3,051.00 for TRS and $11,374.00 for PSERS. The revenue is support provided by the State of Georgia. For TRS the State of Georgia support is provided only for certain support personnel.

At June 30, 2016, the School District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

| | TRS | |
|---|---|---|
| | Deferred Outflows of Resources | Deferred Inflows of Resources |
| Differences between expected and actual experience | $ - | $ 154,043.00 |
| Net difference between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments | - | 1,477,312.00 |
| Changes in proportion and differences between School District contributions and proportionate share of contributions | - | 200,614.00 |
| School District contributions subsequent to the measurement date | 1,748,621.10 | - |
| Total | $ 1,748,621.10 | $ 1,831,969.00 |

The School District contributions subsequent to the measurement date of $1,748,621.10 for TRS are reported as deferred outflows of resources and will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the year ended June 30, 2017. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

| Year Ended June 30: | TRS |
|---|---|
| 2017 | $ (780,700.00) |
| 2018 | $ (780,700.00) |
| 2019 | $ (780,701.00) |
| 2020 | $ 518,304.00 |
| 2021 | $ (8,172.00) |

***Actuarial assumptions:*** The total pension liability as of June 30, 2015 was determined by an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2014, using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement:

*Teachers Retirement System:*

| | |
|---|---|
| Inflation | 3.00% |
| Salary increases | 3.75% – 7.00%, average, including inflation |
| Investment rate of return | 7.50%, net of pension plan investment expense, including inflation |

Mortality rates were based on the RP-2000 Combined Mortality Table for Males or Females set back two years for males and set back three years for females.

The actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2014 valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period July 1, 2004 – June 30, 2009.

*Public School Employees Retirement System:*

| | |
|---|---|
| Inflation | 3.00% |
| Salary increases | N/A |
| Investment rate of return | 7.50%, net of pension plan investment expense, including inflation |

Mortality rates were based on the RP-2000 Combined Mortality Table set forward one year for males for the period after service retirement, for dependent beneficiaries, and for deaths in active service, and the RP-2000 Disabled Mortality Table set back two years for males and set forward one year for females for the period after disability retirement.

The actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2014 valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period July 1, 2004 – June 30, 2009.

The long-term expected rate of return on TRS and PSERS pension plan investments was determined using a log-normal distribution analysis in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation. The target asset allocation and best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class are summarized in the following table:

| Asset class | Target allocation | Long-term expected real rate of return* |
|---|---|---|
| Fixed income | 30.00% | 3.00% |
| Domestic large stocks | 39.70% | 6.50% |
| Domestic mid stocks | 3.70% | 10.00% |
| Domestic small stocks | 1.60% | 13.00% |
| International developed market stocks | 18.90% | 6.50% |
| International emerging market stocks | 6.10% | 11.00% |
| Total | 100.00% | |

* Rates shown are net of the 3.00% assumed rate of inflation

***Discount rate:*** The discount rate used to measure the total TRS and PSERS pension liability was 7.50%. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that plan member contributions will be made at the current contribution rate and that employer and nonemployer contributions will be made at rates equal to the difference between actuarially determined contribution rates and the member rate. Based on those assumptions, the TRS and PSERS pension plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability.

***Sensitivity of the School District's proportionate share of the net pension liability to changes in the discount rate:*** The following presents the School District's proportionate share of the net pension liability calculated using the discount rate of 7.50%, as well as what the School District's proportionate share of the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage-point lower (6.50%) or 1-percentage-point higher (8.50%) than the current rate:

| **Teachers Retirement System:** | 1% Decrease (6.50%) | Current Discount Rate (7.50%) | 1% Increase (8.50%) |
|---|---|---|---|
| School District's proportionate share of the net pension liability | $ 30,096,227.00 | $ 17,513,850.00 | $ 7,142,977.00 |

***Pension plan fiduciary net position:*** Detailed information about the pension plan's fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued TRS and PSERS financial report which is publically available at www.trsga.com/publications and http://www.ers.ga.gov/formspubs/formspubs.html.

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EARLY COUNTY BOARD OF EDUCATION
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
SCHEDULE OF PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF THE NET PENSION LIABILITY
TEACHERS RETIREMENT SYSTEM OF GEORGIA
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30

| Year Ended | School District's proportion of the net pension liability | School District's proportionate share of the net pension liability | State of Georgia's proportionate share of the net pension liability associated with the School District | Total | School District's covered-employee payroll | School District's proportionate share of the net pension liability as a percentage of its covered employee payroll | Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 2016 | 0.115041% | $ 17,513,850.00 | $ 121,335.00 | $ 17,635,185.00 | $ 12,227,403.68 | 143.23% | 81.44% |
| 2015 | 0.115169% | $ 14,550,084.00 | $ 97,911.00 | $ 14,647,995.00 | $ 11,828,513.92 | 123.01% | 84.03% |

This schedule is intended to show information for 10 years. Additional years will be displayed as they become available.

EARLY COUNTY BOARD OF EDUCATION
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
SCHEDULE OF PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF THE NET PENSION LIABILITY
PUBLIC SCHOOLS EMPLOYEES RETIREMENT SYSTEM OF GEORGIA
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30

| Year Ended | School District's proportion of the net pension liability | School District's proportionate share of the net pension liability | State of Georgia's proportionate share of the net pension liability associated with the School District | Total | School District's covered-employee payroll | School District's proportionate share of the net pension liability as a percentage of its covered employee payroll | Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 2016 | 0.00% | $ - | $ 190,721.00 | $ 190,721.00 | $ 712,531.38 | N/A | 87.00% |
| 2015 | 0.00% | $ - | $ 170,734.00 | $ 170,734.00 | $ 776,095.03 | N/A | 88.29% |

This schedule is intended to show information for 10 years. Additional years will be displayed as they become available.

EARLY COUNTY BOARD OF EDUCATION
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
SCHEDULE OF CONTRIBUTIONS
TEACHERS RETIREMENT SYSTEM OF GEORGIA
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30

| Year Ended | Contractually required contribution | Contributions in relation to the contractually required contribution | Contribution deficiency (excess) | School District's covered-employee payroll | Contribution as a percentage of covered-employee payroll |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 2016 | $ 1,748,621.10 | $ 1,748,621.10 | $ - | $ 12,359,402.67 | 14.15% |
| 2015 | $ 1,596,836.01 | $ 1,596,836.01 | $ - | $ 12,227,403.68 | 13.06% |

This schedule is intended to show information for 10 years. Additional years will be displayed as they become available.

***Teachers Retirement System***

***Changes of assumptions:*** In 2010 and later, the expectation of retired life mortality was changed to the RP-2000 Mortality Tables rather than the 1994 Group Annuity Mortality Table, which was used prior to 2010. In 2010, rates of withdrawal, retirement, disability and mortality were adjusted to more closely reflect actual experience. In 2010, assumed rates of salary increase were adjusted to more closely reflect actual and anticipated experience.

***Method and assumptions used in calculations of actuarially determined contributions:*** The actuarially determined contribution rates in the schedule of contributions are calculated as of June 30, three years prior to the end of the fiscal year in which contributions are reported. The following actuarial methods and assumptions were used to determine the contractually required contributions for year ended June 30, 2016 reported in that schedule:

| | |
|---|---|
| Valuation date | June 30, 2013 |
| Actuarial cost method | Entry age |
| Amortization method | Level percentage of payroll, closed |
| Remaining amortization period | 30 years |
| Asset valuation method | Five-year smoothed market |
| Inflation rate | 3.00% |
| Salary increases | 3.75 – 7.00%, including inflation |
| Investment rate of return | 7.50%, net of pension plan investment expense, including inflation |

***Public School Employees Retirement System***

***Changes of assumptions:*** The last experience investigation was prepared for the five-year period ending June 30, 2009, and based on the results of the investigation various assumptions and methods were revised and adopted by the board on December 16, 2010. The next experience investigation will be prepared for the period July 1, 2009 through June 30, 2014.

***Method and assumptions used in calculations of actuarially determined contributions:*** The actuarially determined contribution rates in the schedule of contributions are calculated as of June 30, three years prior to the end of the fiscal year in which contributions are reported. The following actuarial methods and assumptions were used to determine the contractually required contributions for year ended June 30, 2016 reported in that schedule:

| | |
|---|---|
| Valuation date | June 30, 2013 |
| Actuarial cost method | Entry age |
| Amortization method | Level dollar, closed |
| Remaining amortization period | 25 years |
| Asset valuation method | Five-year smoothed market |
| Inflation rate | 3.00% |
| Salary increases | N/A |
| Investment rate of return | 7.50%, net of pension plan investment expense, including inflation |
| Cost-of living adjustments | 1.50% semi-annually |

EARLY COUNTY BOARD OF EDUCATION
GENERAL FUND
SCHEDULE OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES
BUDGET AND ACTUAL
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2016

SCHEDULE "5"

| | NONAPPROPRIATED BUDGETS | | ACTUAL | VARIANCE |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | ORIGINAL (1) | FINAL (1) | AMOUNTS | OVER/UNDER |
| REVENUES | | | | |
| Property Taxes | $ 6,095,301.00 | $ 6,095,301.00 | $ 7,397,920.45 | $ 1,302,619.45 |
| Sales Taxes | - | - | 12,451.99 | 12,451.99 |
| State Funds | 11,285,686.00 | 11,873,751.00 | 12,172,951.01 | 299,200.01 |
| Federal Funds | 1,266,301.00 | 3,376,339.00 | 3,422,051.92 | 45,712.92 |
| Charges for Services | 63,420.00 | 63,420.00 | 336,763.69 | 273,343.69 |
| Investment Earnings | 14,000.00 | 14,000.00 | 15,338.87 | 1,338.87 |
| Miscellaneous | 53,000.00 | 53,000.00 | 285,253.76 | 232,253.76 |
| Total Revenues | 18,777,708.00 | 21,475,811.00 | 23,642,731.69 | 2,166,920.69 |
| EXPENDITURES | | | | |
| Current | | | | |
| Instruction | 12,522,450.00 | 14,601,094.00 | 14,491,583.68 | 109,510.32 |
| Support Services | | | | |
| Pupil Services | 620,000.00 | 692,735.00 | 798,917.36 | (106,182.36) |
| Improvement of Instructional Services | 391,468.00 | 647,860.00 | 615,770.53 | 32,089.47 |
| Educational Media Services | 399,300.00 | 399,300.00 | 412,912.44 | (13,612.44) |
| General Administration | 625,500.00 | 746,373.00 | 636,023.13 | 110,349.87 |
| School Administration | 1,238,000.00 | 1,238,000.00 | 1,489,063.14 | (251,063.14) |
| Business Administration | 142,925.00 | 152,615.00 | 148,596.30 | 4,018.70 |
| Maintenance and Operation of Plant | 1,591,500.00 | 1,591,500.00 | 1,518,415.25 | 73,084.75 |
| Student Transportation Services | 945,200.00 | 985,559.63 | 951,263.42 | 34,296.21 |
| Other Support Services | 11,750.00 | 89,799.00 | 87,024.55 | 2,774.45 |
| Food Services Operation | 1,264,900.00 | 1,273,300.00 | 1,326,311.69 | (53,011.69) |
| Total Expenditures | 19,752,993.00 | 22,418,135.63 | 22,475,881.49 | (57,745.86) |
| Net Change in Fund Balances | (975,285.00) | (942,324.63) | 1,166,850.20 | 2,109,174.83 |
| Fund Balances - Beginning | 1,640,111.16 | 1,640,111.16 | 1,586,088.19 | (54,022.97) |
| Adjustments | 17,405.71 | (6,589.30) | - | 6,589.30 |
| Fund Balances - Ending | $ 682,231.87 | $ 691,197.23 | $ 2,752,938.39 | $ 2,061,741.16 |

Notes to the Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances Budget and Actual

(1) Original and Final Budget amounts do not include the budgeted revenues or expenditures of the various principal accounts. The actual revenues and expenditures of the various principal accounts are $457,277.25 and $450,554.86, respectively.

The accompanying schedule of revenues, expenditures and changes in fund balances budget and actual is presented on the modified accrual basis of accounting which is the basis of accounting used in the presentation of the fund financial statements.

| FUNDING AGENCY<br>PROGRAM/GRANT | CFDA NUMBER | PASS-THROUGH ENTITY ID NUMBER | EXPENDITURES IN PERIOD |
|---|---|---|---|
| Agriculture, U. S. Department of | | | |
| Child Nutrition Cluster | | | |
| Pass-Through From Georgia Department of Education | | | |
| Food Services | | | |
| School Breakfast Program | 10.553 | 16165GA324N1099 | $ 275,312.69 |
| National School Lunch Program | 10.555 | 16165GA324N1099 | 992,839.95 |
| Total U. S. Department of Agriculture | | | 1,268,152.64 |
| Education, U. S. Department of | | | |
| Special Education Cluster | | | |
| Pass-Through From Georgia Department of Education | | | |
| Special Education | | | |
| Grants to States | 84.027 | H027A150073 | 430,697.33 |
| Preschool Grants | 84.173 | H173A150081 | 36,200.00 |
| Total Special Education Cluster | | | 466,897.33 |
| Other Programs | | | |
| Direct | | | |
| Safe and Drug-Free Schools and Communities - National Programs | 84.184 | | 138,660.46 |
| Pass-Through From Georgia Department of Education | | | |
| Career and Technical Education - Basic Grants to States | 84.048 | V048A150010 | 22,637.00 |
| Improving Teacher Quality State Grants | 84.367 | S367A150001 | 178,424.00 |
| Rural Education | 84.358 | S358B150010 | 46,141.74 |
| Title I Grants to Local Educational Agencies | 84.010 | S010A150010 | 1,210,514.44 |
| Total Other Programs | | | 1,596,377.64 |
| Total U. S. Department of Education | | | 2,063,274.97 |
| Defense, U. S. Department of | | | |
| Direct | | | |
| Department of the Army | | | |
| R.O.T.C. Program | 12.UNKNOWN | | 54,057.11 |
| Total Expenditures of Federal Awards | | | $ 3,385,484.72 |

Notes to the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards

Note 1. Basis of Presentation

The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal awards (the "Schedule") includes the federal award activity of the Early County Board of Education (the "Board") under programs of the federal government for the year ended June 30, 2016. The information in this Schedule is presented in accordance with the requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Because the Schedule presents only a selected portion of the operations of the Board, it is not intended to and does not present the financial position or changes in net assets of the Board.

Note 2. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Expenditures reported on the Schedule are reported on the modified accrual basis of accounting. Such expenditures are recognized following, as applicable, either the cost principles in OMB Circular A-87, *Cost Principles for State, Local, and Indian Tribal Governments*, or the cost principles contained in Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards*, wherein certain types of expenditures are not allowable or are limited as to reimbursement. The Board has elected not to use the 10-percent de minimis indirect cost rate as allowed under the Uniform Guidance.

| AGENCY/FUNDING | GOVERNMENTAL FUND TYPE GENERAL FUND |
|---|---|
| GRANTS | |
| Bright From the Start: | |
| Georgia Department of Early Care and Learning | |
| Pre-Kindergarten Program | $ 506,761.10 |
| Education, Georgia Department of | |
| Quality Basic Education | |
| Direct Instructional Cost | |
| Kindergarten Program | 412,476.00 |
| Kindergarten Program - Early Intervention Program | 351,704.00 |
| Primary Grades (1-3) Program | 1,031,896.00 |
| Primary Grades - Early Intervention (1-3) Program | 847,146.00 |
| Upper Elementary Grades (4-5) Program | 494,130.00 |
| Upper Elementary Grades - Early Intervention (4-5) Program | 600,064.00 |
| Middle Grades (6-8) Program | 1,183,875.00 |
| High School General Education (9-12) Program | 1,235,215.00 |
| Vocational Laboratory (9-12) Program | 385,789.00 |
| Students with Disabilities | 1,995,836.00 |
| Gifted Student - Category VI | 712,898.00 |
| Remedial Education Program | 196,868.00 |
| Alternative Education Program | 98,534.00 |
| Media Center Program | 237,215.00 |
| 20 Days Additional Instruction | 70,054.00 |
| Staff and Professional Development | 42,388.00 |
| Principal Staff and Professional Development | 769.00 |
| Indirect Cost | |
| Central Administration | 447,827.00 |
| School Administration | 484,908.00 |
| Facility Maintenance and Operations | 534,107.00 |
| Amended Formula Adjustment | (603,158.00) |
| Categorical Grants | |
| Pupil Transportation | |
| Regular | 300,450.00 |
| Nursing Services | 45,000.00 |
| Education Equalization Funding Grant | 253,319.00 |
| Other State Programs | |
| Food Services | 34,030.00 |
| Math and Science Supplements | 18,752.43 |
| Preschool Handicapped Program | 2,404.00 |
| Pupil Transportation - State Bonds | 77,220.00 |
| Teachers Retirement | 14,172.36 |
| Technology to Support Digital Learning Bonds | 22,558.12 |
| Vocational Education | 87,348.00 |
| Vocational Construction Related Equipment - State Bonds | 6,792.00 |
| Office of the State Treasurer | |
| Public School Employees Retirement | 43,603.00 |
| | $ 12,172,951.01 |

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EARLY COUNTY BOARD OF EDUCATION
SCHEDULE OF APPROVED LOCAL OPTION SALES TAX PROJECTS
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2016

SCHEDULE "8"

| PROJECT | ORIGINAL ESTIMATED COST (1) | CURRENT ESTIMATED COSTS (2) | AMOUNT EXPENDED IN CURRENT YEAR (3) | AMOUNT EXPENDED IN PRIOR YEARS (3) | TOTAL COMPLETION COST | EXCESS PROCEEDS NOT EXPENDED | ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| SPLOST 2013-2017 | | | | | | | |
| Acquiring real and personal property | $ - | $ 110,000.00 | $ - | $ 106,347.60 | $ - | $ - | Dec. 2017 |
| Acquiring a bus storage and maintenance equipment facility | 1,842,480.00 | 1,750,000.00 | 1,714,101.51 | 38,281.25 | - | - | Dec. 2017 |
| Purchase buses and system vehicles | 428,000.00 | 428,000.00 | 94,562.00 | 107,566.00 | - | - | Dec. 2017 |
| Purchasing technology | 1,955,000.00 | 1,955,000.00 | 246,388.71 | 768,769.23 | - | - | Dec. 2017 |
| Purchasing textbooks | 1,310,000.00 | 1,310,000.00 | 5,746.43 | 212,289.42 | - | - | Dec. 2017 |
| Safety and security equipment | 493,600.00 | 490,000.00 | - | 357,058.98 | - | - | Dec. 2017 |
| Renovations, extensions, additions, and improvements to existing school facilities including playground, fine arts, and athletic facilities | 4,021,845.00 | 4,025,000.00 | 415,317.50 | 1,226,619.83 | - | - | Dec. 2017 |
| Acquiring equipment and furnishings including band instruments | 601,375.00 | 601,375.00 | 393,977.67 | 319,217.49 | - | - | Dec. 2017 |
| Renovations and additions to central administrative facilities | 547,700.00 | 530,000.00 | - | - | - | - | Dec. 2017 |
| Paying expenses to accomplish the above | - | 9,000.00 | - | 9,049.59 | - | - | Dec. 2016 |
| | $ 11,200,000.00 | $ 11,208,375.00 | $ 2,870,093.82 | $ 3,145,199.39 | $ - | $ - | |

(1) The School District's original cost estimate as specified in the resolution calling for the imposition of the Local Option Sales Tax.

(2) The School District's current estimate of total cost for the projects. Includes all cost from project inception to completion.

(3) The voters of Early County approved the imposition of a 1% sales tax to fund the above projects and retire associated debt. Amounts expended for these projects may include sales tax proceeds, state, local property taxes and/or other funds over the life of the projects.

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SECTION II

COMPLIANCE AND INTERNAL CONTROL REPORTS

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# DEPARTMENT OF AUDITS AND ACCOUNTS

270 Washington Street, S.W., Suite 1-156
Atlanta, Georgia 30334-8400

**Greg S. Griffin**
STATE AUDITOR
(404) 656-2174


March 13, 2017

Honorable Nathan Deal, Governor
Members of the General Assembly
Members of the State Board of Education
and
Superintendent and Members of the
Early County Board of Education

## REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH *GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS*

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

Ladies and Gentlemen:

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Early County Board of Education (School District) as of and for the year ended June 30, 2016, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the School District's basic financial statements and have issued our report thereon dated March 13, 2017.

### Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the School District's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the School District's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the School District's internal control.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

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Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

## Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the School District's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards.*

## Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the School District's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the School District's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

Respectfully submitted,



Greg S. Griffin
State Auditor

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# DEPARTMENT OF AUDITS AND ACCOUNTS

270 Washington Street, S.W., Suite 1-156
Atlanta, Georgia 30334-8400

**Greg S. Griffin**
STATE AUDITOR
(404) 656-2174


March 13, 2017

Honorable Nathan Deal, Governor
Members of the General Assembly
Members of the State Board of Education
and
Superintendent and Members of the
Early County Board of Education

## REPORT ON COMPLIANCE FOR EACH MAJOR PROGRAM AND ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE REQUIRED BY THE UNIFORM GUIDANCE

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

Ladies and Gentlemen:

### Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program

We have audited Early County Board of Education's (School District) compliance with the types of compliance requirements described in the *OMB Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2016. The School District's major federal programs are identified in the Summary of Auditor's Results section of the accompanying Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs.

### *Management's Responsibility*

Management is responsible for compliance with federal statutes, regulations, and the terms and conditions of its federal awards applicable to its federal programs.

### *Auditor's Responsibility*

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on compliance for the School District's major federal program based on our audit of the types of compliance requirements referred to above. We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Those standards and the Uniform Guidance require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether noncompliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on a major federal program occurred. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence about the School District's compliance with those requirements and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.

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We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion on compliance for each major federal program. However, our audit does not provide a legal determination of the School District's compliance.

*Opinion on Each Major Federal Program*

In our opinion, the School District complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on its major federal program for the year ended June 30, 2016.

## Report on Internal Control over Compliance

Management of the School District is responsible for establishing and maintaining effective internal control over compliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above. In planning and performing our audit of compliance, we considered the School District's internal control over compliance with the types of requirements that could have a direct and material effect on each major federal program to determine the auditing procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing an opinion on compliance for each major federal program and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the School District's internal control over compliance.

A *deficiency in internal control over compliance* exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. A *material weakness in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. We did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

Respectfully submitted,



Greg S. Griffin
State Auditor

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SECTION III

AUDITEE'S RESPONSE TO PRIOR YEAR FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS

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EARLY COUNTY BOARD OF EDUCATION
AUDITEE'S RESPONSE
SUMMARY SCHEDULE OF PRIOR YEAR FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2016

PRIOR YEAR FINANCIAL STATEMENT FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS

No matters were noted.

PRIOR YEAR FEDERAL AWARD FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS

No matters were noted.

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SECTION IV

FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS

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EARLY COUNTY BOARD OF EDUCATION
SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2016

## I SUMMARY OF AUDITOR'S RESULTS

### Financial Statements

Type of auditor's report issue:
Governmental Activities; General Fund; Capital Projects Fund; Debt Service Fund; Aggregate Remaining Fund Information — Unmodified

Internal control over financial reporting:
- Material weakness identified? — No
- Significant deficiency identified? — None Reported

Noncompliance material to financial statements noted: — No

### Federal Awards

Internal Control over major programs:
- Material weakness identified? — No
- Significant deficiency identified? — None Reported

Type of auditor's report issued on compliance for major programs:
All major programs — Unmodified

Any audit findings disclosed that are required to be reported in accordance with 2 CFR 200.516(a)? — No

Identification of major programs:

| CFDA Number | Name of Federal Program or Cluster |
|---|---|
| 84.010 | Title I Grants to Local Educational Agencies |

Dollar threshold used to distinguish between Type A and Type B programs: $750,000.00

Auditee qualified as low-risk auditee? Yes

## II FINANCIAL STATEMENT FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS

No matters were reported.

## III FEDERAL AWARD FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS

No matters were reported.